



Edition 2.1 2021-05 CONSOLIDATED VERSION

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – Shipborne voyage data recorder (VDR) –

Part 1: Performance requirements, methods of testing and required test results





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2021 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

IEC Central Office 3, rue de Varembé CH-1211 Geneva 20 Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11 info@iec.ch

www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished
Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

IEC online collection - oc.iec.ch

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 000 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 18 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.



Edition 2.1 2021-05 CONSOLIDATED VERSION

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – Shipborne voyage data recorder (VDR) –

Part 1: Performance requirements, methods of testing and required test results

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ICS 47.020.70 ISBN 978-2-8322-9834-3

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

This document is a previous generated by tills





Edition 2.1 2021-05 CONSOLIDATED VERSION

REDLINE VERSION



Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – Shipborne voyage data recorder (VDR) –

Part 1: Performance requirements, methods of testing and required test results



CONTENTS

FC	DREWO	RD	.6
1	Scop	e	.8
2	Norm	ative references	.8
3	Term	s, definitions and abbreviations	.9
	3.1	Terms and definitions	.9
	3.2	Abbreviations	12
4	Perfo	rmance requirements	12
	4.1	General	12
	4.2	Purpose	
	4.3	Operational requirements	
	4.3.1	Design and construction	12
	4.3.2	Maintenance of sequential records	13
	4.3.3	Co-relation in date and time	13
	4.3.4	Final recording medium	13
	4.3.5	Interfaces	14
	4.3.6	Performance test	15
	4.4	Data selection and security	15
	4.4.1	Selection of data items	
	4.4.2	Configuration data	
	4.4.3	Resistance to tampering	16
	4.4.4	Recording integrity	
	4.5	Operation	
	4.5.1	Recording and saving of data	
	4.5.2	Power source	
	4.5.3	Dedicated reserve power source	
	4.5.4	Recording period and duration	17
	4.6	Data items to be recorded	
	4.6.1	Date and time	
	4.6.2	Ship's position	
	4.6.3	Speed	
	4.6.4	Heading	
	4.6.5	Bridge audio	
	4.6.6	Communications audio	
	4.6.7	Radar data – post-display selection	
	4.6.8	ECDIS	
	4.6.9		
	4.6.1 4.6.1		
	4.6.1		
	4.6.1		
	4.6.1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	4.6.1		
	4.6.1		
	4.6.1	•	
	4.6.1		
	4.6.1		
	7.0.1	Oomiguration data	_U

	4.6.20	Electronic logbook	20
5	Technica	ıl characteristics	20
	5.1 Co-	-relation in date and time	20
	5.2 Par	rticular design requirements for the final recording medium	21
	5.2.1	Fixed protective capsule	21
	5.2.2	Float-free capsule	21
	5.2.3	Long-term recording medium	21
	5.3 Loc	cation beacons	21
	5.3.1	Fixed protective capsule	21
	5.3.2	Float-free capsule	22
	5.4 Sur	vivability of recorded data	22
	5.4.1	Long-term retention	22
	5.4.2	Physical protection	22
	5.5 Info	ormation to be included in the manufacturer's documentation	23
	5.5.1	Installation guidelines	23
	5.5.2	Operation and maintenance manual	23
	5.5.3	Information for use by an investigation authority	24
	5.6 Brid	dge audio specifications	24
	5.6.1	Input interface	24
	5.6.2	Reference signal	24
	5.6.3	Audio frequency response	24
	5.6.4	Quality index	24
	5.6.5	Signal noise level – Signal to noise and distortion	25
	5.6.6	Ability to handle complex signals	25
	5.6.7	Suppression of low frequency out band noise	25
	5.6.8	Microphones	
	5.7 Cor	mmunications audio	26
	5.7.1	Input interfaces	
	5.7.2	Reference signal	26
	5.7.3	Audio frequency response	
	5.7.4	Quality index	
	5.7.5	Audio noise level – Signal to no signal	26
	5.7.6	Signal noise level – Signal to noise and distortion (SINAD)	
	5.8 Scr	een image capture	
	5.8.1	Input interface	
	5.8.2	Image outputs	
		dar data – Post-display selection	
		DIS data	
		nfiguration data	
	5.11.1	Distribution of data in final recording media	
	5.11.2	Protection	
	5.11.3	Synchronisation of sensor and configuration data	
	•	erational performance test	
_		dge alert management system	
6		of testing and required test results	
		neral	
	6.1.1	Test setup	
	6.1.2	Download and playback equipment	
	6.1.3	Sequence of tests	31

