

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**OPC unified architecture –
Part 8: Data access**

**Architecture unifiée OPC –
Partie 8: Accès aux données**





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2020 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembé
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 000 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Recherche de publications IEC - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: sales@iec.ch.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 000 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 16 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

Glossaire IEC - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 entrées terminologiques électrotechniques, en anglais et en français, extraites des articles Termes et Définitions des publications IEC parues depuis 2002. Plus certaines entrées antérieures extraites des publications des CE 37, 77, 86 et CISPR de l'IEC.



IEC 62541-8

Edition 3.0 2020-06

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**OPC unified architecture –
Part 8: Data access**

**Architecture unifiée OPC –
Partie 8: Accès aux données**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 25.040.40; 35.100.05

ISBN 978-2-8322-8464-3

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	5
1 Scope	7
2 Normative references	7
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms	7
3.1 Terms and definitions	7
3.2 Abbreviated terms	8
4 Concepts	8
5 Model	9
5.1 General	9
5.2 SemanticsChanged	10
5.3 Variable Types	10
5.3.1 DataItem Type	10
5.3.2 AnalogItem VariableTypes	11
5.3.3 DiscreteItem Type	14
5.3.4 ArrayItem Type	17
5.4 Address Space model	23
5.5 Attributes of DataItems	24
5.6 DataTypes	25
5.6.1 Overview	25
5.6.2 Range	25
5.6.3 EUInformation	25
5.6.4 ComplexNumberType	27
5.6.5 DoubleComplexNumberType	27
5.6.6 AxisInformation	28
5.6.7 AxisScaleEnumeration	28
5.6.8 XVType	29
6 Data Access specific usage of Services	29
6.1 General	29
6.2 PercentDeadband	29
6.3 Data Access status codes	30
6.3.1 Overview	30
6.3.2 Operation level result codes	30
6.3.3 LimitBits	32
Annex A (informative) OPC COM DA to UA mapping	33
A.1 Overview	33
A.2 Security considerations	33
A.3 COM UA wrapper for OPC DA Server	33
A.3.1 Information Model mapping	33
A.3.2 Data and error mapping	37
A.3.3 Read data	40
A.3.4 Write Data	41
A.3.5 Subscriptions	42
A.4 COM UA proxy for DA Client	42
A.4.1 Guidelines	42
A.4.2 Information Model and Address Space mapping	42
A.4.3 Data and error mapping	46

A.4.4	Read data.....	48
A.4.5	Write data.....	49
A.4.6	Subscriptions.....	49
Figure 1 – OPC <i>DataItems</i> are linked to automation data		9
Figure 2 – <i>DataItem VariableType</i> hierarchy		10
Figure 3 – Graphical view of a <i>YArrayItem</i>		19
Figure 4 – Representation of DataItems in the AddressSpace		24
Figure A.1 – Sample OPC UA Information Model for OPC DA		34
Figure A.2 – OPC COM DA to OPC UA data and error mapping.....		38
Figure A.3 – Status Code mapping.....		39
Figure A.4 – Sample OPC DA mapping of OPC UA Information Model and Address Space		43
Figure A.5 – OPC UA to OPC DA data & error mapping		46
Figure A.6 – OPC UA Status Code to OPC DA quality mapping		48
Table 1 – <i>DataItemType</i> definition		11
Table 2 – <i>BaseAnalogType</i> definition.....		12
Table 3 – <i>AnalogItemType</i> definition		13
Table 4 – <i>AnalogUnitType</i> definition.....		13
Table 5 – <i>AnalogUnitRangeType</i> definition		14
Table 6 – <i>DiscreteItemType</i> definition		14
Table 7 – <i>TwoStateDiscreteType</i> definition		15
Table 8 – <i>MultiStateDiscreteType</i> definition		15
Table 9 – <i>MultiStateValueDiscreteType</i> definition		16
Table 10 – <i>ArrayItemType</i> definition.....		17
Table 11 – <i>YArrayItemType</i> definition		18
Table 12 – <i>YArrayItem</i> item description.....		20
Table 13 – <i>XYArrayItemType</i> definition		20
Table 14 – <i>ImageItemType</i> definition		21
Table 15 – <i>CubelItemType</i> definition.....		22
Table 16 – <i>NDimensionArrayItemType</i> definition		23
Table 17 – <i>Range</i> <i>DataType</i> structure.....		25
Table 18 – <i>Range</i> definition		25
Table 19 – <i>EUInformation</i> <i>DataType</i> structure.....		25
Table 20 – <i>EUInformation</i> definition		26
Table 21 – Examples from UNECE Recommendation N° 20		26
Table 22 – <i>ComplexNumberType</i> <i>DataType</i> structure		27
Table 23 – <i>ComplexNumberType</i> definition		27
Table 24 – <i>DoubleComplexNumberType</i> <i>DataType</i> structure.....		27
Table 25 – <i>DoubleComplexNumberType</i> definition		28
Table 26 – <i>AxisInformation</i> <i>DataType</i> structure		28
Table 27 – <i>AxisScaleEnumeration</i> values.....		28
Table 28 – <i>AxisScaleEnumeration</i> definition		29

