

Edition 5.0 2007-07

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

BASIC SAFETY PUBLICATION

PUBLICATION FONDAMENTALE DE SÉCURITÉ

Environmental testing –

Part 2-2: Tests - Test B: Dry heat

Essais d'environnement -

Partie 2-2: Essais - Essai B: Chaleur sèche





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2007 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester.

If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de la CEI ou du Comité national de la CEI du pays du demandeur.

Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de la CEI ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de la CEI de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office 3, rue de Varembé CH-1211 Geneva 20 Switzerland Email: inmail@iec.ch

Web: www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

Catalogue of IEC publications: www.iec.ch/searchpub

The IEC on-line Catalogue enables you to search by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, withdrawn and replaced publications.

■ IEC Just Published: <u>www.iec.ch/online_news/justpub</u>

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details twice a month all new publications released. Available on-line and also by email.

Electropedia: www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing more than 20 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary online.

■ Customer Service Centre: <u>www.iec.ch/webstore/custserv</u>

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please visit the Customer Service Centre FAQ or contact us:

Email: csc@iec.ch Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11 Fax: +41 22 919 03 00

A propos de la CEI

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (CEI) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications CEI

Le contenu technique des publications de la CEI est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

■ Catalogue des publications de la CEI: <u>www.iec.ch/searchpub/cur_fut-f.htm</u>

Le Catalogue en-ligne de la CEI vous permet d'effectuer des recherches en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Il donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications retirées ou remplacées.

Just Published CEI: www.iec.ch/online_news/justpub

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications de la CEI. Just Published détaille deux fois par mois les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en-ligne et aussi par email.

■ Electropedia: <u>www.electropedia.org</u>

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne au monde de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient plus de 20 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans les langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International en ligne.

Service Clients: www.iec.ch/webstore/custserv/custserv_entry-f.htm

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions, visitez le FAQ du Service clients ou contactez-nous:

Email: csc@iec.ch Tél.: +41 22 919 02 11 Fax: +41 22 919 03 00



Edition 5.0 2007-07

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

BASIC SAFETY PUBLICATION

PUBLICATION FONDAMENTALE DE SÉCURITÉ

Environmental testing – Part 2-2: Tests – Test B: Dry heat

Essais d'environnement -

Partie 2-2: Essais - Essai B: Chaleur sèche

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE
CODE PRIX

ISBN 2-8318-9229-5

CONTENTS

FΟ	REWO)RD		4
IN	rodu	JCTION		6
1	Scon	• e		7
2			ferences	
3			efinitions	8
4			f tests for non heat-dissipating specimens versus tests for heat- pecimens	8
	4.1	Genera	1,	8
	4.2	Ascerta	nining high or low air velocity in the test chamber	8
	4.3		tion of tests with sudden change of temperature versus tests with change of temperature	9
	4.4	•	of heat-dissipating specimens	
	4.5	Tempe	rature monitoring	9
	4.6	Packag	ing	9
	4.7	Diagrar	nmatic representations	9
5	Test		ions	
	5.1	Genera	I	10
	5.2	Test Bb	o: Dry heat for non heat-dissipating specimens with gradual change of ature	
		5.2.1	Object	
		5.2.1	General description	
	5.3		d: Dry heat for heat-dissipating specimens with gradual change of	1 1
	0.0	temper	ature that are not powered during the conditioning period	11
		5.3.1	Object	
		5.3.2	General description	11
		5.3.3	Energising the specimen	11
	5.4		e: Dry heat for heat-dissipating specimens with gradual change of ature that are required to be powered throughout the test	11
		5.4.1	Object	
		5.4.2	General description	
6	Test	procedu	re	
	6.1		nation of performance	
	6.2	Working	g space	12
	6.3	Therma	Il radiation	12
	6.4	Mountir	ng	13
	6.5		ies	
		6.5.1	General	
		6.5.2	Temperature	
		6.5.3	Duration	
	6.6	Precon	ditioning	
	6.7	Initial m	neasurements	13
	6.8		oning	
		6.8.1	Steady state conditions	13
		6.8.2	Absolute humidity	14
	6.9	Interme	ediate measurements	14
	6.10	Final te	mperature ramp	14

	Recovery1	
	Specimen with artificial cooling1	
	Final measurements1	
Inforr	mation to be given in the relevant specification1	5
Inforr	mation to be given in the test report1	5
nure 1	– Block diagram Tests B: Dry Heat1	10
,		Ĭ
	<i>'</i> (<i>)</i> ,	
	7	
	· O,	
		-

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING -

Part 2-2: Tests - Test B: Dry heat

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicy Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC provides no marking procedure to indicate its approval and cannot be rendered responsible for any equipment declared to be in conformity with an IEC Publication.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60068-2-2 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 104: Environmental conditions, classification and methods of test.

This fifth edition of IEC 60068-2-2 cancels and replaces the fourth edition issued in 1974. It includes the revised text of the fourth edition, amendment 1 issued in 1993 and amendment 2 issued in 1994.

It has the status of a basic safety publication in accordance with IEC Guide 104.

