

This document is a preview generated by EVS

**Fibre optic communication subsystem test procedures -
Part 4-1: Installed cable plant - Multimode attenuation
measurement**

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN 61280-4-1:2010 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 61280-4-1:2009 ingliskeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN 61280-4-1:2010 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 61280-4-1:2009.
Standard on kinnitatud Eesti Standardikeskuse 28.02.2010 käskkirjaga ja jõustub sellekohase teate avaldamisel EVS Teatajas.	This standard is ratified with the order of Estonian Centre for Standardisation dated 28.02.2010 and is endorsed with the notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian national standardisation organisation.
Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonide poolt rahvuslikele liikmetele Euroopa standardi teksti kätesaadavaks tegemise kuupäev on 02.12.2009.	Date of Availability of the European standard text 02.12.2009.
Standard on kätesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsionist.	The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.

ICS 33.180.01

Standardite reproduutseerimis- ja levitamisõigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonilisse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel on keelatud ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse poolt antud kirjaliku loata.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, palun võtke ühendust Eesti Standardikeskusega:
Aru 10 Tallinn 10317 Eesti; www.evs.ee; Telefon: 605 5050; E-post: info@evs.ee

Right to reproduce and distribute Estonian Standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without permission in writing from Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

If you have any questions about standards copyright, please contact Estonian Centre for Standardisation:
Aru str 10 Tallinn 10317 Estonia; www.evs.ee; Phone: +372 605 5050; E-mail: info@evs.ee

December 2009

ICS 33.180.01

Supersedes EN 61280-4-1:2004

English version

**Fibre optic communication subsystem test procedures -
Part 4-1: Installed cable plant -
Multimode attenuation measurement
(IEC 61280-4-1:2009)**

Procédures d'essai des sous-systèmes
de télécommunication à fibres optiques -
Partie 4-1: Installation câblée -
Mesure de l'affaiblissement en multimodal
(CEI 61280-4-1:2009)

Prüfverfahren für Lichtwellenleiter-
Kommunikationsuntersysteme -
Teil 4-1: Lichtwellenleiter-Kabelanlagen -
Mehrmoden-Dämpfungsmessungen
(IEC 61280-4-1:2009)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2009-10-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Central Secretariat: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 86C/879/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 61280-4-1, prepared by SC 86C, Fibre optic systems and active devices, of IEC TC 86, Fibre optics, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 61280-4-1 on 2009-10-01.

This European Standard supersedes EN 61280-4-1:2004.

The main changes with respect to EN 61280-4-1:2004 are listed below:

- an additional measurement method based on optical time domain reflectometry (OTDR) is documented, with guidance on best practice in using the OTDR and interpreting OTDR traces;
- the requirement for the sources used to measure multimode fibres is changed from one based on coupled power ratio (CPR) and mandrel requirement to one based on measurements of the near field at the output of the launching test cord;
- highlighting the importance of, and giving guidance on, good measurement practices including cleaning and inspection of connector end faces.

The following dates were fixed:

- latest date by which the EN has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2010-07-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the EN have to be withdrawn (dow) 2012-10-01

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61280-4-1:2009 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60793-1-40	NOTE Harmonized as EN 60793-1-40:2003 (modified).
IEC 60793-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN 60793-2:2008 (not modified).
IEC 60793-2-10	NOTE Harmonized as EN 60793-2-10:2007 (not modified).
IEC 60793-2-50	NOTE Harmonized as EN 60793-2-50:2008 (not modified).
IEC 61300-3-6	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61300-3-6:2009 (not modified).

