

**Electric double-layer capacitors for use in hybrid electric vehicles - Test methods for electrical characteristics**

## EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

## NATIONAL FOREWORD

Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN 62576:2010 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 62576:2010 ingliskeelset teksti.

Standard on kinnitatud Eesti Standardikeskuse 31.05.2010 käskkirjaga ja jõustub sellekohase teate avaldamisel EVS Teatajas.

Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonide poolt rahvuslikele liikmetele Euroopa standardi teksti kättesaadavaks tegemise kuupäev on 16.04.2010.

Standard on kättesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsioonist.

This Estonian standard EVS-EN 62576:2010 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 62576:2010.

This standard is ratified with the order of Estonian Centre for Standardisation dated 31.05.2010 and is endorsed with the notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian national standardisation organisation.

Date of Availability of the European standard text 16.04.2010.

The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.

ICS 31.060.99, 43.120

### Standardite reprodutseerimis- ja levitamiseõigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonilisse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel on keelatud ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse poolt antud kirjaliku loata.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, palun võtke ühendust Eesti Standardikeskusega:  
Aru 10 Tallinn 10317 Eesti; [www.evs.ee](http://www.evs.ee); Telefon: 605 5050; E-post: [info@evs.ee](mailto:info@evs.ee)

### Right to reproduce and distribute Estonian Standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without permission in writing from Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

If you have any questions about standards copyright, please contact Estonian Centre for Standardisation:  
Aru str 10 Tallinn 10317 Estonia; [www.evs.ee](http://www.evs.ee); Phone: +372 605 5050; E-mail: [info@evs.ee](mailto:info@evs.ee)

**Electric double-layer capacitors for use in hybrid electric vehicles -  
Test methods for electrical characteristics  
(IEC 62576:2009)**

Condensateurs électriques à double  
couche pour véhicules électriques  
hybrides -  
Méthodes d'essai des caractéristiques  
électriques  
(CEI 62576:2009)

Elektrische Doppelschichtkondensatoren  
für die Verwendung  
in Hybridelektrofahrzeugen -  
Prüfverfahren für die elektrischen  
Kennwerte  
(IEC 62576:2009)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2010-04-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

**CENELEC**

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

**Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels**

## Foreword

The text of document 69/158/CDV, future edition 1 of IEC 62576, prepared by IEC TC 69, Electric road vehicles and electric industrial trucks, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 62576 on 2010-04-01.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN and CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

The following dates were fixed:

- latest date by which the EN has to be implemented  
at national level by publication of an identical  
national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2011-01-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting  
with the EN have to be withdrawn (dow) 2013-04-01

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

---

## Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 62576:2009 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 62391-1:2006 NOTE Harmonized as EN 62391-1:2006 (not modified).

IEC 62391-2:2006 NOTE Harmonized as EN 62391-2:2006 (not modified).

IEC 62391-2-1:2006 NOTE Harmonized as EN 62391-2-1:2006 (not modified).

---

## Annex ZA (normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60068-1	1988	Environmental testing -	EN 60068-1 <sup>1)</sup>	1994
+ A1	1992	Part 1: General and guidance	-	-

<sup>1)</sup> EN 60068-1 includes A1 to IEC 60068-1 + corr. October .

## CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	6
1 Scope.....	7
2 Normative references .....	7
3 Terms and definitions .....	7
4 Tests and measurement procedures.....	10
4.1 Capacitance, internal resistance, and maximum power density.....	10
4.1.1 Circuit for measurement .....	10
4.1.2 Test equipment.....	11
4.1.3 Measurement procedure .....	11
4.1.4 Measurement.....	12
4.1.5 Calculation method for capacitance .....	12
4.1.6 Calculation method for internal resistance .....	12
4.1.7 Calculation method for maximum power density .....	13
4.2 Voltage maintenance characteristics .....	13
4.2.1 Circuit for measurement .....	13
4.2.2 Test equipment.....	14
4.2.3 Measurement procedures .....	14
4.2.4 Measurement.....	15
4.2.5 Calculation of voltage maintenance rate .....	15
4.3 Energy efficiency.....	15
4.3.1 Circuit for test.....	15
4.3.2 Test equipment.....	15
4.3.3 Measurement procedures .....	16
4.3.4 Measurement.....	17
4.3.5 Calculation of energy efficiency .....	17
Annex A (informative) Endurance test (continuous application of rated voltage at high temperature).....	18
Annex B (informative) Heat equilibrium time of capacitors.....	20
Annex C (informative) Charging/discharging efficiency and measurement current.....	22
Annex D (informative) Procedures for setting the measurement current of capacitor with uncertain nominal internal resistance.....	24
Bibliography.....	25
Figure 1 – Basic circuit for measuring capacitance, internal resistance and maximum power density .....	10
Figure 2 – Voltage-time characteristics between capacitor terminals in capacitance and internal resistance measurement .....	11
Figure 3 – Basic circuit for measuring the voltage maintenance characteristics.....	13
Figure 4 – Time characteristics of voltage between capacitor terminals in voltage maintenance test .....	14
Figure 5 – Voltage-time characteristics between capacitor terminals in charging/discharging efficiency test .....	16
Figure B.1 – Heat equilibrium times of capacitors (85 °C→25 °C) .....	20
Figure B.2 – Heat equilibrium times of capacitors (–40 °C→25 °C) .....	21
Figure B.3 – Temperature changes of capacitors' central portions (85 °C→25 °C) .....	21

Figure B.4 – Temperature changes of capacitors' central portions ( $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) .....21

Table D.1 – Example of setting current for measurement of capacitor .....24

This document is a preview generated by EVS

## INTRODUCTION

The Electric double-layer capacitor (EDLC) is a promising energy storage system for hybrid electric vehicles (HEVs), and EDLC-installed HEVs have begun to be commercialized with an eye to improving fuel economy by recovering regenerative energy. Although a standards series (IEC 62391 series) for EDLC already exists, those for HEVs involve patterns of use, usage environment, and values of current that are quite different from those assumed in the existing standards. Standard evaluation and test methods will be useful for both the auto manufacturers and capacitor suppliers to speed up the development and lower the costs of such EDLCs. With these points in mind, this standard aims to provide basic and minimum specifications in terms of the methods for testing electrical characteristics, and to create an environment that supports expanding market of HEVs and large capacity EDLCs. Additional practical test items to be standardized should be reconsidered after technology and market stabilization of EDLCs for HEVs. In terms of endurance that is important in practical use, just basic concept is set forth in the informative annexes.



# **ELECTRIC DOUBLE-LAYER CAPACITORS FOR USE IN HYBRID ELECTRIC VEHICLES – TEST METHODS FOR ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

## **1 Scope**

This standard describes the methods for testing electrical characteristics of electric double-layer capacitor cells (hereinafter referred to as capacitor) to be used for peak power assistance in hybrid electric vehicles.

## **2 Normative references**

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60068-1:1988, *Environmental testing – Part 1: General and guidance*  
Amendment 1(1992)

## **3 Terms and definitions**

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

### **3.1**

#### **reference temperature**

reference temperature (°C) to be used in the test

### **3.2**

#### **ambient temperature**

ambient temperature of the surrounding space in which a capacitor is placed

### **3.3**

#### **upper category temperature**

highest ambient temperature that a capacitor is designed to operate continuously

### **3.4**

#### **lower category temperature**

lowest ambient temperature that a capacitor is designed to operate continuously

### **3.5**

#### **applied voltage**

voltage (V) applied between the terminals of a capacitor

### **3.6**

#### **rated voltage**

$U_R$

maximum d.c. voltage (V) that may be applied continuously for a certain time under the upper category temperature to a capacitor so that a capacitor can exhibit specified demand characteristics. This voltage is the setting voltage in capacitor design

NOTE The endurance test using the rated voltage is described in Annex A.