

**Industrial communication networks -
Fieldbus specifications - Part 4-1: Data-link
layer protocol specification - Type 1 elements**

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specifications - Part 4-1: Data-link layer protocol
specification - Type 1 elements

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA**NATIONAL FOREWORD**

Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN 61158-4-1:2008 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 61158-4-1:2008 ingliskeelset teksti. Standard on kinnitatud Eesti Standardikeskuse 24.03.2008 käskkirjaga ja jõustub sellekohase teate avaldamisel EVS Teatajas. Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonide poolt rahvuslikele liikmetele Euroopa standardi teksti kättesaadavaks tegemise kuupäev on 29.02.2008. Standard on kättesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsioonist.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN 61158-4-1:2008 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 61158-4-1:2008. This standard is ratified with the order of Estonian Centre for Standardisation dated 24.03.2008 and is endorsed with the notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian national standardisation organisation. Date of Availability of the European standard text 29.02.2008. The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.
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ICS 25.040.40, 35.100.20

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English version

**Industrial communication networks -
Fieldbus specifications -
Part 4-1: Data-link layer protocol specification -
Type 1 elements
(IEC 61158-4-1:2007)**

Réseaux de communication industriels -
Spécifications des bus de terrain -
Partie 4-1: Spécification des protocoles
des couches de liaison de données -
Éléments de type 1
(CEI 61158-4-1:2007)

Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze -
Feldbusse -
Teil 4-1: Protokollspezifikation des
Data Link Layer (Sicherheitsschicht) -
Typ 1-Elemente
(IEC 61158-4-1:2007)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2008-02-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

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CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Central Secretariat: rue de Stassart 35, B - 1050 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 65C/474/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 61158-4-1, prepared by SC 65C, Industrial networks, of IEC TC 65, Industrial-process measurement, control and automation, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 61158-4-1 on 2008-02-01.

This and the other parts of the EN 61158-4 series supersede EN 61158-4:2004.

With respect to EN 61158-4:2004 the following changes were made:

- deletion of Type 6 fieldbus, and the placeholder for a Type 5 fieldbus data-link layer, for lack of market relevance;
- addition of new fieldbus types;
- partition into multiple parts numbered 4-1, 4-2, ..., 4-19.

The following dates were fixed:

- latest date by which the EN has to be implemented
at national level by publication of an identical
national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2008-11-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting
with the EN have to be withdrawn (dow) 2011-02-01

NOTE Use of some of the associated protocol types is restricted by their intellectual-property-right holders. In all cases, the commitment to limited release of intellectual-property-rights made by the holders of those rights permits a particular data-link layer protocol type to be used with physical layer and application layer protocols in type combinations as specified explicitly in the EN 61784 series. Use of the various protocol types in other combinations may require permission from their respective intellectual-property-right holders.

IEC and CENELEC draw attention to the fact that it is claimed that compliance with this standard may involve the use of patents as follows, where the [xx] notation indicates the holder of the patent right:

Type 1 time synchronization and possibly other types:

JP Hei4-35096 [YC] Communication control method

IEC and CENELEC take no position concerning the evidence, validity and scope of these patent rights.

The holders of these patent rights have assured IEC that they are willing to negotiate licences under reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions with applicants throughout the world. In this respect, the statement of the holders of these patent rights are registered with IEC. Information may be obtained from:

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Japan

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this standard may be the subject of patent rights other than those identified above. IEC and CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61158-4-1:2007 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 61158-5-1	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61158-5-1:2008 (not modified).
IEC 61158-6-1	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61158-6-1:2008 (not modified).
IEC 61784-1	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61784-1:2008 (not modified).
ISO 9314-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN 29314-2:1993 (not modified).
ISO/IEC 9646-1	NOTE Harmonized as EN ISO/IEC 9646-1:1996 (not modified).
ISO/IEC 9646-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN ISO/IEC 9646-2:1996 (not modified).

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 61158-2	2007	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 2: Physical layer specification and service definition	EN 61158-2	2008
IEC 61158-3-1	- ¹⁾	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 3-1: Data-link layer service definition - Type 1 elements	EN 61158-3-1	2008 ²⁾
ISO/IEC 7498-1	- ¹⁾	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic Reference Model: The Basic Model	EN ISO/IEC 7498-1	1995 ²⁾
ISO/IEC 7498-3	- ¹⁾	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic Reference Model: Naming and addressing	-	-
ISO/IEC 10038	1993	Information technology - Telecommunications - and information exchange between systems - Local area networks - Media Access Control (MAC) bridges	-	-
ISO/IEC 10731	- ¹⁾	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic reference model - Conventions for the definition of OSI services	-	-

¹⁾ Undated reference.

