

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

**Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications –
Part 6-2: Application layer protocol specification – Type 2 elements**



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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

**Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications –
Part 6-2: Application layer protocol specification – Type 2 elements**

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Type 2 elements****FOREWORD**

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Attention is drawn to the fact that the use of the associated protocol type is restricted by its intellectual-property-right holders. In all cases, the commitment to limited release of intellectual-property-rights made by the holders of those rights permits a layer protocol type to be used with other layer protocols of the same type, or in other type combinations explicitly authorized by its intellectual-property-right holders.

NOTE Combinations of protocol types are specified in IEC 61784-1 and IEC 61784-2.

International Standard IEC 61158-6-2 has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial-process measurement, control and automation.

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition published in 2014. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- clarifications of response PDU formats in case of failure in 4.1.5;
- clarifications of connection request priority definition and handling in 4.1.6.5 and 4.1.6.6;
- clarification of connection remaining path in 4.1.6.12;
- extensions of general syntax in 4.1.8.1;
- extensions and clarifications of Identity object PDUs in 4.1.8.2;
- updates of Assembly object PDUs in 4.1.8.4;
- extensions and clarification of Time sync object PDUs in 4.1.8.6;
- updates of Parameter object PDUs in 4.1.8.7;
- extensions of Connection Manager object PDUs in 4.1.8.8;
- clarifications of Connection object PDUs in 4.1.8.9;
- extensions and clarifications of message and connection paths in 4.1.9;
- updates of object and service class codes in 4.1.10 and error codes in 4.1.11;
- updates of data types in 4.2.4, 5.1.3 and 5.2.3;
- updates of the encapsulation abstract syntax in 4.3;
- updates to the DLL mapping protocol machine 2 in Clause 11;
- miscellaneous editorial corrections.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
65C/948/FDIS	65C/956/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 61158 series, published under the general title *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications*, can be found on the IEC web site.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be:

- reconfirmed;
- withdrawn;
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.

INTRODUCTION

This document is one of a series produced to facilitate the interconnection of automation system components. It is related to other standards in the set as defined by the “three-layer” fieldbus reference model described in IEC 61158-1.

The application protocol provides the application service by making use of the services available from the data-link or other immediately lower layer. The primary aim of this document is to provide a set of rules for communication expressed in terms of the procedures to be carried out by peer application entities (AEs) at the time of communication. These rules for communication are intended to provide a sound basis for development in order to serve a variety of purposes:

- as a guide for implementers and designers;
- for use in the testing and procurement of equipment;
- as part of an agreement for the admittance of systems into the open systems environment;
- as a refinement to the understanding of time-critical communications within OSI.

This document is concerned, in particular, with the communication and interworking of sensors, effectors and other automation devices. By using this document together with other standards positioned within the OSI or fieldbus reference models, otherwise incompatible systems may work together in any combination.

INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

Part 6-2: Application layer protocol specification – Type 2 elements

1 Scope

1.1 General

The Fieldbus Application Layer (FAL) provides user programs with a means to access the fieldbus communication environment. In this respect, the FAL can be viewed as a “window between corresponding application programs.”

This part of IEC 61158 provides common elements for basic time-critical and non-time-critical messaging communications between application programs in an automation environment and material specific to Type 2 fieldbus. The term “time-critical” is used to represent the presence of a time-window, within which one or more specified actions are required to be completed with some defined level of certainty. Failure to complete specified actions within the time window risks failure of the applications requesting the actions, with attendant risk to equipment, plant and possibly human life.

This International Standard specifies interactions between remote applications and defines the externally visible behavior provided by the Type 2 fieldbus application layer in terms of

- a) the formal abstract syntax defining the application layer protocol data units conveyed between communicating application entities;
- b) the transfer syntax defining encoding rules that are applied to the application layer protocol data units;
- c) the application context state machine defining the application service behavior visible between communicating application entities;
- d) the application relationship state machines defining the communication behavior visible between communicating application entities.

The purpose of this document is to define the protocol provided to

- a) define the wire-representation of the service primitives defined in IEC 61158-5-2, and
- b) define the externally visible behavior associated with their transfer.

This document specifies the protocol of the Type 2 fieldbus application layer, in conformance with the OSI Basic Reference Model (ISO/IEC 7498-1) and the OSI application layer structure (ISO/IEC 9545).