The main changes from the previous edition are as follows: Tests Ba and Bc have been deleted since they were more severe tests than Test Nb, IEC 60068-2-14: Change of temperature. Secondly it was considered justified to delete the 3 % value on the temperature difference between the chamber air and the wall temperatures. Thirdly it is proposed that the test specimen be powered throughout the test where required; and, finally, the annexes have been removed.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
104/412/FDIS	104/430/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This standard has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all the parts of the IEC 60068 series, under the general title *Environmental testing*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the maintenance result date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed;
- withdrawn;
- · replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

INTRODUCTION

RELATIONSHIP OF SUFFIXES BETWEEN TESTS A: COLD, AND TESTS B: DRY HEAT

The relationship of suffixes between Tests A: Cold, and Tests B: Dry heat, is shown in the following table:

Suffix Specimen Tests A: Cold Specimen Tests B: Dry heat Suffix Specimen Temperature Air velocity Specimen Temperature Air velocity a Withdrawn Withdrawn Withdrawn b Non heat Gradual High preferred Non heat Gradual High preferred c Withdrawn Withdrawn Withdrawn d Heat Gradual Low preferred Heat Gradual Low preferred e Heat Gradual Low preferred Heat Gradual Low preferred throughout Fraction Fraction fraction Fraction Fraction fraction Fraction Fraction withdrawn Withdrawn Withdrawn Withdrawn Fraction Fraction Withdrawn Withdrawn Gradual Low preferred Heat Gradual Heat Gradual Low preferred Fraction Fraction Withdrawn Withdrawn Withd	Suffix letter Specimen type Temperature change Air velocity Specimen type Temperature change Air velocity a Withdrawn Withdrawn b Non heat Gradual High preferred Non heat Gradual High preferred c Withdrawn Withdrawn d Heat dissipating Gradual Low preferred Heat, powered dissipating powered Gradual Low preferred throughout							
letter type change a Withdrawn b Non heat Gradual High preferred Non heat Gradual High preferred c Withdrawn Withdrawn d Heat dissipating Gradual Low preferred Heat powered throughout Gradual Low preferred e Heat dissipating powered throughout Gradual powered throughout Low preferred Gradual powered throughout Low preferred	letter type change a Withdrawn b Non heat Gradual High preferred c Withdrawn d Heat dissipating powered throughout Gradual Low preferred e Heat dissipating powered throughout Gradual Low preferred			Tests A: Co		Tests B: Dry h	neat	
b Non heat Gradual High preferred Non heat Gradual High preferred c Withdrawn Withdrawn d Heat dissipating e Heat dissipating powered throughout Heat, powered Heat, powere	b Non heat Gradual High preferred Non heat Gradual High preferred C Withdrawn Withdrawn d Heat dissipating e Heat dissipating powered throughout Houghout Houghout Heat Cradual Low preferred Powered throughout Repowered				Air velocity			Air velocity
c Withdrawn Withdrawn d Heat dissipating Gradual Low preferred Heat Gradual Low preferred Heat, powered throughout Component of the powered throughout Component Comp	c Withdrawn Withdrawn d Heat dissipating Gradual Low preferred Heat Gradual Low preferred dissipating powered throughout Cow preferred Cow pre	а	•	Withdrawn			Withdrawn	
d Heat dissipating	c Withdrawn Withdrawn d Heat dissipating Gradual Low preferred Heat Gradual Low preferred dissipating powered throughout Carbon Market Carbon							
d Heat dissipating e Heat dissipating powered throughout Gradual Low preferred Heat, powered throughout Heat, powered throughout Gradual Low preferred Heat, powered throughout Heat, powered thro	d Heat dissipating	b	Non heat	Gradual	High preferred	Non heat	Gradual	High preferred
e Heat dissipating powered throughout Low preferred throughout Low preferred throughout Low preferred	dissipating e Heat dissipating powered throughout Low preferred through	С		Withdrawn		Withdrawn		
dissipating powered throughout powered throughout	dissipating powered throughout powered throughout	d		Gradual	Low preferred	Heat	Gradual	Low preferred
	ON OR	е	dissipating powered	Gradual		powered		

ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING -

Part 2-2: Tests - Test B: Dry heat

1 Scope

This standard deals with dry heat tests applicable both to heat-dissipating and non heat-dissipating specimens. For non heat-dissipating specimens, Tests Bb and Bd do not deviate essentially from earlier issues.

The object of the dry heat test is limited to the determination of the ability of components, equipment or other articles to be used, transported or stored at high temperature.

These dry heat tests do not enable the ability of specimens to withstand or operate during the temperature variations to be assessed. In this case, it would be necessary to use IEC 60068-2-14 Test N: Change of temperature.

The dry heat tests are subdivided as follows:

Dry heat test for non heat-dissipating specimens

with gradual change of temperature, Bb.

Dry heat tests for heat-dissipating specimens

- with gradual change of temperature, Bd;
- with gradual change of temperature, specimen powered throughout, Be.

The procedures given in this standard are normally intended for specimens that achieve temperature stability during the performance of the test procedure.

2 Normative references

IEC 60068-1:1988, Environmental testing – Part 1: General and guidance

IEC 60068-3-1, Environmental testing – Part 3: Background information – Section one: Cold and dry heat tests

IEC 60068-3-5, Environmental testing – Part 3-5: Supporting documentation and guidance – Confirmation of the performance of temperature chambers

IEC 60068-3-7, Environmental testing – Part 3-7: Supporting documentation and guidance – Measurements in temperature chambers for tests A and B (with load)

IEC 60068-5-2, Environmental testing – Part 5-2: Guide to drafting of test methods – Terms and definitions

IEC 60721 (all parts), Classification of environmental conditions