

**Industrial communication networks - High availability
automation networks - Part 1: General concepts and
calculation methods**

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN 62439-1:2010 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 62439-1:2010 ingliskeelset teksti.

Standard on kinnitatud Eesti Standardikeskuse 30.04.2010 käskkirjaga ja jõustub sellekohase teate avaldamisel EVS Teatajas.

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**Industrial communication networks -
High availability automation networks -
Part 1: General concepts and calculation methods
(IEC 62439-1:2010)**

Réseaux de communication industrielle –
Réseaux d'automatisme à haute
disponibilité –
Partie 1 : Concepts généraux et méthodes
de calcul
(CEI 62439-1:2010)

Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze -
Hochverfügbare Automatisierungsnetze -
Teil 1: Grundlagen
und Berechnungsmethoden
(IEC 62439-1:2010)

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CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Central Secretariat: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 65C/583/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 662439-1, prepared by SC 65C, Industrial networks, of IEC TC 65, Industrial-process measurement, control and automation, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 62439-1 on 2010-03-01.

This EN 62439-1 together with EN 62439-2, EN 62439-3, EN 62439-4, EN 62439-5 and EN 62439-6 supersedes EN 62439:2008.

This EN 62439-1:2010 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to EN 62439:2008:

- adding a calculation method for RSTP (rapid spanning tree protocol, IEEE 802.1Q),
- adding two new redundancy protocols: HSR (High-availability Seamless Redundancy) and DRP (Distributed Redundancy Protocol),
- moving former Clauses 1 to 4 (introduction, definitions, general aspects) and the Annexes (taxonomy, availability calculation) to EN 62439-1, which serves now as a base for the other documents,
- moving Clause 5 (MRP) to EN 62439-2 with minor editorial changes,
- moving Clause 6 (PRP) was to EN 62439-3 with minor editorial changes,
- moving Clause 7 (CRP) was to EN 62439-4 with minor editorial changes, and
- moving Clause 8 (BRP) was to EN 62439-5 with minor editorial changes,
- adding a method to calculate the maximum recovery time of RSTP in a restricted configuration (ring) to EN 62439-1 as Clause 8,
- adding specifications of the HSR (High-availability Seamless Redundancy) protocol, which shares the principles of PRP to EN 62439-3 as Clause 5, and
- introducing the DRP protocol as EN 62439-6.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN and CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

The following dates were fixed:

- | | | |
|--|-------|------------|
| – latest date by which the EN has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement | (dop) | 2010-12-01 |
| – latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the EN have to be withdrawn | (dow) | 2013-03-01 |

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 62439-1:2010 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 61158 series	NOTE Harmonized in EN 61158 series (not modified).
IEC/TR 61158-1	NOTE Harmonized as CLC/TR 61158-1.
IEC/TR 61158-6 series	NOTE Harmonized in EN 61158-6 series (not modified).
IEC 61784-2:2007	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61784-2:2008 (not modified).
IEC 62439-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN 62439-2.
IEC 62439-3	NOTE Harmonized as EN 62439-3.
IEC 62439-4	NOTE Harmonized as EN 62439-4.
IEC 62439-5	NOTE Harmonized as EN 62439-5.
IEC 62439-6	NOTE Harmonized as EN 62439-6.
IEC 61918:2007	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61918:2008 (modified).

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Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60050-191	1990	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) - Chapter 191: Dependability and quality of service	-	-
IEC 61158	Series	Fieldbus standard for use in industrial control systems	EN 61158	Series
IEC 61158-6-10	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications Part 6-10: Application layer protocol specification - Type 10 elements	EN 61158-6-10	-
ISO/IEC 8802-3	2000	Information technology - Telecommunications - and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Specific requirements - Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and physical layer specifications	-	-
IEEE 802.1D	2004	IEEE Standard for Local and Metropolitan Area Networks - Media Access Control (MAC) Bridges	-	-
IEEE 802.1Q	-	IEEE Standard for Local and Metropolitan Area Networks - Virtual Bridged Local Area Networks	-	-
IETF RFC 791	-	Internet Protocol - DARPA Internet Program Protocol Specification	-	-

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	5
INTRODUCTION.....	7
1 Scope.....	8
2 Normative references	8
3 Terms, definitions, abbreviations, acronyms, and conventions	9
3.1 Terms and definitions	9
3.2 Abbreviations and acronyms.....	16
3.3 Conventions	17
3.3.1 General conventions.....	17
3.3.2 Conventions for state machine definitions.....	17
3.3.3 Conventions for PDU specification.....	17
3.4 Reserved network addresses	18
4 Conformance requirements (normative).....	18
4.1 Conformance to redundancy protocols.....	18
4.2 Conformance tests	19
4.2.1 Concept.....	19
4.2.2 Methodology.....	19
4.2.3 Test conditions and test cases.....	20
4.2.4 Test procedure and measuring	20
4.2.5 Test report.....	20
5 Concepts for high availability automation networks (informative)	21
5.1 Characteristics of application of automation networks.....	21
5.1.1 Resilience in case of failure.....	21
5.1.2 Classes of network redundancy	22
5.1.3 Redundancy maintenance	22
5.1.4 Comparison and indicators	23
5.2 Generic network system	24
5.2.1 Network elements.....	24
5.2.2 Topologies.....	26
5.2.3 Redundancy handling	32
5.2.4 Network recovery time.....	32
5.2.5 Diagnosis coverage	32
5.2.6 Failures	32
5.3 Safety	34
5.4 Security.....	34
6 Classification of networks (informative)	34
6.1 Notation	34
6.2 Classification of robustness.....	35
7 Availability calculations for selected networks (informative).....	35
7.1 Definitions	35
7.2 Reliability models	36
7.2.1 Generic symmetrical reliability model.....	36
7.2.2 Simplified symmetrical reliability model.....	38
7.2.3 Asymmetric reliability model	38
7.3 Availability of selected structures	39
7.3.1 Single LAN without redundant leaves	39