Table 29 – XVType DataType structure.....	29
Table 30 – XVType definition	29
Table 31 – Operation level result codes for BAD data quality	31
Table 32 – Operation level result codes for UNCERTAIN data quality	31
Table 33 – Operation level result codes for GOOD data quality.....	31
Table A.1 – OPC COM DA to OPC UA Properties mapping	36
Table A.2 – DataTypes and mapping	39
Table A.3 – Quality mapping	40
Table A.4 – OPC DA Read error mapping	41
Table A.5 – OPC DA Write error code mapping.....	41
Table A.6 – DataTypes and Mapping	47
Table A.7 – Quality mapping	48
Table A.8 – OPC UA Read error mapping	49
Table A.9 – OPC UA Write error code mapping.....	49

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

OPC UNIFIED ARCHITECTURE –**Part 8: Data access****FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 62541-8 has been prepared by subcommittee 65E: Devices and integration in enterprise systems, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial-process measurement, control and automation.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2015. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) added new VariableTypes for AnalogItems;
- b) added an Annex that specifies a recommended mapping of OPC UA Dataaccess to OPC COM DataAccess;
- c) changed the ambiguous description of "Bad_NotConnected";
- d) updated description for EUInformation to refer to latest revision of UNCEFACT units.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
65E/708/FDIS	65E/726/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

Throughout this document and the other parts of the IEC 62541 series, certain document conventions are used:

Italics are used to denote a defined term or definition that appears in the "Terms and definition" clause in one of the parts of the IEC 62541 series.

Italics are also used to denote the name of a service input or output parameter or the name of a structure or element of a structure that are usually defined in tables.

The *italicized terms and names* are, with a few exceptions, written in camel-case (the practice of writing compound words or phrases in which the elements are joined without spaces, with each element's initial letter capitalized within the compound). For example, the defined term is *AddressSpace* instead of Address Space. This makes it easier to understand that there is a single definition for *AddressSpace*, not separate definitions for Address and Space.

A list of all parts of the IEC 62541 series, published under the general title *OPC Unified Architecture*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

OPC UNIFIED ARCHITECTURE –

Part 8: Data access

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62541 is part of the overall OPC Unified Architecture (OPC UA) standard series and defines the information model associated with Data Access (DA). It particularly includes additional *VariableTypes* and complementary descriptions of the *NodeClasses* and *Attributes* needed for Data Access, additional *Properties*, and other information and behaviour.

The complete address space model, including all *NodeClasses* and *Attributes* is specified in IEC 62541-3. The services to detect and access data are specified in IEC 62541-4.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC TR 62541-1, *OPC Unified Architecture – Part 1: Overview and Concepts*

IEC 62541-3, *OPC Unified Architecture – Part 3: Address Space Model*

IEC 62541-4, *OPC Unified Architecture – Part 4: Services*

IEC 62541-5, *OPC Unified Architecture – Part 5: Information Model*

UN/CEFACT: UNECE Recommendation N° 20, *Codes for Units of Measure Used in International Trade*, available at
https://www.unece.org/cefact/codesfortrade/codes_index.html

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC TR 62541-1, IEC 62541-3, and IEC 62541-4 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1.1 DataItem

link to arbitrary, live automation data, that is, data that represents currently valid information

Note 1 to entry: Examples of such data are

- device data (such as temperature sensors),