General methods for the assessment of the ability to repair, reuse and upgrade energy-related products



EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

		This Estonian standard EVS-EN 45554:2020 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 45554:2020.		
Standard on jõustui avaldamisega EVS Teata		This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.		
	rahvuslikele liikmetele	Date of Availability of the European standard is 21.02.2020.		
Standard on Standardikeskusest.	kättesaadav Eesti	The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.		

Tagasisidet standardi sisu kohta on võimalik edastada, kasutades EVS-i veebilehel asuvat tagasiside vormi või saates e-kirja meiliaadressile <u>standardiosakond@evs.ee</u>.

ICS 13.030.50

Standardite reprodutseerimise ja levitamise õigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonsesse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse kirjaliku loata on keelatud.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, võtke palun ühendust Eesti Standardikeskusega: Koduleht <u>www.evs.ee</u>; telefon 605 5050; e-post <u>info@evs.ee</u>

The right to reproduce and distribute standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without a written permission from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

If you have any questions about copyright, please contact Estonian Centre for Standardisation:

Homepage www.evs.ee; phone +372 605 5050; e-mail info@evs.ee

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 45554

February 2020

ICS 13.030.50

English Version

General methods for the assessment of the ability to repair, reuse and upgrade energy-related products

Méthodes générales pour l'évaluation de la capacité de réparation, réutilisation et amélioration des produits liés à l'énergie

Allgemeine Verfahren zur Bewertung der Reparatur-, Wiederverwendbarkeits- und Upgrade-Fähigkeit energieverbrauchsrelevanter Produkte

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2 December 2019. CEN and CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN and CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN and CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN and CENELEC members are the national standards bodies and national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

© 2020 CEN/CENELEC All rights of exploitation in any form and by any means reserved worldwide for CEN national Members and for CENELEC Members.

Cont	tents	Page
Furan	ean foreword	4
•	uction	
introa:		_
1	Scope	
2	Normative references	6
3	Terms, definitions and abbreviations	
3.1	Terms and definitions	
3.2	Abbreviations	
4	How to use this document	
4.1 4.2	General Steps to define a product-specific assessment method	
5 5.1	Identification of parts to be assessed	
5.2	Assessment of the relevance of parts	_
5.2.1	Repair	_
5.2.2 5.2.3	Reuse Upgrade	
o.∠.ა 5.3	Ranking parts in a priority parts list	
_	Product-related criteria	
6 6.1	Introduction	
6.2	Repair	
6.3	Reuse	
6.4	Upgrade	11
7	Support-related criteria	11
7.1 7.2	Introduction	
7.2 7.3	Reuse	
7.4	Upgrade	12
8	Documenting the assessment of a product's ability to be repaired, reused, upgraded	12
8.1	General	
8.2	Elements of the assessment	
Annex	A (informative) Assessment methods for repair, reuse and upgrade	14
A .1	General	14
A.2	Index for the ability of a product to be disassembled	14
A.3	Time for disassembly	
A.4	Example of a scoring system	14
A.4.1	Introduction	14
A.4.2	Disassembly depth	15
A.4.3	Fasteners and connectors	15
A.4.4	Tools	16
A.4.5	Working environment	20

A.4.6	Skill level	20
A.4.7	Diagnostic support and interfaces	21
A.4.8	Availability of spare parts	22
A.4.9	Types and availability of information	25
A.4.10	Return options	27
A.4.11	Data management	27
A.4.12	Password and factory reset for reuse	28
	Aggregation of criteria scores	
Bibliog	graphygraphy	30
	graphy	

European foreword

This document (EN 45554:2020) has been prepared by CEN/CLC/JTC 10 "Energy-related products - Material Efficiency Aspects for Ecodesign".

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which this document has to be implemented (dop) 2020-12-02 at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with (dow) 2022-12-02 this document have to be withdrawn

The dual logo CEN-CENELEC standardization deliverables, in the numerical range of 45550 – 45559, have been developed under standardization request M/543 of the European Commission and are intended to potentially apply to any product within the scope of the Directive 2009/125/EC concerning energy-related products (ErP).

Topics covered in the above standardization request are linked to the following material efficiency aspects:

- a) Extending product lifetime
- b) Ability to reuse components or recycle materials from products at end-of-life
- c) Use of reused components and/or recycled materials in products

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association

These standards are general in nature and describe or define fundamental principles, concepts, terminology or technical characteristics. They can be cited together with other product publications, e.g. developed by product technical committees.

This document is intended to be used by technical committees when producing horizontal, generic, and product-specific, or product group publications.

NOTE CEN-CENELEC JTC 10 uses either CEN or CENELEC foreword templates, as appropriate. The template for the current document is correct at the time of publication.

Introduction

In this document, common elements for the ability of an ErP to be repaired, reused or upgraded, such as an evaluation of the ability of parts to be disassembled, are addressed at part and product levels.

This document is especially linked to the generic documents on "Durability" and "Ability of ErPs to be e. e. N. A. Seneral remanufactured", EN 45552, "General method for the assessment of the durability of energy-related products", and EN 45553, "General method for the assessment of the ability to remanufacture energy-related products", [1], respectively.

1 Scope

This document provides generic methods to assess the following aspects:

- 1. the ability of products to be repaired
- 2. the ability of products, or parts thereof, to be reused
- the ability of products to be upgraded

For the purposes of this document, "product" refers to "Energy-related Product (ErP)".

This document includes generic criteria and methods relevant for assessing the ability of certain parts to be removed from products for the purpose of repair, reuse or upgrade.

NOTE The ability to of a product to be remanufactured is covered in prEN 45553:2018.

The methods in this document include product-related and support-related criteria when the product is placed on the market, taking into account knowledge of parts that are likely to fail, need replacing, or have reuse potential.

The decision whether a product should be repaired, reused or upgraded, is dependent on a range of factors such as health and safety, as well as economic, legal and environmental aspects. However, the question of whether it is reasonable to repair, reuse or upgrade products is outside of the scope of this document.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 45552:—,1 General method for the assessment of the durability of energy-related products

EN 45559, Methods for providing information relating to material efficiency aspects of energy-related products

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviations

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

NOTE CEN CLC/TR 45550 [2], which is currently under development, contains additional definitions related to material efficiency of ErP.

3.1.1

part

hardware, firmware or software constituent of a product

¹ Under preparation. Stage at the time of publication: prEN 45552:2018