TECHNICAL REPORT RAPPORT TECHNIQUE

TECHNISCHER BERICHT

CLC/IEC TR 63216

August 2020

ICS 29.130.20

English Version

Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear - Electromagnetic compatibility assessment for switchgear and controlgear and their assemblies

(IEC/TR 63216:2019)

Appareillage à basse tension - Evaluation de la compatibilité électromagnétique des appareillages et ensembles d'appareillages à basse tension (IEC/TR 63216:2019)

Niederspannungsschaltgeräte - Bewertung der elektromagnetischen Verträglichkeit von Schaltgeräten und deren Schaltgerätekombinationen (IEC/TR 63216:2019)

This Technical Report was approved by CENELEC on 2020-08-10.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

European foreword

This document (CLC/IEC TR 63216:2020) consists of the text of IEC/TR 63216:2019 prepared by SC 121A "Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear" of IEC/TC 121 "Switchgear and controlgear and their assemblies for low voltage".

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Technical Report IEC/TR 63216:2019 was approved by CENELEC as a European Technical Report without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60038	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60038
IEC 60364-5-52	NOTE	Harmonized as HD 60364-5-52
IEC 60947 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 60947 (series)
IEC 61000 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000 (series)
IEC 61000-2-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-2-2
IEC 61000-2-12	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-2-12
IEC 61000-4-9	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-9
IEC 61000-4-10	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-10
IEC 61000-4-12	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-12
IEC 61000-4-14	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-14
IEC 61000-4-20	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-20
IEC 61000-4-21	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-21
IEC 61000-4-27	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-27
IEC 61000-4-28	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-28
IEC 61000-4-31	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-31
IEC 61000-4-34	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-34
IEC 61000-4-39	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-39
IEC 61000-6-4	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 61000-6-4
IEC 61439 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 61439 (series)
IEC 61508 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61508 (series)

Annex ZA

(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60050-161	1990	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary. Chapter 161: Electromagnetic compatibility	-	-
+ A1	1997	4	-	-
+ A2	1998	10,	-	-
+ A3	2014	0.	-	-
+ A4	2014	<i>L</i> :	-	-
+ A5	2015		-	-
+ A6	1990	4	-	-
+ A7	2017		-	-
+ A8	2018	0	-	-
IEC 60050-441	-	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary. Switchgear, controlgear and fuses	-	-
IEC 60364-4-44	-	Electrical installations of buildings Part 4- 44: Protection for safety - Protection against voltage disturbances and electromagnetic disturbances		-
IEC 60364-5-53	-	Low-voltage electrical installations Part 5-53: Selection and erection of electrical equipment - Protection, isolation, switching, control and monitoring		-
IEC 60364-5-54	-	Low-voltage electrical installations - Part 5- 54: Selection and erection of electrical equipment - Earthing arrangements and protective conductors		
IEC 60947-1	-	Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear - Part 1: General rules	EN 60947-1	
IEC 61000-2-4	2002	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 2-4: Environment - Compatibility levels in industrial plants for low-frequency conducted disturbances		2002

CLC/IEC TR 63216:2020 (E)

Publication	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
IEC 61000-4-2	2008	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-2: Testing and measurement techniques - Electrostatic discharge immunity test		2009
IEC 61000-4-3	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-3: Testing and measurement techniques - Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test		-
IEC 61000-4-4	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-4: Testing and measurement techniques - Electrical fast transient/burst immunity test		-
IEC 61000-4-5	3	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-5: Testing and measurement techniques - Surge immunity test		-
IEC 61000-4-6	- (Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-6: Testing and measurement techniques - Immunity to conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields		-
IEC 61000-4-8	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-8: Testing and measurement techniques - Power frequency magnetic field immunity test		-
IEC 61000-4-11	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-11: Testing and measurement techniques - Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations immunity tests for equipment with input current up to 16 A per phase	11	
IEC 61000-4-13	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-13: Testing and measurement techniques - Harmonics and interharmonics including mains signalling at a.c. power port, low frequency immunity tests		-
IEC 61000-4-16	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-16: Testing and measurement techniques - Test for immunity to conducted, common mode disturbances in the frequency range 0 Hz to 150 kHz	Š.	-
IEC 61000-4-18	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-18: Testing and measurement techniques - Damped oscillatory wave immunity test	18	ļ
IEC 61000-4-19	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-19: Testing and measurement techniques - Test for immunity to conducted, differential mode disturbances and signalling in the frequency range 2 kHz to 150 kHz at a.c. power ports		7
IEC 61000-6-1	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 6-1: Generic standards - Immunity standard for residential, commercial and light-industrial environments		l -

CLC/IEC TR 63216:2020 (E)

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
IEC 61000-6-2	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 6-2: Generic standards - Immunity standard for industrial environments		! -
IEC 61000-6-3	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 6-3: Generic standards - Emission standard for residential, commercial and light-industrial environments		-
IEC 61000-6-5	<u>-</u>	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 6-5: Generic standards - Immunity for equipment used in power station and substation environment		-
IEC 61000-6-7	3	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 6-7: Generic standards - Immunity requirements for equipment intended to perform functions in a safety-related system (functional safety) in industrial locations		-
IEC 61131-2	-	Industrial-process measurement and control – Programmable controllers – Part 2: Equipment requirements and tests		-
IEC 61439-1	2011	Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies - Part 1: General rules	EN 61439-1	2011
IEC 61800-3	-	Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems - Part 3: EMC requirements and specific test methods	EN IEC 61800-3	-
IEC Guide 107	-	Electromagnetic compatibility - Guide to the drafting of electromagnetic compatibility publications		-
CISPR 11 (mod)	2015	Industrial, scientific and medical equipment - Radio-frequency disturbance characteristics - Limits and methods of measurement		2016
+ A1	2016		+ A1	2017
+ A2	2019		-	-
-	-	Co.	+ A11	2020
CISPR 32	-	Electromagnetic compatibility of multimedia equipment - Emission requirements	EN 55032	-
		Voltage characteristics of electricity supplied by public electricity networks	EN 50160	-
			2	
				4
				S