7.3.2	Network without redundant leaves	40
7.3.3	Single LAN with redundant leaves	41
7.3.4	Network with redundant leaves	41
7.3.5	Considering second failures	42
7.4	Caveat	44
8	RSTP for High Availability Networks: configuration rules, calculation and measurement method for deterministic recovery time in a ring topology	44
8.1	General	44
8.2	Deployment and configuration rules for the ring topology	44
8.3	Calculations for fault recovery time in a ring	45
8.3.1	Dependencies and failure modes	45
8.3.2	Calculations for non-considered failure modes	45
8.3.3	Calculations for the considered failure modes	45
8.4	Timing measurement method	46
8.4.1	Measurement of T_{PA}	46
8.4.2	Measurement of T_L	47
8.4.3	Measurement of $(T_{TC} + T_F)$	48
8.4.4	System test example	50
	Bibliography	52
	Figure 1 – Conformance test overview	19
	Figure 2 – General network elements (tree topology)	24
	Figure 3 – Link Redundancy Entity in a Doubly Attached Node (DAN)	26
	Figure 4 – Example of tree topology	27
	Figure 5 – Example of linear topology	28
	Figure 6 – Example of ring topology	28
	Figure 7 – Example of a partially meshed topology	29
	Figure 8 – Example of fully meshed topology	30
	Figure 9 – Single LAN structure without redundant leaf links	30
	Figure 10 – Single LAN structure with redundant leaf links	31
	Figure 11 – Redundant LAN structure without redundant leaf links	31
	Figure 12 – Redundant LAN structure with redundant leaf links	31
	Figure 13 – General symmetrical fault model	37
	Figure 14 – Simplified fault model	38
	Figure 15 – Asymmetric fault model	39
	Figure 16 – Network with no redundancy	40
	Figure 17 – Network with no single point of failure	41
	Figure 18 – Network with resiliency to second failure	43
	Figure 19 – Test rig for T_{PA} measurement	47
	Figure 20 – Test rig for T_L measurement	48
	Figure 21 – Test rig for $(T_{TC} + T_F)$ measurement	49
	Figure 22 – Test rig for system test	50
	Table 1 – Examples of application grace time	21
	Table 2 – Examples of redundancy protocols	23

Table 3 – Code assignment for the <TYPE> field	34
Table 4 – Code assignment for the <PLCYleaf> field	34
Table 5 – Code assignment for the <TPLGY> field.....	35
Table 6 – Code assignment for the <ITYPE> field	35

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INTRODUCTION

The IEC 62439 series specifies relevant principles for high availability networks that meet the requirements for industrial automation networks.

In the fault-free state of the network, the protocols of the IEC 62439 series provide ISO/IEC 8802-3 (IEEE 802.3) compatible, reliable data communication, and preserve determinism of real-time data communication. In cases of fault, removal, and insertion of a component, they provide deterministic recovery times.

These protocols retain fully the typical Ethernet communication capabilities as used in the office world, so that the software involved remains applicable.

The market is in need of several network solutions, each with different performance characteristics and functional capabilities, matching diverse application requirements. These solutions support different redundancy topologies and mechanisms which are introduced in IEC 62439-1 and specified in the other Parts of the IEC 62439 series. IEC 62439-1 also distinguishes between the different solutions, giving guidance to the user.

The IEC 62439 series follows the general structure and terms of IEC 61158 series.

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INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – HIGH AVAILABILITY AUTOMATION NETWORKS –

Part 1: General concepts and calculation methods

1 Scope

The IEC 62439 series is applicable to high-availability automation networks based on the ISO/IEC 8802-3 (IEEE 802.3) (Ethernet) technology.

This part of the IEC 62439 series specifies

- the common elements and definitions for other parts of the IEC 62439 series;
- the conformance test specification (normative);
- a classification scheme for network characteristics (informative);
- a methodology for estimating network availability (informative);
- the configuration rules, calculation and measurement method for a deterministic recovery time in RSTP.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-191:1990, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Chapter 191: Dependability and quality of service*

IEC 61158 (all parts), *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications*

IEC 61158-6-10, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 6-10: Application layer protocol specification – Type 10 elements*

ISO/IEC 8802-3:2000, *Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements – Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and physical layer specifications*

IEEE 802.1Q, *IEEE standards for local and metropolitan area network. Virtual bridged local area networks*

IEEE 802.1D:2004, *IEEE standard for local Local and metropolitan area networks Media Access Control (MAC) Bridges*

IETF RFC 791, *Internet Protocol*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>