

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Instrument transformers –
Part 13: Stand-alone merging unit (SAMU)**

**Transformateurs de mesure –
Partie 13: Concentrateur autonome (SAMU)**



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**Instrument transformers –
Part 13: Stand-alone merging unit (SAMU)**

**Transformateurs de mesure –
Partie 13: Concentrateur autonome (SAMU)**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

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INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMERS –**Part 13: Stand-alone merging unit (SAMU)****FOREWORD**

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International Standard IEC 61869-13 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 38: Instrument transformers.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
38/634/FDIS	38/640/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 61869 series, published under the general title *Instrument transformers*, can be found on the IEC website.

This Part 13 is to be used in conjunction with IEC 61869-9:2016, *Digital interface for instrument transformers*, and IEC 61869-6:2016, *Additional general requirements for low-power instrument transformers*, which, in turn, are based on IEC 61869-1:2007, *General requirements*.

This Part 13 follows the structure of IEC 61869-1:2007 and IEC 61869-6:2016 and supplements or modifies their corresponding clauses.

When a particular clause/subclause of Part 1 or Part 6 is not mentioned in this Part 13, that subclause applies. When this document states "addition", "modification" or "replacement", the relevant text in Part 1 or Part 6 is to be adapted accordingly.

For additional clauses, subclauses, figures, tables, annexes or note, the following numbering system is used:

- clauses, subclauses, tables, figures and notes that are numbered starting from 1301 are additional to those in Part 1 and Part 6;
- additional annexes are lettered 13A, 13B, etc.

An overview of the planned set of standards at the date of publication of this document is given below. The updated list of standards issued by IEC TC 38 is available at the website: www.iec.ch.

PRODUCT FAMILY STANDARDS IEC	PRODUCT STANDARD IEC	PRODUCTS	OLD STANDARD IEC
61869-1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMERS	61869-2	ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR CURRENT TRANSFORMERS	60044-1 60044-6
	61869-3	ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR INDUCTIVE VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS	60044-2
	61869-4	ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR COMBINED TRANSFORMERS	60044-3
	61869-5	ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR CAPACITOR VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS	60044-5
	61869-6 ADDITIONAL GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR LOW-POWER INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMERS	61869-7	60044-7
		61869-8	60044-8
		61869-9	
		61869-10	
		61869-11	60044-7
		61869-12	
		61869-13	
		61869-14	
		61869-15	

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- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

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INTRODUCTION

General

This document is an IEC 61869 series product standard which defines additional requirements for a stand-alone merging unit (SAMU).

The general block diagram showing a typical SAMU application example is given in Figure 1301.

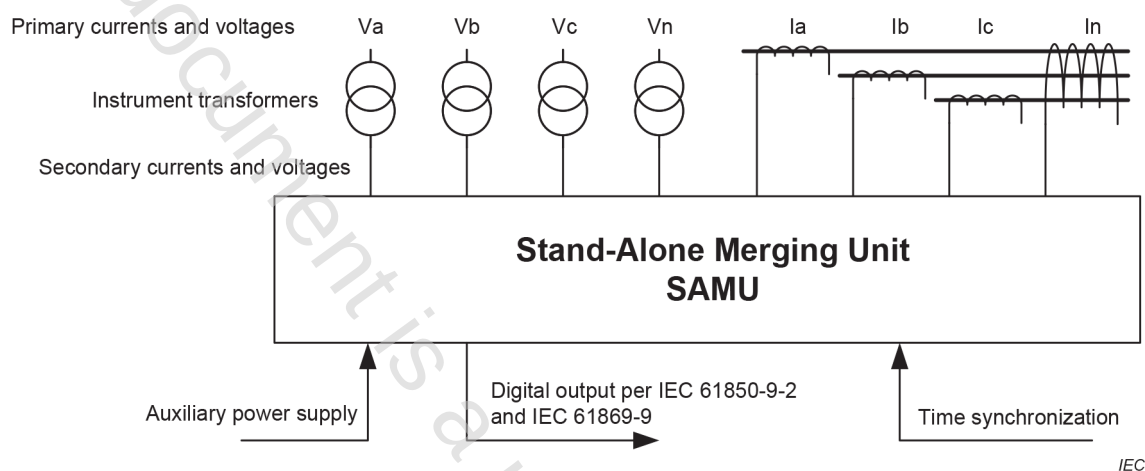


Figure 1301 – Stand-alone merging unit (functional concept example)

An application example showing a three-phase dead tank circuit breaker equipped with bushing type current transformers and a stand-alone merging unit mounted inside the breaker control cabinet is shown in Figure 1302.