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60825-2	¹⁾	Safety of laser products - Part 2: Safety of optical fibre communication systems (OFCS)	EN 60825-2	2004 ²⁾
IEC 61280-1-3	³⁾	Fibre optic communication subsystem test procedures - Part 1-3: General communication subsystems - Central wavelength and spectral width measurement	EN 61280-1-3	³⁾
IEC 61280-1-4	⁻¹⁾	Fibre optic communication subsystem test procedures - Part 1-4: General communication subsystems - Light source encircled flux measurement method	EN 61280-1-4	200X ⁴⁾
IEC/PAS 61300-3-35	⁻¹⁾	Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components - Basic test and measurement procedures Part 3-35: Examinations and measurements - Fibre optic cylindrical connector endface visual inspection	-	-
IEC 61315	⁻¹⁾	Calibration of fibre-optic power meters	EN 61315	2006 ²⁾
IEC 61745	⁻¹⁾	End-face image analysis procedure for the calibration of optical fibre geometry test sets	-	-
IEC 61746	⁻¹⁾	Calibration of optical time-domain reflectometers (OTDR)	EN 61746	2005 ²⁾

¹⁾ Undated reference.

²⁾ Valid edition at date of issue.

³⁾ At draft stage.

⁴⁾ To be ratified.

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	5
1 Scope	7
2 Normative references	7
3 Terms, definitions, graphical symbols and acronyms	8
3.1 Terms and definitions	8
3.2 Graphical symbols	9
3.3 Acronyms	11
4 Measurement methods	11
4.1 General	11
4.2 Cabling configurations and applicable test methods	12
4.3 Overview of uncertainties	12
4.3.1 General	12
4.3.2 Test cords	13
4.3.3 Launch conditions at the connection to the cabling under test	13
4.3.4 Optical source	13
4.3.5 Output power reference	13
4.3.6 Received power reference	14
5 Apparatus	14
5.1 General	14
5.2 Light source	14
5.2.1 Stability	14
5.2.2 Spectral characteristics	14
5.2.3 Launch cord	14
5.3 Receive or tail cord	15
5.4 Substitution/dummy cord	15
5.5 Power meter – LSPM methods only	15
5.6 OTDR apparatus	15
5.7 Connector end-face cleaning and inspection equipment	16
5.8 Adapters	16
6 Procedures	16
6.1 General	16
6.2 Common procedures	17
6.2.1 Care of the test cords	17
6.2.2 Make reference measurements (LSPM methods only)	17
6.2.3 Inspect and clean the ends of the fibres in the cabling	17
6.2.4 Make the measurements	17
6.2.5 Make the calculations	17
6.3 Calibration	17
6.4 Safety	17
7 Calculations	17
8 Documentation	18
8.1 Information for each test	18
8.2 Information to be available	18
Annex A (normative) One-cord reference method	19
Annex B (normative) Three-cord reference method	21

Annex C (normative) Two-cord reference method	23
Annex D (normative) Optical time domain reflectometer.....	26
Annex E (normative) Requirements for the source characteristics for multimode measurement.....	32
Annex F (informative) Measurement uncertainty examples.....	35
Annex G (informative) OTDR configuration information	44
Annex H (informative) Test cord insertion loss verification	53
Bibliography.....	61
Figure 1a – Socket and plug assembly.....	10
Figure 1b – Connector set (plug, adapter, plug)	10
Figure 1c – Light source	10
Figure 1d – Power meter	10
Figure 1 – Connector symbols	10
Figure 2 – Symbol for cabling under test.....	10
Figure 3 – OTDR schematic	16
Figure A.1 – Reference measurement	20
Figure A.2 – Test measurement	20
Figure B.1 – Reference measurement	22
Figure B.2 – Test measurement	22
Figure C.1 – Reference measurement	24
Figure C.2 – Test measurement	24
Figure C.3 – Test measurement for plug-socket style connectors	24
Figure D.1 – Test measurement for Method D	27
Figure D.2 – Location of the cabling under test ports	28
Figure D.3 – Graphic construction of F_1 and F_2	29
Figure D.4 – Graphic construction of F_1 , F_{11} , F_{12} and F_2	30
Figure E.1 – Encircled flux template example.....	33
Figure F.1 – Initial power measurement	37
Figure F.2 – Verification of reference grade connection	38
Figure F.3 – Two offset splices	38
Figure F.4 – Five offset splices	38
Figure F.5 – EF centred	40
Figure F.6 – EF underfilling.....	40
Figure F.7 – EF overfilling.....	41
Figure F.8 – L1 loss with mandrel	41
Figure F.9 – L1 loss with mandrel and mode conditioner.....	42
Figure F.10 – L2 loss (adjusted) with mandrel.....	42
Figure F.11 – L2 loss (adjusted) with mandrel and mode conditioning.....	42
Figure F.12 – L3 loss (adjusted) with mandrel	43
Figure F.13 – L3 loss (adjusted) with mandrel and mode conditioning.....	43
Figure G.1 – Splice and macro bend attenuation measurement.....	47
Figure G.2 – Attenuation measurement with high reflection connectors.....	48

