

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Metallic communication cable test methods –  
Part 4-9: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Coupling attenuation of screened  
balanced cables, triaxial method**

**Méthodes d'essais des câbles métalliques de communication –  
Partie 4-9: Compatibilité électromagnétique (CEM) – Affaiblissement de couplage  
des câbles symétriques écrantés, méthode triaxiale**





## THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2018 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office  
3, rue de Varembé  
CH-1211 Geneva 20  
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11  
[info@iec.ch](mailto:info@iec.ch)  
[www.iec.ch](http://www.iec.ch)

### About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

### About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

#### IEC Catalogue - [webstore.iec.ch/catalogue](http://webstore.iec.ch/catalogue)

The stand-alone application for consulting the entire bibliographical information on IEC International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports and other documents. Available for PC, Mac OS, Android Tablets and iPad.

#### IEC publications search - [webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform](http://webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform)

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

#### IEC Just Published - [webstore.iec.ch/justpublished](http://webstore.iec.ch/justpublished)

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and also once a month by email.

#### Electropedia - [www.electropedia.org](http://www.electropedia.org)

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing 21 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

#### IEC Glossary - [std.iec.ch/glossary](http://std.iec.ch/glossary)

67 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

#### IEC Customer Service Centre - [webstore.iec.ch/csc](http://webstore.iec.ch/csc)

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: [sales@iec.ch](mailto:sales@iec.ch).

### A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

### A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

#### Catalogue IEC - [webstore.iec.ch/catalogue](http://webstore.iec.ch/catalogue)

Application autonome pour consulter tous les renseignements bibliographiques sur les Normes internationales, Spécifications techniques, Rapports techniques et autres documents de l'IEC. Disponible pour PC, Mac OS, tablettes Android et iPad.

#### Electropedia - [www.electropedia.org](http://www.electropedia.org)

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient 21 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 16 langues additionnelles. Egalelement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

#### Recherche de publications IEC - [webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform](http://webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform)

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

#### Glossaire IEC - [std.iec.ch/glossary](http://std.iec.ch/glossary)

67 000 entrées terminologiques électrotechniques, en anglais et en français, extraites des articles Termes et Définitions des publications IEC parues depuis 2002. Plus certaines entrées antérieures extraites des publications des CE 37, 77, 86 et CISPR de l'IEC.

#### IEC Just Published - [webstore.iec.ch/justpublished](http://webstore.iec.ch/justpublished)

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et aussi une fois par mois par email.

#### Service Clients - [webstore.iec.ch/csc](http://webstore.iec.ch/csc)

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: [sales@iec.ch](mailto:sales@iec.ch).



IEC 62153-4-9

Edition 2.0 2018-05

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Metallic communication cable test methods –  
Part 4-9: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Coupling attenuation of screened  
balanced cables, triaxial method**

**Méthodes d'essais des câbles métalliques de communication –  
Partie 4-9: Compatibilité électromagnétique (CEM) – Affaiblissement de couplage  
des câbles symétriques écrantés, méthode triaxiale**

INTERNATIONAL  
ELECTROTECHNICAL  
COMMISSION

COMMISSION  
ELECTROTECHNIQUE  
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 33.100.10; 33.120.10

ISBN 978-2-8322-5747-0

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.  
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

## CONTENTS

FOREWORD .....	4
1 Scope .....	6
2 Normative references .....	6
3 Terms, definitions and symbols.....	6
4 Principle of the measuring method.....	8
4.1 General.....	8
4.2 Procedure A: measuring with standard tube (standard head) .....	9
4.3 Procedure B: measuring with open head .....	10
5 Screening parameters .....	11
5.1 General.....	11
5.2 Transfer impedance .....	11
5.3 Screening attenuation .....	11
5.4 Unbalance attenuation .....	12
5.5 Coupling attenuation .....	12
6 Measurement.....	13
6.1 General.....	13
6.2 Equipment .....	13
6.3 Balun requirements .....	13
6.4 TP-connecting unit requirements.....	14
6.5 Sample preparation.....	14
6.6 Procedure .....	15
6.7 Test length.....	15
6.8 Measurement precautions .....	16
7 Expression of results .....	16
7.1 Procedure A: measuring with a standard head .....	16
7.2 Procedure B: measuring with an open head .....	16
8 Test report.....	17
9 Requirements .....	17
10 Plots of coupling attenuation versus frequency (typical results) .....	18
Annex A (normative) Insertion loss of absorber with triaxial set-up.....	20
Annex B (informative) Physical background .....	22
B.1 Unbalance attenuation $a_U$ .....	22
B.2 Screening attenuation $a_S$ .....	23
B.3 Coupling attenuation $a_C$ .....	23
Annex C (informative) Mixed mode parameters .....	25
C.1 Definition of mixed mode S-Parameters .....	25
C.2 Reference impedance of VNA .....	27
Bibliography.....	28
Figure 1 – Coupling attenuation, principle test set-up with balun and standard tube .....	8
Figure 2 – Coupling attenuation, principle test set-up with balun and open head.....	9
Figure 3 – Coupling attenuation, principle set-up with multiport VNA and standard head.....	10
Figure 4 – Coupling attenuation, principle set-up with multiport VNA and open head.....	10
Figure 5 – Definition of transfer impedance.....	11