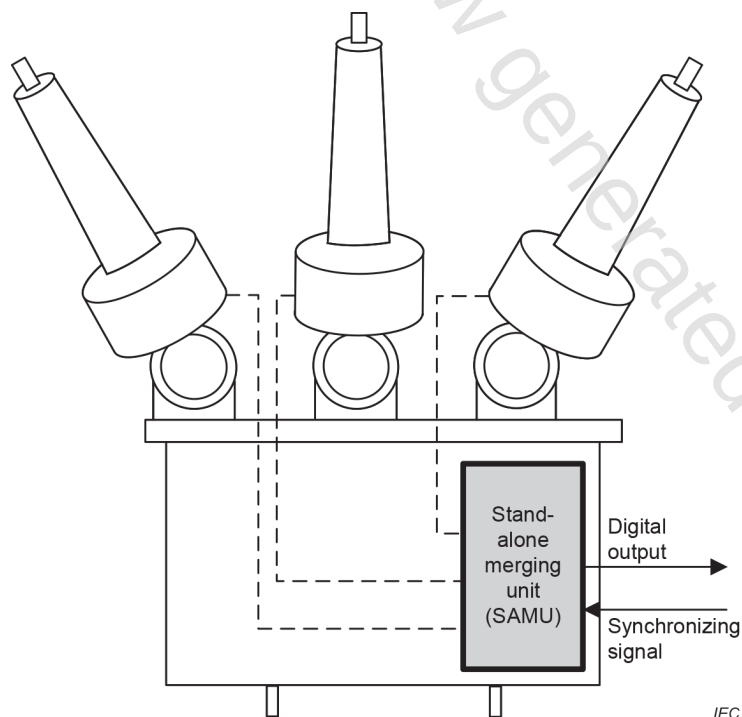


Figure 1302 – Stand-alone merging unit application example

The SAMU output may be used by many devices and is therefore of interest to multiple technical committees in addition to TC 38, for example: TC 57: Power systems management and

associated information exchange, TC 95: Measuring relays and protection equipment, TC 13: Electrical energy measurement and control, TC 85: Measuring equipment for electrical and electromagnetic quantities, and TC 17: High-voltage switchgear and controlgear, as shown in Figure 1303.

