Industrial communication networks - Profiles - Part 3-18: Functionnal safety fieldbuses - Additional specifications for CPF 18

EESTI STANDARDIKESKUS
ESTONIAN CENTRE FOR STANDARDISATION

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN 61784-3-18:2011 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 61784-3-18:2011 ingliskeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN 61784-3-18:2011 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 61784-3-18:2011.
Standard on kinnitatud Eesti Standardikeskuse 29.07.2011 käskkirjaga ja jõustub sellekohase teate avaldamisel EVS Teatajas.	This standard is ratified with the order of Estonian Centre for Standardisation dated 29.07.2011 and is endorsed with the notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian national standardisation organisation.
Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonide poolt rahvuslikele liikmetele Euroopa standardi teksti kättesaadavaks tegemise kuupäev on 01.07.2011.	Date of Availability of the European standard text 01.07.2011.
Standard on kättesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsioonist.	The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.

ICS 13.110, 25.040.40, 35.100.05

EUROPEAN STANDARD

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 61784-3-18

July 2011

ICS 13.110; 25.040.40; 35.100.05

English version

Industrial communication networks - Profiles - Part 3-18: Functional safety fieldbuses - Additional specifications for CPF 18

(IEC 61784-3-18:2011)

Réseaux de communication industriels - Profils - Partie 3-18: Bus de terrain à sécurité fonctionnelle - Spécifications supplémentaires pour le CPF 18 (CEI 61784-3-18:2011)

Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze - Profile - Teil 3-18: Funktional sichere Übertragung bei Feldbussen - Zusätzliche Festlegungen für die Kommunikationsprofilfamilie 18 (IEC 61784-3-18:2011)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2011-05-25. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

Ref. No. EN 61784-3-18:2011 E

Foreword

The text of document 65C/639/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 61784-3-18, prepared by SC 65C, Industrial networks, of IEC TC 65, Industrial-process measurement, control and automation, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 61784-3-18 on 2011-05-25.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN and CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

The following dates were fixed:

– latest date by which the EN has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement	(dop)	2012-02-25
– latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the EN have to be withdrawn	(dow)	2014-05-25

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

_____

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61784-3-18:2011 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60204-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60204-1.
IEC 61131-6	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61131-6[1)].
IEC 61158 series	NOTE	Harmonized in EN 61158 series.
IEC 61326-3-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61326-3-1.
IEC 61326-3-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61326-3-2.
IEC 61496 series	NOTE	Harmonized in EN 61496 series.
IEC 61508-1:2010	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61508-1:2010.
IEC 61508-4:2010	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61508-4:2010.
IEC 61508-5:2010	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61508-5:2010.
IEC 61511 series	NOTE	Harmonized in EN 61511 series.
IEC 61784-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61784-1.
IEC 61784-5 series	NOTE	Harmonized in EN 61784-5 series.
IEC 61800-5-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61800-5-2.
IEC 62061	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62061.
ISO 10218-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 10218-1.
ISO 12100-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 12100-1.
ISO 13849-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 13849-1.

[1)] At draft stage.

ISO 13849-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN ISO 13849-2.
ISO 14121	NOTE Harmonized as EN ISO 14121.

Annex ZA
(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

Publication	Year	Title	EN/HD	Year
IEC 61158-3-22	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 3-22: Data-link layer service definition - Type 22 elements	-	-
IEC 61158-4-22	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 4-22: Data-link layer protocol specification - Type 22 elements	-	-
IEC 61158-5-22	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 5-22: Application layer service definition - Type 22 elements	-	-
IEC 61158-6-22	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 6-22: Application layer protocol specification - Type 22 elements	-	-
IEC 61508	Series	Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems	EN 61508	Series
IEC 61508-2	2010	Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems - Part 2: Requirements for electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems	EN 61508-2	2010
IEC 61784-2	2010	Industrial communication networks - Profiles - Part 2: Additional fieldbus profiles for real-time networks based on ISO/IEC 8802-3	EN 61784-2	2010
IEC 61784-3	2010	Industrial communication networks - Profiles - Part 3: Functional safety fieldbuses - General rules and profile definitions	EN 61784-3	2010
IEC 61918	-	Industrial communication networks - Installation of communication networks in industrial premises	EN 61918	-
ISO/IEC 10731	-	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic reference model - Conventions for the definition of OSI services	-	-

