

TECHNICAL

SPECIFICATION

- UNCO

IEC TS 60034-34

Edition 1.0 2020-11



Rotating electrical machines – Part 34: AC adjustable speed rolling mill motors



THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2020 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

IEC Central Office 3, rue de Varembé CH-1211 Geneva 20 Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11 info@iec.ch www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 000 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.





Edition 1.0 2020-11

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION in on is



Rotating electrical machines -Part 34: AC adjustable speed rolling mill motors

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ICS 29.160.01

ISBN 978-2-8322-9046-0

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

CONTENTS

FC	DREWO	RD	6		
IN	TRODU	ICTION	8		
1	Scop	e	9		
2	Norm	ative references	9		
3	O,				
Ŭ	3.1	Terms and definitions			
	3.1	Terms and definitions for adjustable speed control and rolling operation			
	3.2 3.3	Terms and definitions for adjustable speed control and rolling operation			
	3.3 3.4	Terms and definitions for monitoring and protection sequence			
	3.5	Terms and definitions for motor installation and site trial operation			
	3.6	Terms and definitions for test			
4		inal voltage determination			
5		type and temperature class			
	5.1	General			
	5.2	Selection of rolling operation pattern			
	5.3	Evaluation of winding temperature deviation during one rolling cycle			
	5.4	Duty type S1 or S9 selection			
	5.5	Class B rise or Class F rise selection	21		
	5.6	Overload current duration time limit based on winding temperature deviation in one rolling cycle for RMS current of 100 %	21		
6	Cont	inuous overload capability			
	6.1	General	22		
	6.2	Relative thermal life index of TL value estimation by simplified method	23		
	6.3	Relative thermal life estimation by precise method	24		
	6.4	Relative thermal life index of TL value determination by precise method			
7	Mech	nanical requirements	25		
	7.1	General	25		
	7.2	Mechanical strength for shaft and other transmission parts considering torsional vibration			
	7.3	Vibration transmitted through the motor base			
	7.4	Tangential forces applied to rotor and stator			
	7.5	Thrust load			
	7.5.1				
	7.5.2				
	7.5.3				
	7.5.4				
	7.6	Radial load for bearings			
	7.7	Overspeed			
	7.8	Stator coil end fixation			
	7.9	Stator shift construction for maintenance inspection			
	7.10	Mounting code application			
8		stand voltage capability			
0	8.1	Rotor bars or damper bars and short-circuit rings			
	8.1 8.2	General			
	8.3	Withstand voltage test.			
	8.4	Withstand voltage capability	∠1		

8.4.1	General	. 27			
8.4.2	Ground insulation	. 27			
8.4.3	Turn-to-turn insulation	.29			
9 Factory tests and recommended site operation tests					
9.1 G	eneral	. 29			
9.1.1	General scope for the tests	.29			
9.1.2	Requirements of the site operation test where vector control is applied	.29			
9.2 F	actory test	. 30			
9.3 P	reparation before trial operation at site	. 30			
9.3.1	General	. 30			
9.3.2	Calibration of feedback signals for the converter	.31			
9.3.3	Insulation resistance tests for motor	.31			
9.3.4	Insulation resistance tests for bearings	.31			
9.3.5	Performance test for bearing lubrication oil supply unit	.31			
9.3.6	Confirmation of lubrication oil surface level for bearings	.31			
9.3.7	Performance test for cooling systems	.31			
9.3.8	Confirmation of alarm issue levels for motor protection	.31			
9.3.9	Synchronous motor pole position confirmation test	. 32			
9.4 S	ite uncoupled trial operation	. 32			
9.4.1	General	. 32			
9.4.2	Rotational speed build-up test	. 32			
9.4.3	Bearing temperature rise test	. 32			
9.5 S	ite no-load characteristic test	. 32			
9.5.1	Induction motor no-load characteristics test	. 32			
9.5.2	Synchronous motor no-load characteristics test	. 33			
9.5.3	No-load characteristics test record				
9.6 S	ite acceleration and deceleration test	. 33			
10 Ground	ling	. 34			
10.1 G	eneral	. 34			
10.2 P	rotection against bearing currents	.34			
	rotective earthing (PE)				
	unctional earthing (FE)				
	plate				
	ormative) Short-time overload capability				
	eneral	. 30			
	requently applied Art-1 short-time overload capability specification				
	requently applied Art-2 short-time overload capability specification				
•	ormative) Rolling operation pattern designation				
	eneral				
	olling operation pattern for hot reversing rolling				
	olling operation pattern for hot continuous rolling of sheet strip	.43			
B.4 R	olling operation pattern for continuous caster directly connected hot	.44			
B.5 R	olling operation pattern for hot continuous rolling for wire and rod mills	.45			
B.6 R	olling operation pattern for cold reversing rolling mills	.46			
	olling operation pattern for cold continuous rolling				
B.8 O	peration pattern for coilers and reels	.48			
•	formative) Determination of winding temperature deviation in one rolling	. 50			