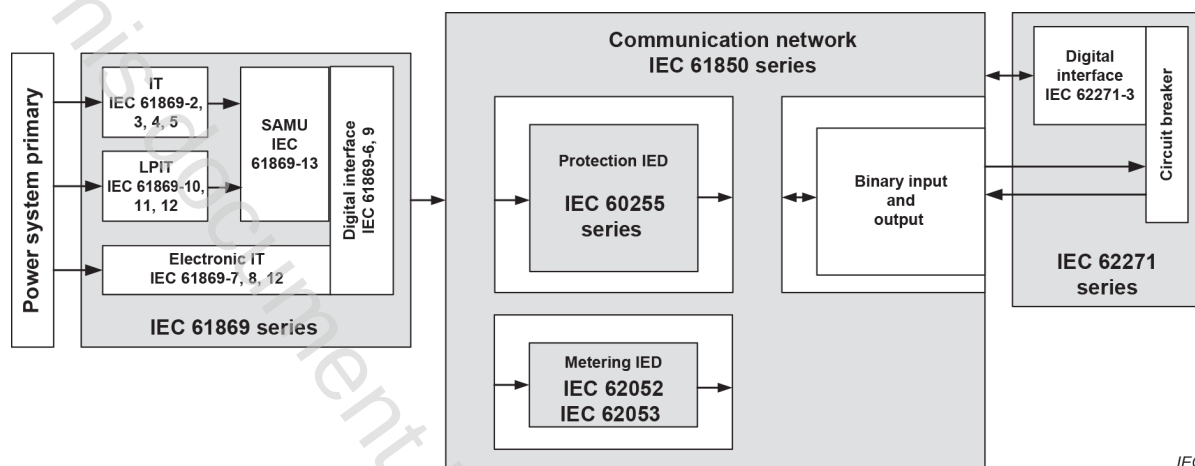


Figure 1303 – Illustration of the SAMU position in relation to other devices and standards in the functional chain

Position of this document in relation to IEC 61850 (all parts) of TC 57

IEC 61850 (all parts) is a series used to define various aspects of power utility communications. Its applicability to this document is inherited through IEC 61869-9 which defines applicable sample rates and a digital interface in accordance with IEC 61850-9-2 and related standards.

Position of this document in relation to IEC 60255 (all parts) of TC 95

IEC 60255 (all parts) standardizes the design and performance aspects applicable to measuring relays and protection equipment used in the various fields of electrical engineering. Since the SAMU is an integral part of the digital substation-based protection system, its EMC performance and environmental aspects are considered for harmonization with IEC 60255-1, IEC 60255-26 and safety aspects defined in IEC 60255-27. SAMU outputs are inputs for protection functions covered by the IEC 60255-1xx series.

Position of this document in relation to IEC 62052 (all parts) and IEC 62053 (all parts) of TC 13

IEC 62052 (all parts) and IEC 62053 (all parts) provide standardization in the field of AC and DC electrical energy measurement and control. Since the SAMU digital output may be used as input to energy measurement devices, its accuracy and EMC performance aspects should be considered.

Position of this document in relation to IEC 62271 (all parts) of TC 17

IEC 62271 (all parts) applies to AC switchgear and controlgear designed for indoor and/or outdoor installation and for operation at service frequencies up to and including 60 Hz on systems having rated voltages above 1 000 V. Similar to IEC 62271-3 which defines the switchgear interface based on IEC 61850, this document defines the SAMU which may be installed inside the same switchgear cabinet and is therefore subject to the same environmental stress.

INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMERS –

Part 13: Stand-alone merging unit (SAMU)

1 Scope

Clause 1 of IEC 61869-1:2007 is replaced by the following:

This part of IEC 61869 is a product standard and covers only additional requirements for stand-alone merging units (SAMUs) used for AC applications having rated frequencies from 15 Hz to 100 Hz. The digital output format specification is not covered by this document; it is standardized in IEC 61869-9 as an application of IEC 61850, which specifies the power utility communication architecture.

This document covers SAMUs having standardized analogue inputs (for example: 1 A, 5 A, 3,25 V / $\sqrt{3}$ or 100 V / $\sqrt{3}$) provided by instrument transformers compliant with relevant product standards (e.g. IEC 61869-2 to IEC 61869-5, IEC 61869-7, IEC 61869-8, IEC 61869-10, IEC 61869-11, IEC 60044-1 to IEC 60044-6, IEC 60185, IEC 60186, IEEE C57.13), and aims to convert them to the digital output compliant with IEC 61869-9. Other input and output types are outside the scope of this document. Appropriate SAMU functionality can be combined with switchgear controller functionality defined in IEC 62271-3 or other IED functionality defined in IEC 60255 (all parts).

