Interoperability specifications and communication method for external power supplies used with computing and consumer electronics devices



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See Eesti standard EVS-EN IEC 63002:2021 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN IEC 63002:2021 ingliskeelset teksti.

This Estonian standard EVS-EN IEC 63002:2021 consists of the English text of the European standard EN IEC 63002:2021.

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ICS 31.020, 35.200

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EN IEC 63002

August 2021

ICS 31.020; 35.200

Supersedes EN 63002:2017 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any)

English Version

Interoperability specifications and communication method for external power supplies used with computing and consumer electronics devices (IEC 63002:2021)

Spécifications d'interopérabilité et méthode de communication pour les alimentations externes utilisées avec les dispositifs informatiques et les dispositifs électroniques grand public (IEC 63002:2021)

Interoperabilitäts-Spezifikationen und Kommunikationsverfahren für externe Stromversorgungen zur Anwendung für Computer- und Unterhaltungselektronikgeräte (IEC 63002:2021)

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European foreword

The text of document 100/3463/CDV, future edition 2 of IEC 63002, prepared by IEC/TC 100 "Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 63002:2021.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2022-04-01 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the (dow) 2024-07-01 document have to be withdrawn

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In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 62684 NOTE Harmonized as EN IEC 62684

IEC 62680-2-1 NOTE Harmonized as EN 62680-2-1

IEC 62680-2-2 NOTE Harmonized as EN 62680-2-2

IEC 62680-2-3 NOTE Harmonized as EN 62680-2-3

IEC 62680-3-1 NOTE Harmonized as EN 62680-3-1

IEC 62680-1-4 NOTE Harmonized as EN IEC 62680-1-4

IEC 61000-3-2 NOTE Harmonized as EN IEC 61000-3-2

IEC 61000-3-3 NOTE Harmonized as EN 61000-3-3

IEC 62623 NOTE Harmonized as EN 62623

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

| <u>Publication</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>Title</u> | EN/HD | <u>Year</u> |
|--------------------|-------------|--|---------------------------|-------------|
| IEC 60950-1 | - | Information technology equipment - Safety Part 1: General requirements | | - |
| IEC 60990 | - | Methods of measurement of touch cu and protective conductor current | rrentEN 60990 | - |
| IEC 62368-1 | 2018 | Audio/video, information communication technology equipme Part 1: Safety requirements | andEN IEC 62368-1 nt - | 2020 |
| IEC 62680-1-1 | - | Universal serial bus interfaces for data and EN 62680-1-1 - power - Part 1–1: Common components - USB Battery Charging Specification, Revision 1.2 | | - |
| IEC 62680-1-2 | 2021 | Universal serial bus interfaces for data power - Part 1–2: Common compone USB Power Delivery specification | | 2021 |
| IEC 62680-1-3 | - | Universal serial bus interfaces for data power - Part 1–3: Common compone USB Type-C® Cable and Conne Specification | nts - | - |





Edition 2.0 2021-05

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Interoperability specifications and communication method for external power supplies used with computing and consumer electronics devices





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IEC Central Office 3, rue de Varembé CH-1211 Geneva 20 Switzerland

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Edition 2.0 2021-05

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Interoperability specifications and communication method for external power supplies used with computing and consumer electronics devices

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

INTEROPERABILITY SPECIFICATIONS AND COMMUNICATION METHOD FOR EXTERNAL POWER SUPPLIES USED WITH COMPUTING AND CONSUMER ELECTRONICS DEVICES

FOREWORD

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This document has been prepared by technical area 18: Multimedia home systems and applications for end-user networks, of IEC technical committee 100: Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment. It is an International Standard.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2016. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) title is changed from *Identification and communication interoperability method for external* power supplies used with portable computing devices;
- b) Clause 4, EPS interoperability based on USB technologies, is added;
- c) Clause 5, *EPS specification*, adds hardware and protection requirements; overvoltage protection is changed from optional to normative;

d) Annex B and Annex C are added, providing an explanation of the design features in USB Power Delivery that enhance reliability and an explanation of the concepts of charge rate and power.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

| CDV | Report on voting |
|--------------|------------------|
| 100/3463/CDV | 100/3540B/RVC |

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications.

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INTRODUCTION

The objective of this document is to enable common charging interoperability of external power supplies (EPSs) used with the increasing variety of computing and consumer electronics devices that implement IEC 62680-1-3 (USB Type-C®¹ Cable and Connector Specification) and IEC 62680-1-2 (USB Power Delivery). Broad market adoption of this document is expected to make a significant contribution to the global goals of consumer convenience and re-usability of power supplies by expanding common charging interoperability across different product categories while preserving backwards compatibility with the installed base of billions of IEC 62680 compliant devices worldwide.