CONTENTS

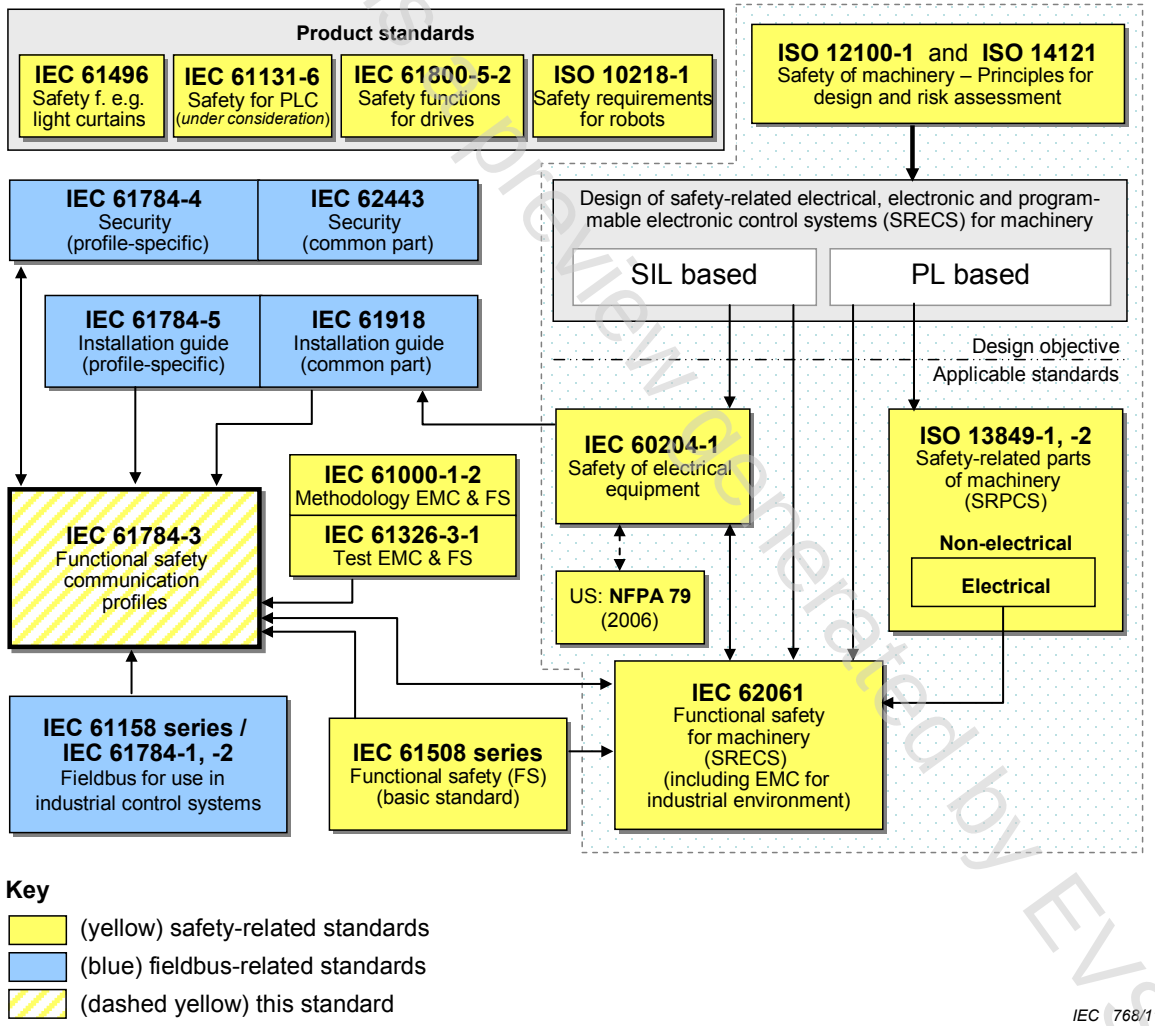
0 Introduction

0.1 General

The IEC 61158 fieldbus standard together with its companion standards IEC 61784-1 and IEC 61784-2 defines a set of communication protocols that enable distributed control of automation applications. Fieldbus technology is now considered well accepted and well proven. Thus many fieldbus enhancements are emerging, addressing not yet standardized areas such as real time, safety-related and security-related applications.

This standard explains the relevant principles for functional safety communications with reference to IEC 61508 series and specifies several safety communication layers (profiles and corresponding protocols) based on the communication profiles and protocol layers of IEC 61784-1, IEC 61784-2 and the IEC 61158 series. It does not cover electrical safety and intrinsic safety aspects.