²⁾ Valid edition at date of issue.

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	9
0 Introduction	11
0.1 General.....	11
0.2 Nomenclature for references within this standard	11
1 Scope.....	12
1.1 General.....	12
1.2 Specifications.....	12
1.3 Procedures.....	12
1.4 Applicability.....	13
1.5 Conformance.....	13
2 Normative references	13
3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviations.....	13
3.1 Reference model terms and definitions.....	13
3.2 Service convention terms and definitions.....	15
3.3 Terms and definitions.....	16
3.4 Symbols and abbreviations.....	25
4 Overview of the DL-protocol	29
4.1 Three-level model of the DLL	29
4.2 Service provided by the DLL.....	31
4.3 Structure and definition of DL-addresses	38
4.4 Service assumed from the PhL	51
4.5 Functions of the DLL	54
4.6 Functional classes.....	56
4.7 Local parameters, variables, counters, timers and queues.....	58
5 General structure and encoding of PhIDUs and DLPDUs, and related elements of procedure.....	72
5.1 PhIDU structure and encoding.....	72
5.2 Common DLPDU structure, encoding and elements of procedure	72
6 DLPDU-specific structure, encoding and elements of procedure.....	83
6.1 Establish connection (EC) DLPDU.....	85
6.2 Disconnect connection (DC) DLPDU.....	87
6.3 Reset connection (RC) DLPDU.....	89
6.4 Compel acknowledgement (CA) DLPDU	91
6.5 Compel data (CD) DLPDU	98
6.6 Exchange data (ED) DLPDU.....	105
6.7 Data (DT) DLPDU.....	114
6.8 Status response (SR) DLPDU.....	121
6.9 Compel time (CT) DLPDU	124
6.10 Time distribution (TD) DLPDU	126
6.11 Round-trip-delay query (RQ) DLPDU	128
6.12 Round-trip-delay reply (RR) DLPDU	130
6.13 Probe node DL-address (PN) DLPDU	132
6.14 Probe response (PR) DLPDU	134
6.15 Pass token (PT) DLPDU	136
6.16 Execute sequence (ES) DLPDU	145
6.17 Return token (RT) DLPDU	151

6.18	Request interval (RI) DLPDU	153
6.19	Claim LAS (CL) DLPDU	154
6.20	Transfer LAS (TL) DLPDU	156
6.21	Wakeup (WK) DLPDU	159
6.22	Idle (IDLE) DLPDU	161
6.23	Spare DLPDUs	162
6.24	Reserved (not to be used) DLPDUs	163
7	DLPDU-parameter structure and encoding	164
7.1	Structure and encoding of EC-PARAMETERS	164
7.2	Structure and encoding of DC-PARAMETERS	169
7.3	Structure and encoding of RC-PARAMETERS	170
7.4	Structure and encoding of SD-Parameters	172
7.5	Structure and encoding of SR-parameters	179
7.6	Structure and encoding of TD-parameters	180
7.7	Structure and encoding of RQ-parameters	183
7.8	Structure and encoding of RR-parameters	183
7.9	Structure and encoding of PN-parameters	184
7.10	Structure and encoding of DD-parameters	186
8	DL-service elements of procedure	186
8.1	Operation of the DL(SAP)-address, buffer and queue management services	187
8.2	Operation of the connection-mode services	191
8.3	Operation of the connectionless-mode services	232
8.4	Operation of the scheduling guidance services	243
9	DL-support subprotocol	253
9.1	Scope	253
9.2	Overview of LAS operation	253
9.3	DL-support subprotocol definition	254
9.4	Elements of Procedures for receiving SPDUs	287
10	Other DLE elements of procedure	288
10.1	DLE initialization	289
10.2	LAS behavior and operation	293
10.3	DL-support operation	299
10.4	DL-bridge elements of procedure and bridge sub-protocol	305
10.5	DL-management-information	335
10.6	Implementation profiles	339
11	PICS proforma	345
11.1	Introduction	345
11.2	Scope	345
11.3	Normative references	345
11.4	Definitions	345
11.5	Abbreviations	345
11.6	Conformance	346
11.7	Instructions	346
11.8	Identification	346
11.9	Implementation profile	347
11.10	Major low-level capabilities	351
11.11	Major high-level capabilities	365
Annex A	(informative) – Exemplary FCS implementation	376