6.1.4	Requirements to be checked by inspection only	31
6.1.5	Environmental test conditions for normal operation	
6.1.6	Recording duration	
6.1.7	Reserve power source	
6.1.8	Recharging of reserve source of power	
6.1.9	Brief interruption of electrical power	
6.1.10 6.1.11	Recording integrity	
6.1.11	Co-relation in date and time	
6.1.13	Design and construction of the fixed protective capsule	
6.1.14	Design and construction of the float-free capsule	
6.1.15	Operational performance test	
6.1.16	Power source	
6.2 Dat	a items to be recorded	38
6.2.1	Date/time - Ship's position - Speed - Heading	38
6.2.2	Bridge audio	
6.2.3	Communications audio	
6.2.4	Radar data, post-display selection and ECDIS	
6.2.5	Other items	
6.2.6	Electronic logbook	
	rfaces	
•	native) IEC 61162 sentence formats	
	mative) Mandatory alarms	
	native) Download and playback equipment for investigating authorities	
	rmative) Requirement/test – Cross-references	
	native) LAN image protocol	
,	mative) Network for image transmission	
	mative) ECDIS display source information	
Bibliography		78
	ertion of Morse letter "V" in homing transmission	
Figure 2 – Tes	st set-up block diagram	48
Figure 3 – Co	mparison of images	52
	letwork with a switch	
Figure F.2 – N	letwork with direct connections	71
Figure F.3 – N	letwork for a ship with an extensive bridge	72
Table 1 - Brid	ge audio, signal to no signal measurements	40
Table 2 – Brid	ge audio, signal to noise and distortion (SINAD) measurements	41
	nplex signals	
	nmunications audio, signal to no-signal measurements	
	nmunications audio, signal to noise and distortion (SINAD)	
measurement	·	46
Table 6 - Inte	rsection colours of test images 1 and 2	50
Table A.1 – R	eferences in this standard	56
Table B.1 – M	andatory alarms on the bridge	57

le D.1 – Subject list and subclauses (1 of 2)	C 61996-1:2013+AMD1:2021 CSV - 5 - EC 2021
le E.1 – Default values for transmitting equipment	
le E.2 – Default values for receiving equipment	
le G.1 – Required chart information	
le G 2 – Additional chart information	
	0,
	9,
Tologo Series Se	
Order of the state	
CHOMORPORD OF THE STATE OF THE	
Tion of the state	
	<u></u>
9,	

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

MARITIME NAVIGATION AND RADIOCOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS – SHIPBORNE VOYAGE DATA RECORDER (VDR) –

Part 1: Performance requirements, methods of testing and required test results

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This consolidated version of the official IEC Standard and its amendment has been prepared for user convenience.

IEC 61996-1 edition 2.1 contains the second edition (2013-05) [documents 80/690/FDIS and 80/699/RVD] and its amendment 1 (2021-05) [documents 80/976/CDV and 80/993/RVC].

In this Redline version, a vertical line in the margin shows where the technical content is modified by amendment 1. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text. A separate Final version with all changes accepted is available in this publication.

IEC 61996-1:2013+AMD1:2021 CSV - 7 - © IEC 2021

International Standard IEC 61996-1 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 80: Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems.

This second edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition.

- a) The description of the protective capsule in 4.3.4 has been changed in line with the requirements of the new IMO performance standards given in Resolution MSC.333(90) which now require a final recording medium comprising three parts; fixed, float-free and long-term.
- b) A new requirement for a performance test has been added in 4.3.6.
- c) Further data items to be recorded have been added to 4.6 for ECDIS, AIS, rolling motion and electronic logbooks.
- d) Clause 5 contains new technical requirements for configuration data, operational performance test and bridge alert management system. In addition, further technical requirements have been added to 5.6 for bridge audio and to 5.8 for radar and ECDIS images.
- e) References to "alarm" requirements in the previous edition have been substituted by references to "cautions" in line with current IMO recommendations. The test methods in Clause 6 have been updated to reflect the new requirements.
- f) New Annexes E, F and G concerning protocols for interfacing images using a Local Area Network have been added.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 61996 series, under the general title *Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – Shipborne voyage data recorder (VDR)*, can be found on the IEC website.

