
**Acoustics — Field measurements of
airborne and impact sound insulation
and of service equipment sound —
Survey method**

*Acoustique — Mesurages in situ de l'isolement aux bruits aériens et de
la transmission des bruits de choc ainsi que du bruit des équipements
— Méthode de contrôle*



This document is a preview generated by EKO



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO 2021

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office
CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva
Phone: +41 22 749 01 11
Email: copyright@iso.org
Website: www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Contents

Page

Foreword	iv
Introduction	v
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Single number quantities	7
5 Instrumentation	8
6 Test procedure and evaluation	8
6.1 General	8
6.2 Generation of sound field	8
6.2.1 General	8
6.2.2 Airborne sound insulation between rooms	9
6.2.3 Impact sound insulation between rooms	9
6.2.4 Airborne sound insulation of façades	9
6.3 Measurement of sound pressure levels	10
6.3.1 Airborne and impact sound insulation between rooms	10
6.3.2 Heavy/soft impact sound insulation between rooms	11
6.3.3 Airborne sound insulation of façades	11
6.3.4 Service equipment sound pressure level	12
6.4 Frequency range of measurements	12
6.5 Reverberation index data	12
6.6 Precision	16
7 Expression of results	16
7.1 Airborne sound insulation	16
7.2 Impact sound insulation	16
7.3 Service equipment sound pressure level	16
8 Test report	17
Annex A (informative) Forms for the expression of results	19
Annex B (normative) Operating conditions and operating cycles for measuring the maximum sound pressure level and the equivalent continuous sound pressure level	26
Bibliography	33

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 43, *Acoustics*, Subcommittee SC 2, *Building acoustics*, in collaboration with the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 126, *Acoustic properties of building products and of buildings*, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 10052:2004), which has been technically revised.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

- implementation of ISO 10052:2004/Amd 1:2010;
- references have been updated;
- added to the scope: for heavy/soft impact sound insulation, the results are given as A-weighted maximum levels;
- 2 terms added: maximum impact sound pressure level $L_{i,Fmax}$ and A-weighted maximum impact sound pressure level $L_{iA,Fmax}$;
- including heavy/soft impact sound test procedure and impact sound pressure level evaluation procedure;
- editorial updating.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

This document describes survey field test methods which can be used for surveying the acoustic characteristics of the airborne sound insulation, impact sound insulation and of the sound pressure levels from service equipment. The methods may be used for screening tests of the acoustical properties of buildings. The methods are not intended to be applied for measuring acoustical properties of building elements.

The approach of the survey methods is to simplify the measurement of sound pressure levels in rooms by using a hand-held sound level instrument and by manually sweeping the microphone in the room space. The correction for reverberation time can be either estimated by usage of tabular values or be based on measurements. The measurement of airborne and impact sound insulation is carried out in octave bands. For measuring sound from domestic service equipment, *A* - or *C* -weighted sound pressure levels are recorded.

Measurements are performed with specified operation conditions and operation cycles. The operating conditions and operating cycles given in [Annex B](#) are only used if they are not opposed to national requirements and regulations.

The measurement uncertainty of the results obtained using the survey method is a priori larger than the uncertainty inherent in the corresponding test methods on engineering level.

NOTE Engineering methods for field measurements of airborne and impact sound insulation are dealt with in ISO 16283-1 and ISO 16283-2. Engineering methods for field measurements of airborne sound insulation of façade elements and façades are dealt with in ISO 16283-3. An engineering method for measurement of service equipment sound is dealt with in ISO 16032.

Acoustics — Field measurements of airborne and impact sound insulation and of service equipment sound — Survey method

1 Scope

This document specifies field survey methods for measuring

- a) airborne sound insulation between rooms,
- b) impact sound insulation of floors,
- c) airborne sound insulation of façades, and
- d) sound pressure levels in rooms caused by service equipment.

The methods described in this document are applicable for measurements in rooms of dwellings or in rooms of comparable size with a maximum of 150 m³.

For airborne sound insulation, impact sound insulation and façade sound insulation the method gives values which are (octave band) frequency dependent. They can be converted into a single number characterising the acoustical performances by application of ISO 717-1 and ISO 717-2. For heavy/soft impact sound insulation, the results also are given as A-weighted maximum impact sound pressure level. For service equipment sound the results are given directly in A - or C -weighted sound pressure levels.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 10140-5:2021, *Acoustics — Laboratory measurement of sound insulation of building elements — Part 5: Requirements for test facilities and equipment*

ISO 16283-2:2020, *Acoustics — Field measurement of sound insulation in buildings and of building elements — Part 2: Impact sound insulation*

IEC 61260, *Electroacoustics — Octave-band and fractional-octave-band filters*

IEC 61672-1, *Electroacoustics — Sound level meters — Part 1: Specifications*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>