Annex B (informative) – Type 1: Formal protocol finite state machines.....	378
B.1 Basic reception and transmission FSMs	378
B.2 FSMs for DLCs.....	389
B.3 FSMs for scheduling.....	395
B.4 FSMs for bridges.....	395
Annex C (informative) – Type 1: DLPDU and DL-addressing short-form summaries	397
C.1 Fields used in short-form summaries	397
C.2 DLPDU short-form summary grouped by function	399
C.3 DLPDU short-form summary in alphabetic order of DLPDU names	401
C.4 DLPDU short-form summary in alphabetic order of DLPDU acronyms.....	402
C.5 DLPDU FC code-point assignment matrix – overview and detail	403
C.6 SD-parameters (status and data-description parameters) of CA, CD, ED and DT DLPDUs.....	406
C.7 EC parameters of EC DLPDUs	409
C.8 Parameters of DC and RC DLPDUs.....	411
C.9 Parameters of TD, RQ and RR DLPDUs	413
C.10 Parameters of PN, PT, ES and RI DLPDUs	415
C.11 Addressing summary extracted from figures and tables of 4.3	417
Bibliography.....	421
INDEX	422
Figure 1 – Relationships of DLSAPs, DLSAP-addresses, DLCEPs, DLCEP-addresses, DLSEP-addresses and group DL-addresses	19
Figure 2 – Basic structure of a DL-address	38
Figure 3 – Basic structure of a sublink selector.....	39
Figure 4 – DL-address alternative structures.....	39
Figure 5 – Basic structure of MAC-addresses	51
Figure 6 – Representation of a DL-address as a MAC-address	51
Figure 7 – Linear relationships of sending and receiving DLCEP sequence-number variables.....	63
Figure 8 – DL-address alternative structures.....	75
Figure 9 – SHORT DL-address field – alternative implicit structures	75
Figure 10 – NODE DL-address field – implicit structure	76
Figure 11 – State transition diagram for a DLCEP.....	191
Figure 12 – Projection of the sending and receiving DLCEP sequence-number variables of Figure 7 onto the cyclic sequence-number parameters of CA, CD, DT, ED and RC DLPDUs, with consequent determination of required actions	208
Figure 13 – State transitions of a DLE	289
Figure 14 – Bridged network topology.....	306
Figure 15 – Spanning tree representation	306
Figure 16 – DLSDU transit delay, DLPDU lifetime and bridge forwarding delay	311
Figure 17 – Forwarding and delivering a received DLPDU	315
Figure 18 – Forwarding a locally-originated DLPDU	315
Figure 19 – Republishing a DLSDU received from another link	316
Figure 20 – Bridge architecture.....	318
Figure 21 – Replacement for [IL] Fig 3-2 Bridge ports	327
Figure 22 – Replacement for [IL] Fig 3-3 Bridge architecture	327

Figure A.1 – Example of FCS generation	376
Figure A.2 – Example of FCS syndrome checking on reception.....	376
Figure B.1 – Gross structure of FC code points.....	403
Figure B.2 [Figure 2] – Basic structure of a DL-address	417
Figure B.3 [Figure 3] – Basic structure of a sublink selector.....	417
Figure B.4 [Figure 4] – DL-address alternative structures	417
Figure B.5 [Figure 5] – Basic structure of MAC-addresses	417
Figure B.6 [Figure 6] – Representation of a DL-address as a MAC-address	417
Table 1 – Link node selector addressing	42
Table 2 – Link-local node selector addressing.....	44
Table 3 – Link-local node designators.....	46
Table 4 – Node-local selector addressing	48
Table 5 – Predefined flat non-local DL-addresses	49
Table 6 – Predefined flat link-local DL-addresses	50
Table 7 – Predefined node-local DL-addresses	50
Table 8 – Correlation of DLPDUs with functional classes	56
Table 9 – FCS length, polynomial and expected residual	77
Table 10 – Summary structure of DLPDUs.....	84
Table 11 – DLPDU restrictions based on dominant token.....	85
Table 12 – Structure of EC DLPDUs	85
Table 13 – Structure of DC DLPDUs	88
Table 14 – Structure of RC DLPDUs	90
Table 15 – Structure of CA DLPDUs	92
Table 16 – Structure of CD DLPDUs	98
Table 17 – Structure of ED DLPDUs	106
Table 18 – Structure of DT DLPDUs	114
Table 19 – Structure of SR DLPDUs	122
Table 20 – Structure of CT DLPDUs	124
Table 21 – Structure of TD DLPDUs	126
Table 22 – Structure of RQ DLPDUs.....	128
Table 23 – Structure of RR DLPDUs	130
Table 24 – Structure of PN DLPDUs	132
Table 25 – Structure of PR DLPDUs	135
Table 26 – Structure of PT DLPDUs.....	136
Table 27 – Structure of ES DLPDUs	145
Table 28 – Structure of RT DLPDUs	151
Table 29 – Structure of RI DLPDUs.....	153
Table 30 – Structure of CL DLPDUs.....	154
Table 31 – Structure of TL DLPDUs	156
Table 32 – Structure of WK DLPDUs.....	159
Table 33 – Structure of IDLE DLPDUs.....	161
Table 34 – Assumed structure of undefined (spare) DLPDUs	162

