

**Energy management system application program
interface (EMS-API) - Part 456: Solved power system
state profiles (IEC 61970-456:2013)**

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

See Eesti standard EVS-EN 61970-456:2013 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 61970-456:2013 ingliskeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN 61970-456:2013 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 61970-456:2013.
Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.	This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.
Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kättesaadavaks 09.08.2013.	Date of Availability of the European standard is 09.08.2013.
Standard on kättesaadav Eesti Standardikeskusest.	The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

Tagasisidet standardi sisu kohta on võimalik edastada, kasutades EVS-i veebilehel asuvat tagasiside vormi või saates e-kirja meiliaadressile standardiosakond@evs.ee.

ICS 33.200

Standardite reprodutseerimise ja levitamise õigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonsesse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse kirjaliku loata on keelatud.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, võtke palun ühendust Eesti Standardikeskusega:
Aru 10, 10317 Tallinn, Eesti; www.evs.ee; telefon 605 5050; e-post info@evs.ee

The right to reproduce and distribute standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without a written permission from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

If you have any questions about copyright, please contact Estonian Centre for Standardisation:
Aru 10, 10317 Tallinn, Estonia; www.evs.ee; phone 605 5050; e-mail info@evs.ee

**Energy management system application program interface (EMS-API) -
Part 456: Solved power system state profiles
(IEC 61970-456:2013)**

Interface de programmation d'application
pour système de gestion d'énergie
(EMS-API) -
Partie 456: Profils d'état de réseaux
électriques résolus
(CEI 61970-456:2013)

Schnittstelle für Anwendungsprogramme
für Netzführungssysteme (EMS-API) -
Teil 456: Globale Stabilitätsbeurteilung
(IEC 61970-456:2013)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2013-06-11. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 57/1327/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 61970-456, prepared by IEC TC 57 "Power systems management and associated information exchange" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 61970-456:2013.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2014-03-11
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2016-06-11

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61970-456:2013 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 61970-1	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61970-1.
IEC/TS 61970-2	NOTE	Harmonised as CLC/TS 61970-2.
IEC 61970-301	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61970-301.
IEC 61970-501	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61970-501.

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 61970-452	-	Energy Management System Application Program Interface (EMS-API) - Part 452: CIM static transmission network model profiles	EN 61970-452	-
IEC 61970-453	-	Energy Management System Application Program Interface (EMS-API) - Part 453: Diagram Layout Profile	EN 61970-453	-
IEC 61970-552	-	Energy Management System Application Program Interface (EMS-API) - Part 552: CIM XML Model Exchange Format	EN 61970-552	-

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	6
1 Scope.....	7
2 Normative references	7
3 Profile information	8
4 Overview	8
5 Use cases	9
5.1 General.....	9
5.2 EMS state estimation.....	9
5.3 ENTSO-E Process: Day-ahead congestion forecast.....	10
5.4 System planning studies process.....	11
5.5 Harmonization of planning and operations models	12
6 Architecture.....	12
6.1 General.....	12
6.2 Profile architecture	12
6.3 Profiles and datasets for EMS network analysis	15
6.4 Profiles and datasets in a planning power flow	16
6.5 Model authority sets and instance level data modularization.....	17
6.5.1 General	17
6.5.2 EMS instance modularization.....	17
6.5.3 Planning instance modularization	18
6.6 Principles of instance modularization.....	19
7 Applying the standard to business problems	21
7.1 EMS network analysis integration with external consumers	21
7.2 Planning network analysis integration with external consumers	23
8 Data model with CIMXML examples.....	24
8.1 Measurement interfaces 2 and 3.....	24
8.2 Topology interface 4.....	24
8.3 State variables interfaces 5a and 5b state estimation	26
9 Topology profile.....	30
9.1 General.....	30
9.2 Concrete classes.....	30
9.2.1 Terminal.....	30
9.2.2 TopologicalNode.....	31
9.3 Abstract classes – IdentifiedObject.....	31
10 StateVariables profile	32
10.1 General.....	32
10.2 Concrete classes.....	32
10.2.1 TopologicalIsland	32
10.2.2 SvInjection	32
10.2.3 SvPowerFlow.....	33
10.2.4 SvShortCircuit	33
10.2.5 SvShuntCompensatorSections.....	33
10.2.6 SvTapStep.....	34
10.2.7 SvVoltage.....	34