Figure 6 – Termination of the cable under test with balun feeding .....	15
Figure 7 – Test set-up to measure $a_{\text{tube}}$ .....	17
Figure 8 – Coupling attenuation Twinax 105, open head procedure.....	18
Figure 9 – Coupling attenuation Cat 7a, standard head procedure .....	18
Figure 10 – Coupling attenuation Cat 8.2, open head procedure .....	19
Figure A.1 – Insertion loss of absorber with triaxial set-up .....	20
Figure A.2 – Insertion loss of absorber with triaxial set-up .....	20
Figure C.1 – Common two-port network .....	25
Figure C.2 – Common four port network.....	25
Figure C.3 – Physical and logical ports of VNA .....	26
Figure C.4 – Nomenclature of mixed mode S-Parameters .....	26
Figure C.5 – Measurement configuration, single ended response.....	27
Figure C.6 – Measurement configuration, differential mode response .....	27
Table 1 – Balun performance characteristics (1 MHz to 1 GHz).....	14
Table 2 – TP-connecting unit performance characteristics (1 MHz to 2 GHz) .....	14

## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**METALLIC COMMUNICATION CABLE TEST METHODS –****Part 4-9: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) –  
Coupling attenuation of screened balanced cables, triaxial method****FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 62153-4-9 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 46: Cables, wires, waveguides, RF connectors, RF and microwave passive components and accessories.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2008. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- two test procedures, open head and standard head procedure;
- measuring with balun or with multiport respectively mixed mode VNA;
- extension of frequency range up to and above 2 GHz.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
46/681/FDIS	46/685/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 62153 series can be found, under the general title *Metallic communication cable test methods*, on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

**IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.**

## METALLIC COMMUNICATION CABLE TEST METHODS –

### Part 4-9: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Coupling attenuation of screened balanced cables, triaxial method

#### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 62153 applies to metallic communication cables. It specifies a test method for determining the coupling attenuation  $a_C$  of screened balanced cables. Due to the concentric outer tube, measurements are independent of irregularities on the circumference and external electromagnetic fields.

A wide dynamic and frequency range can be applied to test even super screened cables with normal instrumentation from low frequencies up to the limit of defined transversal waves in the outer circuit at approximately 4 GHz. However, when using a balun, the upper frequency is limited by the properties of the balun.

Measurements can be performed with standard tube procedure (respectively with standard test head) according to IEC 62153-4-4 or with open tube (open test head) procedure.

The procedure described herein to measure the coupling attenuation  $a_C$  is based on the procedure to measure the screening attenuation  $a_S$  according to IEC 62153-4-4.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-726, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Chapter 726: Transmission lines and waveguides*

IEC TS 62153-4-1, *Metallic communication cable test methods – Part 4-1: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Introduction to electromagnetic screening measurements*

IEC 62153-4-3, *Metallic communication cable test methods – Part 4-3: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Surface transfer impedance – Triaxial method*

IEC 62153-4-4, *Metallic communication cable test methods – Part 4-4: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Test method for measuring of the screening attenuation as up to and above 3 GHz, triaxial method*

IEC 62153-4-5, *Metallic communication cables test methods – Part 4-5: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Coupling or screening attenuation – Absorbing clamp method*

#### 3 Terms, definitions and symbols

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60050-726, IEC TS 62153-4-1 and IEC 62153-4-4, as well as the following symbols apply.