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**Language resource management —  
Lexical markup framework (LMF) —**

**Part 4:  
TEI serialization**

*Gestion des ressources linguistiques — Cadre de balisage lexical  
(LMF) —*

*Partie 4: Sérialisation TEI*



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CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8  
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva  
Phone: +41 22 749 01 11  
Email: [copyright@iso.org](mailto:copyright@iso.org)  
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## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 37, *Language and terminology*, Subcommittee SC 4, *Language resource management*.

This first edition of ISO 24613-4, together with ISO 24613-1:2019, ISO 24613-2:2020, ISO 24613-3:—<sup>1)</sup> and ISO 24613-5:—<sup>2)</sup>, cancels and replaces ISO 24613:2008, which has been technically revised.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

- entire revision of the content and its subdivision into several parts.

A list of all parts in the ISO 24613 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at [www.iso.org/members.html](http://www.iso.org/members.html).

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1) Under preparation. Stage at the time of publication: ISO/FDIS 24613-3:2020.

2) Under preparation. Stage at the time of publication: ISO/DIS 24613-5:2020.



# Language resource management — Lexical markup framework (LMF) —

## Part 4: TEI serialization

### 1 Scope

This document describes the serialization of the lexical markup framework (LMF) model defined as an XML model compliant with the Text Encoding Initiative (TEI) Guidelines. This serialization covers the classes of ISO 24613-1 (the LMF core model) as well as classes provided by ISO 24613-2 (the machine readable dictionary, MRD, model) and ISO 24613-3 (the etymological extension).

### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 24613-1, *Language resource management — Lexical markup framework (LMF) — Part 1: Core model*

ISO 24613-2, *Language resource management — Lexical markup framework (LMF) — Part 2: Machine-readable dictionary (MRD) model*

ISO 24613-3, *Language resource management — Lexical markup framework (LMF) — Part 3: Etymological extension*

IETF BCP 47, *Tags for Identifying Languages*. (ed A. Phillips, M. Davis). September 2009. Best Current Practice. <https://tools.ietf.org/html/bcp47>

W3C XML Recommendation, *Extensible Markup Language (XML) 1.0* (Fifth Edition), 26 November 2008, <http://www.w3.org/TR/xml/>

TEI P5, *Guidelines for Electronic Text Encoding and Interchange*. [Version number: 4.1.0]. [Last modified date: 2020-08-19]. TEI Consortium. <http://www.tei-c.org/Guidelines/P5/>

### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 24613-1 and in ISO 24613-3 apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>

### 4 General principles

This document aims at providing mostly univocal constructs for each LMF class from the core model (ISO 24613-1), the MRD extension (ISO 24613-2) and the etymological extension (ISO 24613-3), thus making the original Text Encoding Initiative (TEI) recommendations from the dictionary chapter