Figure G.3 – Attenuation measurement of a short length cabling.....	49
Figure G.4 – OTDR trace with ghost	50
Figure G.5 – Cursors positioning.....	51
Figure H.1 – Obtaining reference power level P_0	54
Figure H.2 – Obtaining power level P_1	55
Figure H.3 – Obtaining reference power level P_0	56
Figure H.4 – Obtaining power level P_1	56
Figure H.5 – Obtaining reference power level P_0	57
Figure H.6 – Obtaining power level	57
Figure H.7 – Obtaining reference power level P_0	58
Figure H.8 – Obtaining power level P_1	58
Figure H.9 – Obtaining power level P_5	58
Figure H.10 – Obtaining reference power level P_0	59
Figure H.11 – Obtaining power level P_1	59
Table 1 – Cabling configurations	12
Table 2 – Test methods and configurations.....	12
Table 3 – Spectral requirements	14
Table E.1 – Threshold tolerance	33
Table E.2 – EF requirements for 50 µm core fibre cabling at 850 nm	34
Table E.3 – EF requirements for 50 µm core fibre cabling at 1 300 nm	34
Table E.4 – EF requirements for 62,5 µm core fibre cabling at 850 nm	34
Table E.5 – EF requirements for 62,5 µm core fibre cabling at 1 300 nm.....	34
Table F.1 – Expected loss for examples (note 1).....	35
Table G.1 – Default effective group index of refraction values.....	46

FIBRE-OPTIC COMMUNICATION SUBSYSTEM TEST PROCEDURES –

Part 4-1: Installed cable plant – Multimode attenuation measurement

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61280-4 is applicable to the measurement of attenuation of installed fibre-optic cabling using multimode fibre, typically in lengths of up to 2 000 m. This cabling can include multimode fibres, connectors, adapters and splices.

Cabling design standards such as ISO/IEC 11801, ISO/IEC 24702 and ISO/IEC 24764 contain specifications for this type of cabling. ISO/IEC 14763-3, which supports these design standards, makes reference to the test methods of this standard.

In this standard, the fibre types that are addressed include category A1a (50/125 µm) and A1b (62,5/125 µm) multimode fibres, as specified in IEC 60793-2-10. The attenuation measurements of the other multimode categories can be made, using the approaches of this standard, but the source conditions for the other categories have not been defined.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60825-2, *Safety of laser products – Part 2: Safety of optical fibre communication systems (OFCS)*

IEC 61280-1-3, *Fibre optic communication subsystem basic test procedures – Part 1-3: Test procedures for general communication subsystems – Central wavelength and spectral width measurement*

IEC 61280-1-4, *Fibre optic communication subsystem test procedures – Part 1-4: General communication subsystems – Light source encircled flux measurement method¹*

IEC 61300-3-35, *Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 3-35: Examinations and measurements – Fibre optic cylindrical connector endface visual inspection*

IEC 61315, *Calibration of fibre-optic power meters*

IEC 61745, *End-face image analysis procedure for the calibration of optical fibre geometry test sets*

IEC 61746, *Calibration of optical time-domain reflectometers (OTDRs)*

¹ A new edition is in preparation.