Table 35 – Assumed structure of RESERVED (NOT TO BE USED) DLPDUs	164
Table 36 – Structure of an EC DLPDU's parameters	165
Table 37 – EC-parameters: 1st octet.....	165
Table 38 – EC-parameters: 2nd octet.....	165
Table 39 – EC-parameters: 3rd and 4th octets	166
Table 40 – EC-parameters: 5th and 6th octets	166
Table 41 – EC-parameters: 7th octet	167
Table 42 – EC-parameters: 8th octet	167
Table 43 – EC-parameters: 9th and 10th octets	168
Table 44 – EC-parameters: 11th octet.....	168
Table 45 – EC-parameters: 12th octet.....	169
Table 46 – EC-parameters: 13th and 14th octets	169
Table 47 – DC-parameters and RC-parameters: 1st octet	169
Table 48 – DC-parameters and RC-parameters: 2nd octet	170
Table 49 – Disconnect reasons.....	171
Table 50 – Reset reasons	172
Table 51 – RC-parameters: 3rd octet.....	172
Table 52 – RC-parameters: 4th octet	172
Table 53 – Structure of connectionless-mode CA, CD, DT and ED DLPDUs.....	173
Table 54 – Short format SD-parameters for connectionless transaction initiators	174
Table 55 – Short format SD-parameters for connectionless responders	174
Table 56 – Reply status for unitdata-acknowledgment and exchange-unitdata-reply DT DLPDUs.....	175
Table 57 – Structure of connection-oriented CA, CD, DT and ED DLPDUs.....	177
Table 58 – Short format SD-parameters for DLCEP state.....	178
Table 59 – Long format SD-parameters for DLCEP state: 1st octet	178
Table 60 – Long format SD-parameters for DLCEP state: 2nd octet.....	178
Table 61 – Long format SD-parameters for DLCEP state: 3rd octet.....	179
Table 62 – Reply status for SR DLPDUs	180
Table 63 – Short format SR-parameters.....	180
Table 64 – Structure of TD-parameters	181
Table 65 – Structure and encoding of the DL-time-quality measures	181
Table 66 – Approximate numeric significance of the bits of seven-octet DL-time	182
Table 67 – Approximate numeric significance of the bits of three-octet short time	183
Table 68 – Structure of RQ-parameters	183
Table 69 – Structure of RR-parameters.....	184
Table 70 – Structure and encoding of the RR-time-quality measures	184
Table 71 – Structure of PN-parameters.....	185
Table 72 – PN-parameters: 1st octet.....	185
Table 73 – PN-parameters: 2nd octet.....	185
Table 74 – PN-parameters: 3rd and 4th octets	186
Table 75 – PN-parameters: 5th octet	186
Table 76 – PN-parameters: 6th octet	186