NOTE All text of this standard, whose wording is identical to that of IMO Resolution MSC.333(90), is printed in *italics*, and the Resolution and associated performance standard paragraph numbers are indicated in brackets.

The committee has decided that the contents of the base publication and its amendment will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

MARITIME NAVIGATION AND RADIOCOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS – SHIPBORNE VOYAGE DATA RECORDER (VDR) –

Part 1: Performance requirements, methods of testing and required test results

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61996 specifies the minimum performance requirements, technical characteristics, methods of testing and required test results, for shipborne voyage data recorder (VDR) installations as required by Chapter V of the International Convention for Safety of Life at Sea (SOLAS), as amended. It takes account of IMO resolution A.694(17) and is associated with IEC 60945. When a requirement in this standard is different from IEC 60945, the requirement in this standard takes precedence.

This standard incorporates the applicable parts of the performance standards included in IMO Resolution MSC.333(90).

NOTE All text of this standard, whose wording is identical to that of IMO Resolution MSC.333(90), is printed in *italics*, and the Resolution and associated performance standard paragraph numbers are indicated in brackets.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60068-2-27:2008, Environmental testing – Part 2-27: Tests – Test Ea and guidance: Shock

IEC 60268-16, Sound system equipment – Part 16: Objective rating of speech intelligibility by speech transmission index

IEC 60945, Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – General requirements – Methods of testing and required test results

IEC 61097-2, Global maritime distress and safety system (GMDSS) – Part 2: COSPAS-SARSAT EPIRB – Satellite emergency position indicating radio beacon operating on 406 MHz – Operational and performance requirements, methods of testing and required test results

IEC 61097-7:1996, Global maritime distress and safety system (GMDSS) – Part 7: Shipborne VHF radiotelephone transmitter and receiver – Operational and performance requirements, methods of testing and required test results

IEC 61162 (all parts), Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – Digital interfaces

IEC 61162-450:2011, Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – Digital interfaces – Part 450: Multiple talkers and multiple listeners – Ethernet interconnection

IEC 61996-1:2013+AMD1:2021 CSV - 9 - © IEC 2021

IEC 61174, Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – Electronic chart display and information system (ECDIS) – Operational and performance requirements, methods of testing and required test results

IEC 61260:1995, Electroacoustics – Octave-band and fractional-octave-band filters Amendment 1:2001

IEC 61672-1:2002, Electroacoustics – Sound level meters – Part 1: Specifications

IEC 62388:2007, Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – Shipborne radar – Performance requirements, methods of testing and required test results

IMO A.658(16), Use and fitting of retro-reflective materials on life-saving appliances

IMO A.662(16), Performance standards for float-free release and activation arrangements for emergency radio equipment

IMO A.694(17), General requirements for shipborne radio equipment forming part of the Global maritime distress and safety system (GMDSS) and for electronic navigational aids

IMO A.810(19), Performance standards for float-free satellite emergency position-indicating radio beacons (EPIRBs) operating on 406 MHz

IMO Resolution MSC.471(101), Performance standards for float-free emergency position-indicating radio beacons (EPIRBs) operating on 406 MHz

IMO A.1021(26), Code on alerts and indicators

IMO MSC.333(90):2012, Performance standards for shipborne Voyage Data Recorders (VDRs)

EUROCAE ED-112:2003, Minimum operational performance specification (MOPS) for crash protected airborne recorder systems

VESA:2007, Video electronics standards association – VESA and industry standards and guidelines for computer display monitor timing (DMT), Version 1.0, Revision 0.11

SAE AS8045A:2011, Engineering Society for advancing mobility land sea air and space – Minimum performance standard for underwater locating devices – Acoustic, self-powered

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviations

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document the following terms and definitions apply.

3.1.1

alert

announcement of abnormal situations and conditions requiring attention. Alerts are divided in four priorities: emergency alarms, alarms, warnings and cautions

Note 1 to entry: See (A.1021(26)/3).