This document specifies the minimum technical requirements for interoperability and includes recommendations for EPS functionality when used with computing and electronics devices. The approach taken by this document, focused on enabling common charging interoperability, can allow manufacturers to innovate in aspects such as technical design, system performance, and energy efficiency. Furthermore, common charging interoperability enables manufacturers to design specific EPSs that match the requirements of target devices (functionality, cost, etc.) and use cases, while at the same time enabling consumers to use the EPS for charging other IEC 62680 compliant devices, across various product types.

IEC 62680-1-3 adoption is well underway in global markets for a wide range of devices using as much as 100 W, including notebook computers, tablets, smartphones, small form-factor desktop computers, and other consumer electronics devices. This document enables the reporting of the identity and power characteristics of power sources (EPSs and other Sources) supported by IEC 62680-1-3 (USB Type-C) and specifies interoperability guidelines when using IEC 62680-1-2 (USB Power Delivery). The method for identification of a specific power source can enable equipment manufacturers to ensure compliant operation using these specifications and promotes data communication that can be used by the device to predict and mitigate interoperability concerns when an unfamiliar or incompatible EPS is connected to the device. EPS power delivery applications can in the future extend beyond 100 W given updates to IEC 62680 that appropriately address the needs of higher-power products in the computing and consumer device market.

This document also provides important information regarding consumer safety, system reliability as well as relevant global standards and regulatory compliance.

Other international and regional standards, and government policies for "universal" or "common power adapters" that reference this document are expected to take into account open technical and regulatory compliance issues that are associated with untested or arbitrary combinations of EPSs and devices such as those identified in Annex A, as well as the limitations and issues with approaches to define "common chargers" in meeting market needs. For clarity, this document focuses on interoperability specifications in order to support global industry in developing safe, convenient, environmentally conscious, and end-to-end interoperable charging solutions that meet regulatory compliance and market requirements.

¹ USB4™ and USB Type-C® are trademarks of the Universal Serial Bus Implementers Forum (USB-IF). This information is given for the convenience of users of this document and does not constitute an endorsement by IEC.

INTEROPERABILITY SPECIFICATIONS AND COMMUNICATION METHOD FOR EXTERNAL POWER SUPPLIES USED WITH COMPUTING AND CONSUMER ELECTRONICS DEVICES

1 Scope

This document defines common charging interoperability guidelines for power sources (external power supplies (EPSs) and other Sources) used with computing and consumer electronics devices that implement IEC 62680-1-3 (USB Type-C Cable and Connector Specification).

This document defines normative requirements for an EPS to ensure interoperability; in particular, it specifies the data communicated from a power source to a device (Figure 1) and certain safety elements of the EPS, cable, and device. While the requirements focus of this document is on the EPS and the behaviour at its USB Type-C connector interface, it is also important to comprehend cable assembly and device capabilities and behaviours in order to assure end-to-end charging interoperability. This document does not apply to all design aspects of an EPS. This document does not specify regulatory compliance requirements for aspects such as product safety, EMC or energy efficiency.

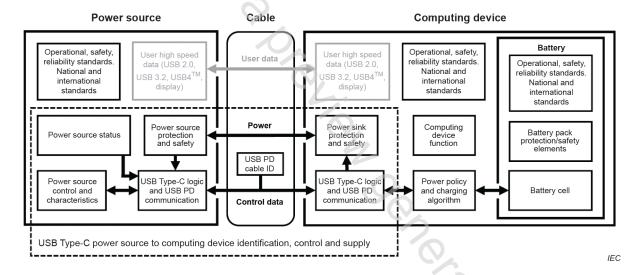


Figure 1 – Scope of the identification, communication and control method

This document provides recommendations for the behaviour of a device when used with a power source compliant with this document. It specifies the minimum hardware specification for an EPS implementing IEC 62680-1-3. This document also specifies the data objects used by a charging system utilizing IEC 62680-1-2 to understand the identity, design and performance characteristics, and operating status of an external power supply. IEC 62680-1-2 focuses on power delivery applications ranging to 100 W for a variety of computing and consumer electronics devices including notebook computers, tablets, smartphones, small form-factor desktops, monitor displays and other related multimedia devices.

This document relies on established mechanical and electrical specifications, and communication protocols specified by IEC 62680-1-2 and IEC 62680-1-3. These specifications support methods for establishing the best performing interoperability between untested combinations of EPS and devices with the aim of improving consumer satisfaction.