Cyber security requirements are outside the scope of this document and are covered by the IEC 62351 series.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

Clause 2 of IEC 61869-1:2007 is applicable with the following additions:

IEC 60068-2-1:2007, *Environmental testing – Part 2-1: Tests – Test A: Cold*

IEC 60068-2-2:2007, *Environmental testing – Part 2-2: Tests – Test B: Dry heat*

IEC 60068-2-14:2009, *Environmental testing – Part 2-14: Tests – Test N: Change of temperature*

IEC 60068-2-30:2005, *Environmental testing – Part 2-30: Tests – Test Db: Damp heat, cyclic (12 + 12 h cycle)*

IEC 60068-2-78:2012, *Environmental testing – Part 2-78: Tests – Test Cab: Damp heat, steady state*

IEC 60255-27:2013, *Measuring relays and protection equipment – Part 27: Product safety requirements*

IEC 60664-1:2020, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage supply systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*

IEC 61000-4-2:2008, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-2: Testing and measurement techniques – Electrostatic discharge immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-3:2006, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-3: Testing and measurement techniques – Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-3:2006/AMD1:2007

IEC 61000-4-3:2006/AMD2:2010

IEC 61000-4-4:2012, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-4: Testing and measurement techniques – Electrical fast transient/burst immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-5:2014, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-5: Testing and measurement techniques – Surge immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-6:2013, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-6: Testing and measurement techniques – Immunity to conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields*

IEC 61000-4-8:2009, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-8 Testing and measurement techniques – Power frequency magnetic field immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-9:2016, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-9 Testing and measurement techniques – Impulse magnetic field immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-10:2016, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-10 Testing and measurement techniques – Damped oscillatory magnetic field immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-11:2020, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-11 Testing and measurement techniques – Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations immunity tests for equipment with input current up to 16 A per phase*

IEC 61000-4-13, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-13: Testing and measurement techniques – Harmonics and interharmonics including mains signalling at a.c. power port, low frequency immunity tests*

IEC 61000-4-16:2015, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-16 Testing and measurement techniques – Test for immunity to conducted, common mode disturbances in the frequency range 0 Hz to 150 kHz*

IEC 61000-4-17:1999, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-17: Testing and measurement techniques – Ripple on d.c. input power port immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-17:1999/AMD1:2001

IEC 61000-4-17:1999/AMD1:2008

IEC 61000-4-18:2006, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-18 Testing and measurement techniques – Damped oscillatory wave immunity test,*

IEC 61000-4-18:2006/AMD1:2010

IEC 61000-4-29:2000, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-29 Testing and measurement techniques – Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations on d.c. input power port immunity tests*

IEC 61850-7-4, *Communication networks and systems for power utility automation – Part 7-4: Basic communication structure – Compatible logical node classes and data object classes*

IEC 61869-1:2007, *Instrument transformers – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 61869-2:2012, *Instrument transformers – Part 2: Additional requirements for current transformers*

IEC 61869-6:2016, *Instrument transformers – Part 6: Additional general requirements for low-power instrument transformers*

IEC 61869-9:2016, *Instrument transformers – Part 9: Digital interface for instrument transformers*

IEC 61869-10:2017, *Instrument transformers – Part 10: Additional requirements for low-power passive current transformers*

IEC 61869-11:2017, *Instrument transformers – Part 11: Additional requirements for low-power passive voltage transformers*

CISPR 11, *Industrial, scientific and medical equipment – Radio-frequency disturbance characteristics – Limits and methods of measurement*

CISPR 32:2015, *Electromagnetic compatibility of multimedia equipment – Emission requirements*

CISPR 32:2015/AMD1:2019

3 Terms and definitions

Clause 3 of IEC 61869-1:2007, Clause 3 of IEC 61869-6:2016 and Clause 3 of IEC 61869-9:2016 apply, with the following additions:

3.1 General terms and definitions

3.1.1301

port

access to a device or network where electromagnetic energy or signals may be supplied or received or where the device or network variables may be observed or measured

EXAMPLE Auxiliary power supply terminals.

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-131:2002, 131-12-60, modified – Added example, deleted note.]

3.1.1302

digital channel

channel

digital representation describing a single measurement quantity

EXAMPLE Phase current, phase voltage.

Note 1 to entry: Channels are individually rated and may contain a mathematical combination of multiple inputs (e.g. calculated neutral current).

Note 2 to entry: Multiple channels are grouped into a single stream and presented at the device digital output.

3.1.1303

digital stream

stream

group of channels brought together into a single digital message

Note 1 to entry: All channels in the stream share a common time stamp and a common sample rate in accordance with IEC 61869-9.