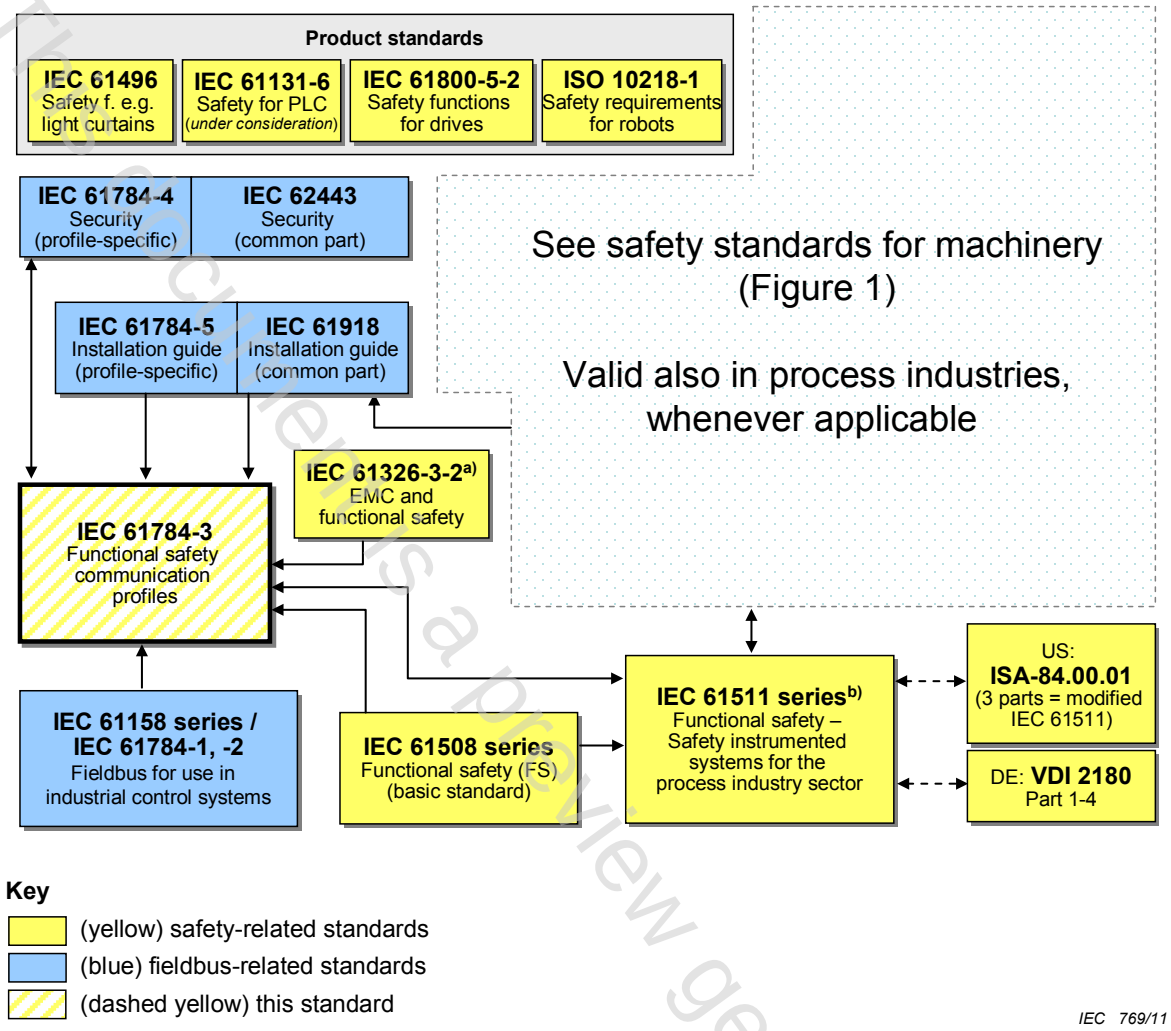
Figure 1 shows the relationships between this standard and relevant safety and fieldbus standards in a machinery environment.



NOTE Subclauses 6.7.6.4 (high complexity) and 6.7.8.1.6 (low complexity) of IEC 62061 specify the relationship between PL (Category) and SIL.

Figure 1 – Relationships of IEC 61784-3 with other standards (machinery)

Figure 2 shows the relationships between this standard and relevant safety and fieldbus standards in a process environment.



a For specified electromagnetic environments; otherwise IEC 61326-3-1.

b EN ratified.

Figure 2 – Relationships of IEC 61784-3 with other standards (process)

Safety communication layers which are implemented as parts of safety-related systems according to IEC 61508 series provide the necessary confidence in the transportation of messages (information) between two or more participants on a fieldbus in a safety-related system, or sufficient confidence of safe behaviour in the event of fieldbus errors or failures.

Safety communication layers specified in this standard do this in such a way that a fieldbus can be used for applications requiring functional safety up to the Safety Integrity Level (SIL) specified by its corresponding functional safety communication profile.