C.1	General	50
C.2	Simplified method for estimation of the winding temperature deviation between maximum and mean values in one rolling cycle	50
C.3	Precise method for estimation of the winding temperature deviation between maximum and mean in one rolling cycle	52
Annex D	(informative) Evaluation of reduced insulation life	57
	(informative) Control system configuration for the assumed adjustable speed Il induction motors	59
E.1	Induction motor model and controller configuration	59
E.2	Significance of acceleration and deceleration tests	
	(informative) Control system configuration for the assumed adjustable speed Il synchronous motors	63
F.1	Control device configuration and synchronous machine model	63
F.2	Significance of acceleration and deceleration tests	66
F.3	Magnetic pole position confirmation test	67
	(informative) Mounting code application for the rolling mill motor special	
G.1	General	68
G.2	IM code application for the twin-drive rolling mill configuration	
G.2.		
G.2.	11 5	68
G.3	IM code application for sub-base insertion under the motor base for lifting-up motor shaft centre	
G.4	Coupling supply for cylindrical shaft extension	
Bibliogra	phy	71
-	 Example of induction motor terminal voltage versus speed 	
•	 Example of synchronous motor terminal voltage versus speed 	18
	 Selection of motor temperature rise based on the temperature deviation in g cycle and shock load conditions 	21
temperat	 Example of overload current duration time limit based on winding ure deviation between maximum and mean, in one rolling cycle RMS current 	
-	 Example of discrete constant loads with 115 % continuous overload 	
-	 2-level inverter configuration, waveform and switching surge voltage 	
-	 3-level inverter configuration, waveform and switching surge voltage 	
•	 Example of protective earthing and functional earthing 	
-	1 – Art-1 short-time overload capability of Type-A motors	
	2 – Art-1 short-time overload capability of Type-B motors	
	3 – Art-2 short-time overload capability of Type-A motors	
Figure A.	4 – Art-2 short-time overload capability of Type-B motors	41
Figure B.	1 – Typical rolling operation pattern for hot reversing rolling	43
Figure B.	2 – Typical rolling operation for hot continuous rolling of sheet strip	44
Figure B. continuou	3 – Typical rolling operation pattern for continuous caster connected hot us rolling for sheet strip	45
	4 – Typical rolling operation pattern for hot continuous rolling for wire and	46
Figure B.	5 – Typical rolling operation pattern for cold reversing rolling mills	47

