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Maximum power point tracking efficiency of grid connected photovoltaic inverters

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FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 62891 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 82: Solar photovoltaic energy systems.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
82/1723/FDIS	82/1736/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

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MAXIMUM POWER POINT TRACKING EFFICIENCY OF GRID CONNECTED PHOTOVOLTAIC INVERTERS

1 Scope

This document provides a procedure for the measurement of the efficiency of the maximum power point tracking (MPPT) of inverters used in grid-connected photovoltaic (PV) systems. Both the static and dynamic MPPT efficiency are considered. Based on the static MPPT efficiency calculated in this document and steady state conversion efficiency determined in IEC 61683 the overall efficiency can be calculated.

The dynamic MPPT efficiency is indicated separately.

NOTE This document addresses PV inverters connected to an AC grid. However, this procedure may also be used for other power conversion devices with MPPT functionality used in PV systems, such as charge controllers or optimizers.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61683, *Photovoltaic systems – Power conditioners – Procedure for measuring efficiency*

IEC TS 61836, *Solar photovoltaic energy systems – Terms, definitions and symbols*

EN 50160, *Voltage characteristics of electricity supplied by public distribution networks*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC TS 61836 apply, as well as the following:

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

3.1 Inverter input (PV generator)

3.1.1
maximum input voltage
V_{DCmax}
allowed maximum voltage at the inverter input

Note 1 to entry: Exceeding of V_{DCmax} may destroy the equipment under test.