# **INTERNATIONAL STANDARD**

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## Intelligent transport systems — Evolved universal terrestrial radio access network (E-UTRAN) —

# Part 2: Device to device communications (D2D)

Systèmes intelligents de transport — Réseau d'accès à la radio ications a. terrestre universelle évoluée (E-UTRAN) —

Partie 2: Communications directe entre appareils (D2D)





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### Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see <a href="www.iso.org/directives">www.iso.org/directives</a>).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see <a href="https://www.iso.org/patents">www.iso.org/patents</a>).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see <a href="https://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html">www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html</a>.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 204, *Intelligent transport systems*.

A list of all parts in the ISO 17515 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at <a href="https://www.iso.org/members.html">www.iso.org/members.html</a>.

### Introduction

Localized communications are an essential component of hybrid communications in Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS). Various access technologies are suited for localized communications. An increasing interest from ITS stakeholders in "Cooperative ITS" and "Urban ITS" is focussed on the access technology known as LTE, which refers to a packet switched cellular network technology specified by 3GPP. In addition to the "traditional" features of cellular networks, LTE also supports device-to-device communications (LTE-D2D) which can be efficiently used for ITS.

This document provides complements to LTE-D2D specifications from 3GPP needed to operate it as an ITS access technology in an ITS station unit as specified in ISO 21217. An implementation of this document is referred to as an ITS-LTE-D2D communication interface (CI).

ITS-LTE-D2D CIs are capable of:

- operating with the support of an LTE base station, and
- LTE ba operating without the support of an LTE base station, e.g. outside an LTE coverage area, as specified by 3GPP.

# Intelligent transport systems — Evolved universal terrestrial radio access network (E-UTRAN) —

### Part 2:

# Device to device communications (D2D)

### 1 Scope

This document provides specification on the ITS-Station (ITS-S) access layer for a communication interface (CI) named "ITS-LTE-D2D".

This specification is appropriate in the context of LTE-D2D communications that are being used for the dissemination of ITS information from an ITS-SU to other ITS-SUs, where these ITS-SUs can be either vehicle ITS-SUs, roadside ITS-SUs, or personal ITS-SUs, as specified in ISO 21217. It provides a combination of options from relevant ETSI/3GPP releases and ITS-station management standards in ISO 24102 to enable and achieve this objective.

ITS-LTE-D2D CIs are based on the evolved-universal terrestrial radio access network (E-UTRAN) device-to-device (LTE-D2D) technology standardized at 3GPP Release 13.

This document enables the use of the LTE-D2D technology as an ITS access technology in an ITS station by reference to respective specifications from 3GPP, and by specifying details of the Communication Adaptation Layer (CAL) and the Management Adaptation Entity (MAE) of CIs specified in ISO 21218.

### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO/IEC 8825-2, Information technology — ASN.1 encoding rules: Specification of Packed Encoding Rules (PER) — Part 2

ISO 21218, Intelligent transport systems — Hybrid communications — Access technology support

ISO 24102-3, Intelligent transport systems — ITS station management — Part 3: Service access points

3GPP TS 23.303, 3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Services and System Aspects; Proximity-based services (ProSe); Stage 2 (Release 13)

3GPP TS 24.334 V15.1.0, 3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Services and System Aspects; Proximity-services (ProSe) User Equipment (UE) to ProSe function protocol aspects (Release 13)

3GPP TS 36.300, 3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Radio Access Network; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA) and Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network (E-UTRAN); Overall description; Stage 2 (Release 13)

### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.