Table 77 – Structure of DD-parameters.....	186
Table 78 – Components of returned DL-time.....	244
Table 79 – Time synchronization computation.....	246
Table 80 – SPDU 1st octet: SPDU class, and protocol version or subclass	254
Table 81 – Probe-response SPDU	255
Table 82 – DL-protocol versions supported.....	255
Table 83 – PR-SPDU: 3rd and 4th octets	256
Table 84 – Node-activation SPDU.....	257
Table 85 – Node-activation SPDU: 4th octet	257
Table 86 – LAS-data-base-status SPDU	258
Table 87 – LAS-data-base-status SPDU: 2nd octet.....	258
Table 88 – Live-list- change SPDU	259
Table 89 – DLE-status structure.....	259
Table 90 – Live-list-detail SPDU	260
Table 91 – DL-conformance-reply SPDU.....	261
Table 92 – DL-protocol versions supported.....	261
Table 93 – DL-conformance encoding (portion 1).....	262
Table 94 – DL-conformance encoding (portion 2).....	262
Table 95 – DL-conformance encoding (portion 3).....	262
Table 96 – DL-conformance encoding (portion 4).....	263
Table 97 – Link-basic-parameters-reply SPDU.....	263
Table 98 – Link-master-parameters-reply SPDU	264
Table 99 – Token-hold-time-request SPDU	265
Table 100 – Token-hold-time-array SPDU.....	266
Table 101 – Sequence element header encoding.....	268
Table 102 – SHORT DL-address and duration sequence element	268
Table 103 – LONG DL-address and duration sequence element.....	269
Table 104 – Wakeup request sequence element	269
Table 105 – Schedule-request SPDU	270
Table 106 – Sequence type, schedule type and priority encoding	270
Table 107 – Scheduling-completed SPDU.....	272
Table 108 – Status and reason codes	272
Table 109 – Cancel-schedule SPDU	273
Table 110 – Schedule-cancelled SPDU.....	273
Table 111 – Link-schedule	274
Table 112 – Schedule-summary SPDU	275
Table 113 – Subschedule-SPDU reference	276
Table 114 – Subschedule SPDU	276
Table 115 – Sequence Sub-SPDU	277
Table 116 – Element-description.....	278
Table 117 – Schedule-summary-request SPDU.....	279
Table 118 – Subschedule-request SPDU	279
Table 119 – Parameter-list element-header encoding	280

Table 120 – Begin/end-of-list element.....	280
Table 121 – Continuation-of-list element.....	280
Table 122 – SHORT DL-address list element	281
Table 123 – LONG DL-address element	281
Table 124 – DLSAP-address-characteristics element.....	282
Table 125 – DLCEP-characteristics element	282
Table 126 – Address-query SPDU	283
Table 127 – Address-report SPDU	284
Table 128 – Address-list-query SPDU	285
Table 129 – DL-address selection criteria	285
Table 130 – Address-list-reply SPDU	287
Table 131 – Topology change notification BPDU format.....	334
Table 132 – Configuration BPDU format	334
Table 133 – Maximum permitted phase-tracking error in a DLE's sense of DL-time at the minimum requireable Time Distribution period.....	343
Table B.1 – Generic assignment of FC code points.....	404
Table B.2 – Individual assignment of FC code points	405
Table B.3 – Reply status for SR DLPDUs.....	408
Table B.4 – Reply status for unitdata-acknowledgment and exchange-unitdata-reply DT DLPDUs.....	409
Table B.5 – Approximate numeric significance of the bits of seven-octet DL-time.....	414
Table B.6 – Approximate numeric significance of the bits of N(NT), A...A, and three-octet C(NT).....	414
Table B.7 [Table 1] – Link node selector addressing	418
Table B.8 [Table 2] – Link-local node selector addressing.....	418
Table B.9 [Table 5] – Predefined flat non-local DL-addresses	419
Table B.10 [Table 6] – Predefined flat link-local DL-addresses.....	419
Table B.11 [Table 3] – Link-local node designators	420
Table B.12 [Table 4] – Node-local selector addressing.....	420
Table B.13 [Table 7]– Predefined node-local DL-addresses	420

0 Introduction

0.1 General

This part of IEC 61158 is one of a series produced to facilitate the interconnection of automation system components. It is related to other standards in the set as defined by the “three-layer” fieldbus reference model described in IEC/TR 61158-1.

The data-link protocol provides the data-link service by making use of the services available from the physical layer. The primary aim of this standard is to provide a set of rules for communication expressed in terms of the procedures to be carried out by peer data-link entities (DLEs) at the time of communication. These rules for communication are intended to provide a sound basis for development in order to serve a variety of purposes:

- a) as a guide for implementors and designers;
- b) for use in the testing and procurement of equipment;
- c) as part of an agreement for the admittance of systems into the open systems environment;
- d) as a refinement to the understanding of time-critical communications within OSI.

This standard is concerned, in particular, with the communication and interworking of sensors, effectors and other automation devices. By using this standard together with other standards positioned within the OSI or fieldbus reference models, otherwise incompatible systems may work together in any combination.

0.2 Nomenclature for references within this standard

Clauses, including annexes, can be referenced in their entirety, including any subordinate subclauses, as “Clause N” or “Annex N”, where N is the number of the clause or letter of the annex.

Subclauses can be referenced in their entirety, including any subordinate subclauses, as “N.M” or “N.M.P” and so forth, depending on the level of the subclause, where N is the number of the subclause or letter of the annex, and M, P and so forth represent the successive levels of subclause up to and including the subclause of interest.

When a clause or subclause contains one or more subordinate subclauses, the text between the clause or subclause heading and its first subordinate subclause can be referenced in its entirety as “N.0” or “N.M.0” or “N.M.P.0” and so forth, where N, M and P are as above. Stated differently, a reference ending with “.0” designates the text and figures between a clause or subclause header and its first subordinate subclause.

NOTE This nomenclature provides a means of referencing text in hanging clauses. Such clauses existed in earlier editions of IEC 61784-3, Type 1 clauses. Those hanging clauses are maintained in this edition to minimize the disruption to existing national and multi-national standards and consortia documents which reference that prior subclause numbering.

INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

Part 4-1: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 1 elements

1 Scope

1.1 General

The data-link layer provides basic time-critical messaging communications between devices in an automation environment.

This protocol provides the data-link service by making use of the services available from the physical layer. The relationship between the International Standards for fieldbus data-link service, fieldbus data-link protocol, fieldbus physical service and systems management is described in IEC/TR 61158-1.

This protocol provides communication opportunities to all participating data-link entities

- a) in a cyclic asynchronous manner, sequentially to each of those data-link entities, and
- b) in a synchronous manner, either cyclically or acyclically, according to a pre-established schedule.

The specified protocol also provides means of changing the set of participating data-link entities and of modifying the set of scheduled communications opportunities. When the set of scheduled communications opportunities is null, the distribution of communication opportunities to the participating data-link entities is completely asynchronous.

Thus this protocol can be characterized as one which provides access asynchronously but with a synchronous overlay.

1.2 Specifications

This standard specifies

- a) procedures for the timely transfer of data and control information from one data-link user entity to a peer user entity, and among the data-link entities forming the distributed data-link service provider;
- b) the structure of the fieldbus DLPDUs used for the transfer of data and control information by the protocol of this standard, and their representation as physical interface data units.

NOTE In IEC 61158-4-1, gray boxes have been used in the tables to indicate that the specified field is not a conceptual part of the specific DLPDU.

1.3 Procedures

The procedures are defined in terms of

- a) the interactions between peer DL-entities (DLEs) through the exchange of fieldbus DLPDUs;
- b) the interactions between a DL-service (DLS) provider and a DLS-user in the same system through the exchange of DLS primitives;
- c) the interactions between a DLS-provider and a Ph-service provider in the same system through the exchange of Ph-service primitives.

1.4 Applicability

These procedures are applicable to instances of communication between systems which support time-critical communications services within the data-link layer of the OSI or fieldbus reference models and which require the ability to interconnect in an open systems interconnection environment.

Profiles provide a simple multi-attribute means of summarizing an implementation's capabilities, and thus its applicability to various time-critical communications needs.

1.5 Conformance

This standard also specifies conformance requirements for systems implementing these procedures. This standard does not contain tests to demonstrate compliance with such requirements.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this standard. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61158-2(Ed.4.0), *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 2: Physical layer specification and service definition*

IEC 61158-3-1(Ed.2.0), *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 3-1: Data link service definition – Type 1 elements*

ISO/IEC 7498-1, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model: The Basic Model*

ISO/IEC 7498-3, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model: Naming and addressing*

ISO/IEC 10038:1993, *Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local area networks – Media access control (MAC) bridges*

NOTE This edition has been withdrawn and replaced by ISO/IEC 15802-3:1998. However, the detailed references in this standard are to the 1993 edition.

ISO/IEC 10731, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model – Conventions for the definition of OSI services*

3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviations

For the purposes of this document, the following terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviations apply.

3.1 Reference model terms and definitions

This standard is based in part on the concepts developed in ISO/IEC 7498-1 and ISO/IEC 7498-3, and makes use of the following terms defined therein.

3.1.1 called-DL-address [7498-3]

3.1.2 calling-DL-address [7498-3]