Edition 1.0 2019-10

TECHNICAL REPORT



Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Electromagnetic compatibility assessment for switchgear and controlgear and their assemblies





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2019 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

IEC Central Office 3, rue de Varembé CH-1211 Geneva 20 Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11 info@iec.ch

www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished
Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 000 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.





Edition 1.0 2019-10

TECHNICAL REPORT



Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Electromagnetic compatibility assessment for switchgear and controlgear and their assemblies

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ICS 29.130.20 ISBN 978-2-8322-7542-9

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

CONTENTS

Η(OKEMO	RD	
ΙŊ	ITRODU	ICTION	6
1		e	
2		native references	
3		s and definitions	
4		sification of the electromagnetic environments	
_	4.1	General	
	4.1	Emission classification	
	4.2	Environments	
	4.4	Low voltage supply	
	4.4.1		
	4.4.2		
	4.4.3		
	4.4.4		
	4.5	EMC environment classification	
	4.6	Principle of compatibility	
5		ing of EMC requirements	
	5.1	General	
	5.2	EMC assessment	
	5.3	Drafting of EMC requirements in product and assembly standards	
6		ocommunication	18
	6.1	General	18
	6.2	Radiated emissions	
	6.3	Conducted emissions	
	6.4	Immunity	
	6.4.1		
	6.4.2	Radiated immunity	19
	6.4.3		
	6.5	Typical radiocommunication standards	
7	EMC	related information	19
	7.1	Information on the product environment	19
	7.2	Information related to emission limits	19
	7.3	Instruction for use	20
	7.4	Good wiring practices	
8	Test	levels of switchgear and controlgear	20
	8.1	Emission limits and test methods	20
	8.2	Immunity test levels	21
	8.3	Type tests	
		informative) Rationale of the electromagnetic compatibility based on the	
el	ectric ne	etwork topology	
	A.1	General	
	A.2	Overvoltage levels in the installation	
Αı	nnex B (informative) Electromagnetic phenomena	25
	B.1	EMC phenomena	25
	B.1.1	General	25
	B.1.2	Voltage dips and short interruptions	25

B.1.3	Overvoltages	25
B.1.4	Sine wave disturbances	26
B.1.5	Three-phase system disturbances	26
B.1.6	Electromagnetic disturbances	
B.1.7	Electromagnetic fields (EMF)	
B.1.8	Transient	
B.1.9	Radiated modulated disturbances	
B.1.10	Radio frequency identification (RFID) systems	
B.1.11	Radiated pulsed disturbances	
B.1.12	Electrostatic discharge	
	tion between testing standards and basic phenomena	
Bibliography		31
Figure 1 – Por	ts of entry of electromagnetic disturbances into equipment	11
Figure 2 – Exa	mple of EMC environments	13
Figure 3 – Prir	iciple of EMC compatibility	16
Figure 4 – CIS	PR 11:2015, Class A limits (quasi peak) for conducted and radiated m	
51511 at 10	~	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Table 1 – Tvpi	cal environment levels	15
	mum immunity test levels	
	elation between surge coupling and overvoltage category	
	esting standards covering basic phenomena	

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

LOW-VOLTAGE SWITCHGEAR AND CONTROLGEAR -

Electromagnetic compatibility assessment for switchgear and controlgear and their assemblies

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

The main task of IEC technical committees is to prepare International Standards. However, a technical committee may propose the publication of a technical report when it has collected data of a different kind from that which is normally published as an International Standard, for example "state of the art".

IEC TR 63216, which is a technical report, has been prepared by subcommittee 121A: Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear, of IEC technical committee 121: Switchgear and controlgear and their assemblies for low voltage.

The text of this technical report is based on the following documents:

Enquiry draft	Report on voting
121A/292/DTR	121A/306A/RVDTR

Full information on the voting for the approval of this technical report can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.

IMPORTANT - The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a and the second of the second o colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear and their assemblies (hereinafter referred to as "equipment") compliant with their standards, when installed and used in accordance with manufacturer's instructions, operate safely and reliably with a good level of immunity and do not produce interferences in normal operation or reasonably foreseeable faulty conditions.

This document is intended to support discussions within IEC TC 121 and its sub-committees, and with other TCs/SCs, by explaining electromagnetic compatibility assessment of equipment and compatibility measures contained in the IEC 60947 series of standards.

Those measures are based on a system approach, depending on the EMC environment in industrial applications. They include design rules and type tests to ensure the compatibility of equipment to the intended electromagnetic environment.

The collection of IEC 61000 series is very large and very generic. The intent of this document is to provide the essential applicable EMC concepts for IEC TC 121 and its sub-committees' working groups, maintenance teams and project teams.

For this intent, this document defines specific descriptions of the relevant EMC environments of In IEC 6. which are derived from the generic ones of IEC 61000 series. In addition, these environments are consistent with the zones defined by IEC 61131-2.