The resulting SIL claim of a system depends on the implementation of the selected functional safety communication profile within this system – implementation of a functional safety communication profile in a standard device is not sufficient to qualify it as a safety device.

This standard describes:

- basic principles for implementing the requirements of IEC 61508 series for safety-related data communications, including possible transmission faults, remedial measures and considerations affecting data integrity;
- individual description of functional safety profiles for several communication profile families in IEC 61784-1 and IEC 61784-2;
- safety layer extensions to the communication service and protocols sections of the IEC 61158 series.

0.2 Patent declaration

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) draws attention to the fact that it is claimed that compliance with this document may involve the use of a patent concerning the functional safety communication profiles for family 18 as follows, where the [xx] notation indicates the holder of the patent right:

DE 10 2008 007 672.4-31	[PI]	Verfahren und Vorrichtung zum Übertragen von Daten in einem Netzwerk

IEC takes no position concerning the evidence, validity and scope of this patent right.

The holder of this patent right has assured the IEC that he/she is willing to negotiate licences either free of charge or under reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions with applicants throughout the world. In this respect, the statement of the holder of this patent right is registered with IEC. Information may be obtained from:

Information may be obtained from:

[PI] Pilz GmbH & Co. KG
Felix-Wankel-Str. 2
73760 Ostfildern
GERMANY

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights other than those identified above. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO (www.iso.org/patents) and IEC (http://www.iec.ch/tctools/patent_decl.htm) maintain on-line data bases of patents relevant to their standards. Users are encouraged to consult the data bases for the most up to date information concerning patents.

INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – PROFILES

Part 3-18: Functional safety fieldbuses – Additional specifications for CPF 18

1 Scope

This part of the IEC 61784-3 series specifies a safety communication layer (services and protocol) based on CPF 18 of IEC 61784-2 and IEC 61158 Type 22. It identifies the principles for functional safety communications defined in IEC 61784-3 that are relevant for this safety communication layer.

NOTE 1 It does not cover electrical safety and intrinsic safety aspects. Electrical safety relates to hazards such as electrical shock. Intrinsic safety relates to hazards associated with potentially explosive atmospheres.

This part[1] defines mechanisms for the transmission of safety-relevant messages among participants within a distributed network using fieldbus technology in accordance with the requirements of IEC 61508 series[2] for functional safety. These mechanisms may be used in various industrial applications such as process control, manufacturing automation and machinery.

This part provides guidelines for both developers and assessors of compliant devices and systems.

NOTE 2 The resulting SIL claim of a system depends on the implementation of the selected functional safety communication profile within this system – implementation of a functional safety communication profile according to this part in a standard device is not sufficient to qualify it as a safety device.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61158-3-22, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 3-22: Data-link layer service definition – Type 22 elements*

IEC 61158-4-22, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 4-22: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 22 elements*

IEC 61158-5-22, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 5-22: Application layer service definition – Type 22 elements*

IEC 61158-6-22, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 6-22: Application layer protocol specification – Type 22 elements*

IEC 61508 (all parts), *Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems*

---

1 In the following pages of this standard, “this part” will be used for “this part of the IEC 61784-3 series”.

2 In the following pages of this standard, “IEC 61508” will be used for “IEC 61508 series”.

IEC 61508-2:2010, *Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems – Part 2: Requirements for electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems*

IEC 61784-2:2010, *Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 2: Additional fieldbus profiles for real-time networks based on ISO/IEC 8802-3*

IEC 61784-3:2010, *Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 3: Functional safety fieldbuses – General rules and profile definitions*

IEC 61918, *Industrial communication networks – Installation of communication networks in industrial premises*

ISO/IEC 10731*, Information technology – Open system interconnection – Basic reference model – Conventions for the definition of OSI services*

3 Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviated terms and conventions

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

3.1.1 Common terms and definitions

3.1.1.1
availability
probability for an automated system that for a given period of time there are no unsatisfactory system conditions such as loss of production

3.1.1.2
black channel
communication channel without available evidence of design or validation according to IEC 61508

3.1.1.3
communication channel
logical connection between two end-points within a *communication system*

3.1.1.4
communication system
arrangement of hardware, software and propagation media to allow the transfer of *messages* (ISO/IEC 7498 application layer) from one application to another

3.1.1.5
connection
logical binding between two application objects within the same or different devices

3.1.1.6
Cyclic Redundancy Check (CRC)
<value> redundant data derived from, and stored or transmitted together with, a block of data in order to detect data corruption

<method> procedure used to calculate the redundant data

NOTE 1 Terms “CRC code” and "CRC signature", and labels such as CRC1, CRC2, may also be used in this standard to refer to the redundant data.