1.2 Specifications

The principal objective of this document is to specify the syntax and behavior of the application layer protocol that conveys the application layer services defined in IEC 61158-5-2.

A secondary objective is to provide migration paths from previously-existing industrial communications protocols.

1.3 Conformance

This document does not specify individual implementations or products, nor does it constrain the implementations of application layer entities within industrial automation systems. Conformance is achieved through implementation of this application layer protocol specification.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE All parts of the IEC 61158 series, as well as IEC 61784-1 and IEC 61784-2 are maintained simultaneously. Cross-references to these documents within the text therefore refer to the editions as dated in this list of normative references.

IEC 61158-1:2019, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 1: Overview and guidance for the IEC 61158 and IEC 61784 series*

IEC 61158-3-2:2014, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 3-2: Data-link layer service definition – Type 2 elements*
IEC 61158-3-2:2014/AMD1:2019

IEC 61158-4-2:2019, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 4-2: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 2 elements*

IEC 61158-5-2:2019, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 5-2: Application layer service definition – Type 2 elements*

IEC 61588:2009, *Precision clock synchronization protocol for networked measurement and control systems*

IEC 61784-3-2, *Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 3-2: Functional safety fieldbuses – Additional specifications for CPF 2*

IEC 61800-7-202, *Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems – Part 7-202: Generic interface and use of profiles for power drive systems – Profile type 2 specification*

IEC 62026-3:2014, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Controller-device interfaces (CDIs) – Part 3: DeviceNet*

ISO/IEC 7498-1, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model: The Basic Model*

ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-3, *Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements – Part 3: Standard for Ethernet*

ISO/IEC 8824-1, *Information technology – Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1): Specification of basic notation*

ISO/IEC 8825-1, *Information technology – ASN.1 encoding rules: Specification of Basic Encoding Rules (BER), Canonical Encoding Rules (CER) and Distinguished Encoding Rules (DER)*

ISO/IEC 9545, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Application Layer structure*

ISO/IEC 10646, *Information technology – Universal Coded Character Set (UCS)*

ISO/IEC 10731, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model – Conventions for the definition of OSI services*

ISO 639-2, *Codes for the representation of names of languages – Part 2: Alpha-3 code*

ISO 11898:1993¹, *Road vehicles – Interchange of digital information – Controller area network (CAN) for high-speed communication*

IEEE Std 802.1D-2004, *IEEE standard for local and metropolitan area networks – Media Access Control (MAC) bridges*, available at <<http://www.ieee.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IEEE Std 802.1Q-2005², *IEEE standard for local and metropolitan area networks – Virtual bridged local area networks*, available at <<http://www.ieee.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IEEE Std 802.3-2015, *IEEE Standard for Ethernet*, available at <<http://www.ieee.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 791, *Internet Protocol*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 1035, *Domain Names – Implementation and Specification*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 1112, *Host Extensions for IP Multicasting*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 1117, *Internet Numbers*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 1122, *Requirements for Internet Hosts – Communication Layers*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 1759, *Printer MIB*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 2236, *Internet Group Management Protocol, Version 2*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 2474, *Definition of the Differentiated Services Field (DS Field) in the IPv4 and IPv6 Headers*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 2475, *An Architecture for Differentiated Services*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 2597, *Assured Forwarding PHB Group*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

¹ A newer edition of this document has been published, but only the cited edition applies.

² A newer edition of this document has been published, but only the cited edition applies.

IETF RFC 2873, *TCP Processing of the IPv4 Precedence Field*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 3140, *Per Hop Behavior Identification Codes*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 3246, *An Expedited Forwarding PHB (Per-Hop Behavior)*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 3376, *Internet Group Management Protocol, Version 3*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

IETF RFC 4594, *Configuration Guidelines for DiffServ Service Classes*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>> [viewed 2018-09-04]

3 Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviated terms and conventions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviated terms and conventions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1 Terms and definitions from other ISO/IEC standards

3.1.1 Terms and definitions from ISO/IEC 7498-1

- a) abstract syntax
- b) application entity
- c) application process
- d) application protocol data unit
- e) application service element
- f) application entity invocation
- g) application process invocation
- h) application transaction
- i) presentation context
- j) real open system
- k) transfer syntax