

**Industrial communication networks -
Fieldbus specifications - Part 4-13: Data-link
layer protocol specification - Type 13
elements**

Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus
specifications - Part 4-13: Data-link layer
protocol specification - Type 13 elements

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA**NATIONAL FOREWORD**

<p>Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN 61158-4-13:2008 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 61158-4-13:2008 ingliskeelset teksti.</p>	<p>This Estonian standard EVS-EN 61158-4-13:2008 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 61158-4-13:2008.</p>
<p>Standard on kinnitatud Eesti Standardikeskuse 24.03.2008 käskkirjaga ja jõustub sellekohase teate avaldamisel EVS Teatajas.</p>	<p>This standard is ratified with the order of Estonian Centre for Standardisation dated 24.03.2008 and is endorsed with the notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian national standardisation organisation.</p>
<p>Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonide poolt rahvuslikele liikmetele Euroopa standardi teksti kättesaadavaks tegemise kuupäev on 29.02.2008.</p>	<p>Date of Availability of the European standard text 29.02.2008.</p>
<p>Standard on kättesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsioonist.</p>	<p>The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.</p>

ICS 25.040.40, 35.100.20

Võtmesõnad:

Standardite reprodutseerimis- ja levitamiseõigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonilisse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel on keelatud ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse poolt antud kirjaliku loata.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, palun võtke ühendust Eesti Standardikeskusega:
Aru 10 Tallinn 10317 Eesti; www.evs.ee; Telefon: 605 5050; E-post: info@evs.ee

English version

**Industrial communication networks -
Fieldbus specifications -
Part 4-13: Data-link layer protocol specification -
Type 13 elements
(IEC 61158-4-13:2007)**

Réseaux de communication industriels -
Spécifications des bus de terrain -
Partie 4-13: Spécification des protocoles
des couches de liaison de données -
Éléments de type 13
(CEI 61158-4-13:2007)

Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze -
Feldbusse -
Teil 4-13: Protokollspezifikation
des Data Link Layer (Sicherheitsschicht) -
Typ 13-Elemente
(IEC 61158-4-13:2007)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2008-02-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Central Secretariat: rue de Stassart 35, B - 1050 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 65C/474/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 61158-4-13, prepared by SC 65C, Industrial networks, of IEC TC 65, Industrial-process measurement, control and automation, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 61158-4-13 on 2008-02-01.

This and the other parts of the EN 61158-4 series supersede EN 61158-4:2004.

With respect to EN 61158-4:2004 the following changes were made:

- deletion of Type 6 fieldbus, and the placeholder for a Type 5 fieldbus data-link layer, for lack of market relevance;
- addition of new fieldbus types;
- partition into multiple parts numbered 4-1, 4-2, ..., 4-19.

The following dates were fixed:

- latest date by which the EN has to be implemented
at national level by publication of an identical
national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2008-11-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting
with the EN have to be withdrawn (dow) 2011-02-01

NOTE Use of some of the associated protocol types is restricted by their intellectual-property-right holders. In all cases, the commitment to limited release of intellectual-property-rights made by the holders of those rights permits a particular data-link layer protocol type to be used with physical layer and application layer protocols in type combinations as specified explicitly in the EN 61784 series. Use of the various protocol types in other combinations may require permission from their respective intellectual-property-right holders.

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61158-4-13:2007 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 61158-5-13	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61158-5-13:2008 (not modified).
IEC 61158-6-13	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61158-6-13:2008 (not modified).
IEC 61784-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61784-2:2008 (not modified).

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 61158-3-13	- ¹⁾	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 3-13: Data-link layer service definition - Type 13 elements	EN 61158-3-13	2008 ²⁾
ISO/IEC 7498-1	- ¹⁾	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic Reference Model: The Basic Model	EN ISO/IEC 7498-1	1995 ²⁾
ISO/IEC 7498-3	- ¹⁾	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic Reference Model: Naming and addressing	-	-
ISO/IEC 8802-3	2000	Information technology - Telecommunications - and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Specific requirements - Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and physical layer specifications	-	-
ISO/IEC 10731	- ¹⁾	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic Reference Model - Conventions for the definition of OSI services	-	-

¹⁾ Undated reference.

²⁾ Valid edition at date of issue.