Figure B.6 – Typical rolling operation pattern for cold continuous rolling	48
Figure B.7 – Typical rolling operation pattern for coilers and reels	49
Figure C.1 – Winding temperature rise as a step response for the first order delay system with the winding thermal equivalent time constant of T	50
Figure C.2 – Numerical calculation result for the condition in Table C.1	52
Figure C.3 – Equivalent rectangular current waveform introduction	52
Figure C.4 – Torque, speed, and current deviation in one rolling cycle for hot strip mill finishing motor	54
Figure C.5 – An example of winding temperature deviation estimation in one rolling cycle by the precise method	55
Figure D.1 – Example of stator coil insulation surface crack caused by repetitive mechanical stress	58
Figure E.1 – Example configuration of induction motor (IM) control system	60
Figure F.1 – Principle of armature reaction compensation	64
Figure F.2 – Example configuration of synchronous motor (SM) control system	65
Figure F.3 – Armature current and field current waveform example for the adjustable speed rolling mill synchronous motor for reversing rotational direction mill	66
Figure G.1 – IM code application for bottom forward twin drive configuration with common motor bases	69
Figure G.2 – IM code application for sub-base insertion under the motor base for increasing motor shaft centre	70
Table 1 – Thermal life shortening due to the super-temperature in one rolling cycle	20
Table A.1 – Art-1 short-time overload capability of Type-A motors	38
Table A.2 – Art-1 short-time overload capability of Type-B motors	39
Table A.3 – Art-2 short-time overload capability of Type-A motors	40
Table A.4 – Art-2 short-time overload capability of Type-B motors	41
Table C.1 – Calculation example for repetitive 225 % overload current with RMS = 1,0	
Table C.2 – An example of winding temperature deviation estimation in one rolling cycle by the precise method	56

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ROTATING ELECTRICAL MACHINES –

Part 34: AC adjustable speed rolling mill motors

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

The main task of IEC technical committees is to prepare International Standards. In exceptional circumstances, a technical committee may propose the publication of a Technical Specification when

- the required support cannot be obtained for the publication of an International Standard, despite repeated efforts, or
- the subject is still under technical development or where, for any other reason, there is the future but no immediate possibility of an agreement on an International Standard.

Technical Specifications are subject to review within three years of publication to decide whether they can be transformed into International Standards.

IEC TS 60034-34, which is a Technical Specification, has been prepared by IEC technical committee 2: Rotating machinery.

The text of this Technical Specification is based on the following documents:

Draft TS	Report on voting
2/1995/DTS	2/2017/RVDTS

Full information on the voting for the approval of this Technical Specification can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60034 series, published under the general title *Rotating electrical machines*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

Rolling mill DC motors have 100 years of successful history. These metal rolling mill motors have been manufactured based on specific U.S.A. National Electric Manufacturers Association (NEMA) standards.

However, the control technology development, owing to progress in semiconductor device technology and micro-processor application technology, has made it practical to use AC adjustable speed rolling mill motors, both induction and synchronous motor types.

On the other hand, structures and characteristics of AC motors are far different from those for DC motors. Therefore, for application of AC adjustable speed rolling mill motors the purchaser and equipment supplier need a common understanding. This document incorporates various technical aspects of experience with DC mill motors and AC motor application experiences.

It introduces the field weakening control concept and overload operation as applied to AC adjustable speed rolling mill motors, and uses this information to specify factory test voltages to be used.

Various types of overload capacity conditions and overloads are defined. The possible effect on motor insulation life due to operating the motor beyond its design capability is discussed.

Requirements for confirmation of motor under specified variable speed operational conditions are introduced.

Rolling loads are defined for several application conditions. These supplement the duty classifications in IEC 60034-1 with specific cases.

ROTATING ELECTRICAL MACHINES -

Part 34: AC adjustable speed rolling mill motors

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60034 is applicable to AC adjustable speed rolling mill motors and identifies specific requirements for AC adjustable speed rolling mill motors, where those performance characteristics are different from those for conventional AC motors.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60034-1:2017, Rotating electrical machines – Part 1: Rating and performance

IEC 60034-2 (all parts), Rotating electrical machines

IEC 60034-7:1992, Rotating electrical machines – Part 7: Classification of types of constructions and mounting arrangements (IM Code) IEC 60034-7:1992/AMD1:2000

IEC 60417, Graphical symbols for use on equipment – 12-month subscription to regularly updated online database comprising all graphical symbols published in IEC 60417

IEC 61800-4:2002, Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems – Part 4: General requirements – Rating specifications for a.c. power drive systems above 1 000 V a.c. and not exceeding 35 kV

3 Terms and definitions

For purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

3.1 Terms and definitions

3.1.1

AC adjustable speed rolling mill motor

motor which is applied to metal rolling mill applications

Note 1 to entry: AC motors for rolling mills have the following specific features:

- a) high short time overload capability;
- b) strong mechanical construction to withstand shock load torque and vibration.