10.3 Abstract classes	34
10.3.1 StateVariable.....	34
10.3.2 ActivePower	34
10.3.3 AngleRadians	35
10.3.4 ApparentPower.....	35
10.3.5 ReactivePower	35
10.3.6 Voltage.....	35
Bibliography.....	36
Figure 1 – TSO sends a case to be merged with the overall model	11
Figure 2 – Profile relationships	13
Figure 3 – Instance example of the CIM connectivity model	14
Figure 4 – EMS datasets by CIM profiles	15
Figure 5 – Planning power flow datasets by CIM profile	16
Figure 6 – State estimation case sequence.....	17
Figure 7 – Instance modularization applied in an EMS	18
Figure 8 – Instance modularization applied to planning power flow models	19
Figure 9 – Model merge process.....	20
Figure 10 – EMS datasets to an external client	21
Figure 11 – EMS boundary dataset example	22
Figure 12 – Bus-branch Integration architecture.....	23
Figure 13 – Bus-branch modeling of bus coupler and line transfer	23
Figure 14 – CIM topology model	24
Figure 15 – Topology solution interface	25
Figure 16 – CIM state variable solution model.....	27
Figure 17 – State solution interface example	29
Table 1 – Profiles defined in this document.....	8

INTRODUCTION

This standard is one of several parts of the IEC 61970 series that defines common information model (CIM) datasets exchanged between application programs in energy management systems (EMS).

The IEC 61970-3xx series of documents specify the common information model (CIM). The CIM is an abstract model that represents the objects in an electric utility enterprise typically needed to model the operational aspects of a utility.

This standard is one of the IEC 61970-4xx series of component interface standards that specify the semantic structure of data exchanged between components (or applications) and/or made publicly available data by a component. This standard describes the payload that would be carried if applications are communicating via a messaging system, but the standard does not include the method of exchange, and therefore is applicable to a variety of exchange implementations. This standard assumes and recommends that the exchanged data is formatted in XML based on the resource description framework (RDF) schema as specified in 61970-552 CIM XML model exchange standard.

IEC 61970-456 specifies the profiles (or subsets) of the CIM required to describe a steady-state solution of a power system case, such as is produced by power flow or state estimation applications. It describes the solution with reference to a power system model that conforms to IEC 61970-452 in this series of related standards. (Thus solution data does not repeat the power system model information.) IEC 61970-456 is made up of several component profiles that describe: topology derived from switch positions, measurement input (in the case of state estimation), and the solution itself.

ENERGY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM APPLICATION PROGRAM INTERFACE (EMS-API) –

Part 456: Solved power system state profiles

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61970 belongs to the IEC 61970-450 to IEC 61970-499 series that, taken as a whole, defines at an abstract level the content and exchange mechanisms used for data transmitted between control centers and/or control center components.

The purpose of this part of IEC 61970 is to rigorously define the subset of classes, class attributes, and roles from the CIM necessary to describe the result of state estimation, power flow and other similar applications that produce a steady-state solution of a power network, under a set of use cases which are included informatively in this standard.

This standard is intended for two distinct audiences, data producers and data recipients, and may be read from those two perspectives. From the standpoint of model export software used by a data producer, the standard describes how a producer may describe an instance of a network case in order to make it available to some other program. From the standpoint of a consumer, the standard describes what that importing software must be able to interpret in order to consume solution cases.

There are many different use cases for which use of this standard is expected and they differ in the way that the standard will be applied in each case. Implementers should consider what use cases they wish to cover in order to know the extent of different options they must cover. As an example, this standard will be used in some cases to exchange starting conditions rather than solved conditions, so if this is an important use case, it means that a consumer application needs to be able to handle an unsolved state as well as one which has met some solution criteria.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61970-452, *Energy Management System Application Program Interface (EMS-API) – Part 452: CIM Static Transmission Network Model Profiles*¹

IEC 61970-453, *Energy Management System Application Program Interface (EMS-API) – Part 453: Diagram Layout Profile*

IEC 61970-552, *Energy Management System Application Program Interface (EMS-API) – Part 552: CIM XML Model Exchange Format*²

¹ To be published.

² To be published.