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	5
INTRODUCTION.....	7
1 Scope.....	8
1.1 General.....	8
1.2 Specifications.....	8
1.3 Procedures.....	8
1.4 Applicability.....	9
1.5 Conformance.....	9
2 Normative references	9
3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviations.....	9
3.1 Reference model terms and definitions.....	9
3.2 Service convention terms and definitions.....	11
3.3 Data-link service terms and definitions	12
3.4 Symbols and abbreviations.....	17
3.5 Common conventions	18
3.6 Additional conventions	19
4 Overview of the DL-protocol	19
4.1 Overview	19
4.2 General description	19
4.3 Service assumed from the PhL	22
4.4 DLL architecture.....	23
4.5 Local parameters and variables.....	24
5 General structure and encoding of PhIDUs and DLPDU and related elements of procedure.....	26
5.1 Overview	26
5.2 MA_PDU structure and encoding.....	26
5.3 Common MAC frame structure, encoding and elements of procedure	27
5.4 Invalid DLPDU.....	29
6 DLPDU-specific structure, encoding and elements of procedure	29
6.1 General.....	29
6.2 Overview.....	30
6.3 Start of synchronization (SoC).....	30
6.4 PollRequest (PReq).....	32
6.5 Poll response (PRes)	34
6.6 Start of asynchronous (SoA).....	38
6.7 Asynchronous send (ASnd)	41
7 DLE elements of procedure	45
7.1 Overall structure.....	45
7.2 Cycle state machine (CSM)	45
7.3 Isochronous transmission TX/RX control (ITC)	65
7.4 Asynchronous transmission TX/RX control (ATC)	69
7.5 Asynchronous slot scheduler (ASS).....	73
7.6 Exception signaling (ES)	75
7.7 NMT signaling (NS)	77
7.8 DLL management protocol.....	78
Bibliography.....	83

Figure 1 – Relationships of DLSAPs, DLSAP-addresses and group DL-addresses	14
Figure 2 – Slot communication network management.....	20
Figure 3 – Overall flow of data frames during one cycle	20
Figure 4 – Interaction of PhS primitives to DLE	22
Figure 5 – Data-link layer internal architecture	24
Figure 6 – Type 13 fieldbus DLPDU	27
Figure 7 – State transition diagram of the MNs CSM	51
Figure 8 – State transition diagram of MNs CSM at CSM_MS_NON_CYCLIC	53
Figure 9 – State transition diagram of MNs CSM at CSM_MS_CYCLIC	55
Figure 10 – State transition diagram of the CNs CSM	59
Figure 11 – State transition diagram of CNs CSM at CSM_CS_NON_CYCLIC	60
Figure 12 – State transition diagram of CNs CSM at CSM_CS_CYCLIC	61
Figure 13 – Multiple slot assignment	66
Figure 14 – State transition diagram of ITC	68
Figure 15 – State transition diagram of ATC	71
Figure 16 – State transition diagram of ASS	74
Figure 17 – State transition diagram of ES	76
Figure 18 – State transition diagram of NS	78
Figure 19 – State transition diagram of DLM	81
Table 1 – Data-link layer components	23
Table 2 – MAC multicast addresses	28
Table 3 – Message types	28
Table 4 – Node ID assignment	29
Table 5 – Structure of SoC DLPDU	30
Table 6 – Structure of SoC-Flag	31
Table 7 – Structure of PReq DLPDU	33
Table 8 – Structure of PReq-Flag	33
Table 9 – Structure of PRes DLPDU	35
Table 10 – Structure of PRes-Flag	36
Table 11 – Structure of SoA DLPDU	38
Table 12 – Structure of SoA-Flag	39
Table 13 – Definition of the RequestedServiceID in the SoA DLPDU	40
Table 14 – Structure of ASnd DLPDU	42
Table 15 – Definition of the ServiceID in the ASnd DLPDU	43
Table 16 – Structure of NMTRrequest user data	44
Table 17 – Primitives exchanged between CSM and ITC	46
Table 18 – Parameters used with primitives exchanged between CSM and ITC	46
Table 19 – Primitives exchanged between CSM and ATC	47
Table 20 – Parameters used with primitives exchanged between CSM and ATC	47
Table 21 – Primitives exchanged between CSM and ASS	48
Table 22 – Parameters used with primitives exchanged between CSM and ASS	48

Table 23 – Primitives exchanged between CSM and ES	49
Table 24 – Parameters used with primitives exchanged between CSM and ES	49
Table 25 – Primitives exchanged between CSM and NS	49
Table 26 – Parameters used with primitives exchanged between CSM and NS	50
Table 27 – Primitives exchanged between CSM and DLM	50
Table 28 – Parameters used with primitives exchanged between CSM and DLM	50
Table 29 – Transitions of the MNs CSM	52
Table 30 – Transitions of MNs CSM at CSM_MS_NON_CYCLIC	53
Table 31 – Transitions of MNs CSM at CSM_MS_CYCLIC	56
Table 32 – Transitions of the CNs CSM	59
Table 33 – Transitions of CNs CSM at CSM_CS_NON_CYCLIC	60
Table 34 – Transitions of CNs CSM at CSM_CS_CYCLIC	62
Table 35 – CSM function table	63
Table 36 – Example of isochronous slot assignment	67
Table 37 – Primitives exchanged between ITC and DLS-user	67
Table 38 – Parameters used with primitives exchanged between ITC and DLS-user	67
Table 39 – Transitions of ITC	68
Table 40 – ITC function table	68
Table 41 – Primitives exchanged between ATC and DLS-user	69
Table 42 – Parameters used with primitives exchanged between ATC and DLS-user	70
Table 43 – Primitives exchanged between ATC and ES	70
Table 44 – Parameters used with primitives exchanged between ATC and ES	70
Table 45 – Transitions of ATC	71
Table 46 – ATC function table	73
Table 47 – Transitions of ASS	74
Table 48 – ASS function table	75
Table 49 – Primitives exchanged between ES and DLS-user	75
Table 50 – Parameters used with primitives exchanged between ES and DLS-user	75
Table 51 – Transitions of ES	76
Table 52 – Primitives exchanged between NS and DLS-user	77
Table 53 – Parameters used with primitives exchanged between NS and DLS-user	78
Table 54 – Transitions of NS	78
Table 55 – Primitives exchanged between DLM and DLS-user	79
Table 56 – Parameters used with primitives exchanged between DLM and DLS-user	80
Table 57 – Transitions of DLM	81
Table 58 – DLM function table	82

INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 61158 is one of a series produced to facilitate the interconnection of automation system components. It is related to other standards in the set as defined by the “three-layer” fieldbus reference model described in IEC/TR 61158-1.

The data-link protocol provides the data-link service by making use of the services available from the physical layer. The primary aim of this standard is to provide a set of rules for communication expressed in terms of the procedures to be carried out by peer data-link entities (DLEs) at the time of communication. These rules for communication are intended to provide a sound basis for development in order to serve a variety of purposes:

- a) as a guide for implementors and designers;
- b) for use in the testing and procurement of equipment;
- c) as part of an agreement for the admittance of systems into the open systems environment;
- d) as a refinement to the understanding of time-critical communications within OSI.

This standard is concerned, in particular, with the communication and interworking of sensors, effectors and other automation devices. By using this standard together with other standards positioned within the OSI or fieldbus reference models, otherwise incompatible systems may work together in any combination.

INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

Part 4-13: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 13 elements

1 Scope

1.1 General

The data-link layer provides basic time-critical messaging communications between devices in an automation environment.

This protocol provides communication opportunities to all participating data-link entities

- a) in a synchronously-starting cyclic manner, according to a pre-established schedule, and
- b) in a cyclic or acyclic asynchronous manner, as requested each cycle by each of those data-link entities.

Thus this protocol can be characterized as one which provides cyclic and acyclic access asynchronously but with a synchronous restart of each cycle.

1.2 Specifications

This standard specifies

- a) procedures for the timely transfer of data and control information from one data-link user entity to a peer user entity, and among the data-link entities forming the distributed data-link service provider;
- b) procedures for giving communications opportunities to all participating DL-entities, sequentially and in a cyclic manner for deterministic and synchronized transfer at cyclic intervals up to one millisecond;
- c) procedures for giving communication opportunities available for time-critical data transmission together with non-time-critical data transmission without prejudice to the time-critical data transmission;
- d) procedures for giving cyclic and acyclic communication opportunities for time-critical data transmission with prioritized access;
- e) procedures for giving communication opportunities based on standard ISO/ IEC 8802-3 medium access control, with provisions for nodes to be added or removed during normal operation;
- f) the structure of the fieldbus DLPDUs used for the transfer of data and control information by the protocol of this standard, and their representation as physical interface data units.

1.3 Procedures

The procedures are defined in terms of

- a) the interactions between peer DL-entities (DLEs) through the exchange of fieldbus DLPDUs;
- b) the interactions between a DL-service (DLS) provider and a DLS-user in the same system through the exchange of DLS primitives;
- c) the interactions between a DLS-provider and a Ph-service provider in the same system through the exchange of Ph-service primitives.

1.4 Applicability

These procedures are applicable to instances of communication between systems which support time-critical communications services within the data-link layer of the OSI or fieldbus reference models, and which require the ability to interconnect in an open systems interconnection environment.

Profiles provide a simple multi-attribute means of summarizing an implementation's capabilities, and thus its applicability to various time-critical communications needs.

1.5 Conformance

This standard also specifies conformance requirements for systems implementing these procedures. This standard does not contain tests to demonstrate compliance with such requirements.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this standard. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61158-3-13, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 3-13: Data-link layer service definition – Type 13 elements*

ISO/IEC 7498-1, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model: The Basic Model*

ISO/IEC 7498-3, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model: Naming and addressing*

ISO/IEC 8802-3:2000, *Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements – Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and Physical Layer specifications*

ISO/IEC 10731, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model – Conventions for the definition of OSI services*

3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviations

For the purposes of this document, the following terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviations and conventions apply.

3.1 Reference model terms and definitions

This standard is based in part on the concepts developed in ISO/IEC 7498-1 and ISO/IEC 7498-3, and makes use of the following terms defined therein: