

**METALLIST TÖÖSTUSTORUSTIK. OSA 3: KAVANDAMINE
JA ARVUTAMINE**

Metallic industrial piping - Part 3: Design and calculation

ESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

See Eesti standard EVS-EN 13480-3:2017+A2+A3+A1+A4:2021 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 13480-3:2017 väljaanne 2 (2021-10) ingliskeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN 13480-3:2017+A2+A3+A1+A4:2021 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 13480-3:2017 Issue 2 (2021-10).
Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.	This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.
Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kätesaadavaks 28.06.2017, muudatused A2 19.08.2020, A3 19.08.2020, A1 03.03.2021 ja A4 22.09.2021.	Date of Availability of the European standard is 28.07.2017, for A2 19.08.2020, A3 19.08.2020, A1 03.03.2021 and A4 22.09.2021.
Standard on kätesaadav Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusest.	The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.

Tagasisidet standardi sisu kohta on võimalik edastada, kasutades EVS-i veebilehel asuvat tagasiside vormi või saates e-kirja meiliaadressile standardiosakond@evs.ee.

ICS 23.040.01

Standardite reproduutseerimise ja levitamise õigus kuulub Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonsesse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel ilma Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskuse kirjaliku loata on keelatud.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autoriõiguse kaitse kohta, võtke palun ühendust Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusega:
Koduleht www.evs.ee; telefon 605 5050; e-post info@evs.ee

The right to reproduce and distribute standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without a written permission from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.

If you have any questions about standards copyright protection, please contact the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation: Homepage www.evs.ee; phone +372 605 5050; e-mail info@evs.ee

EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 13480-3

June 2017

ICS 23.040.01

Supersedes EN 13480-3:2012

English Version

Metallic industrial piping - Part 3: Design and calculation

Tuyauteries industrielles métalliques - Partie 3 :
Conception et calcul

Industrielle metallische Rohrleitungen - Teil 3:
Konstruktion und Berechnung

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 21 June 2017.

This European Standard was corrected and reissued by the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre on 27 October 2021.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

	Page
Contents	Page
European foreword	10
1 Scope	12
2 Normative references	12
3 Terms, definitions, symbols and units	13
3.1 Terms and definitions.....	13
3.2 Symbols and units	13
4 Basic design criteria.....	15
4.1 General.....	15
4.2 Loadings.....	15
4.2.1 General.....	15
4.2.2 Combination of loads.....	16
4.2.3 Loads for dimensioning.....	16
4.2.4 Other loads to be taken into account.....	18
4.2.5 Design conditions	19
4.3 Thickness	22
4.4 Tolerances.....	25
4.5 Joint coefficient	25
4.6 Dimensioning of piping components subject to pressure	26
5 Design stresses	26
5.1 General.....	26
5.2 Time-independent nominal design stress	27
5.2.1 Steels other than austenitic steels	27
5.2.2 Austenitic steels	27
5.2.3 Nickel and / or chromium alloy steels	28
5.2.4 Steels castings.....	28
5.2.5 Additional requirements for steels with no specific control.....	28
5.3 Time-dependent nominal design stress	29
5.3.1 General.....	29
5.3.2 Steels	29
5.3.3 Nickel and/or chromium alloy steels	30
6 Design of piping components under internal pressure.....	30
6.1 Straight pipes	30
6.2 Pipe bends and elbows	30
6.2.1 General.....	30
6.2.2 Symbols	31
6.2.3 Required wall thicknesses.....	31
6.3 Mitre bends.....	32
6.3.1 General.....	32
6.3.2 Symbols	32
6.3.3 Effective radius of mitre bend	33

6.3.4	Multiple mitre bends.....	33
6.3.5	Single mitre bends	34
6.3.6	Adjacent straight pipe sections of mitre bends	34
6.4	Reducers.....	34
6.4.1	Conditions of applicability.....	34
6.4.2	Specific definitions	35
6.4.3	Specific symbols and abbreviations.....	35
6.4.4	Conical shells	36
6.4.5	Junctions - general	37
6.4.6	Junction between the large end of a cone and a cylinder without a knuckle	37
6.4.7	Junction between the large end of a cone and a cylinder with a knuckle.....	40
6.4.8	Junction between the small end of a cone and a cylinder	41
6.4.9	Offset reducers.....	43
6.4.10	Special forged reducers	43
6.5	Flexible piping components.....	44
6.5.1	General	44
6.5.2	Expansion joints.....	44
6.5.3	Corrugated metal hose assemblies	46
6.6	Bolted flange connections.....	47
6.6.1	General	47
6.6.2	Symbols	47
6.6.3	Standard flange.....	47
6.6.4	Non-standard flange.....	48
7	Design of ends under internal pressure.....	48
7.1	Dished ends.....	48
7.1.1	Symbols	48
7.1.2	Hemispherical ends.....	49
7.1.3	Torispherical ends.....	50
7.1.4	Ellipsoidal ends.....	51
7.1.5	Calculation of β	52
7.2	Circular flat ends	56
7.2.1	General.....	56
7.2.2	Symbols	56
7.2.3	Unstayed flat circular ends welded to cylindrical shells/pipes	58
7.2.4	Unstayed flat circular bolted ends	65
7.2.5	Reinforcements of openings in unstayed flat ends.....	71
8	Openings and branch connections	74
8.1	General	74
8.2	Symbols	74
8.3	Limitations	75
8.3.1	Thickness ratio	75
8.3.2	Openings in the vicinity of discontinuities.....	77
8.3.3	Types of reinforcement.....	79
8.3.4	Calculation method	80
8.3.5	Elliptical openings and oblique branch connections.....	80
8.3.6	Reinforcing pads.....	82
8.3.7	Dissimilar material of shell and reinforcements	82
8.3.8	Extruded outlets	82
8.3.9	Forged tee	82
8.3.10	Branches in bends or elbows	83
8.3.11	Screwed-in branches	83
8.4	Isolated openings.....	84

8.4.1	General.....	84
8.4.2	Unreinforced openings	87
8.4.3	Reinforced openings with $d_i/D_i < 0,8$.....	87
8.4.4	Reinforced single openings with $0,8 < d_i/D_i \leq 1,0$	93
8.5	Adjacent openings.....	93
8.5.1	Unreinforced openings	93
8.5.2	Reinforced openings with $d_i/D_i \leq 0,8$	93
8.6	Design of special piping components	94
8.6.1	Cylindrical Y-pieces	94
8.6.2	Spherical Y-pieces	95
8.6.3	Triform reinforced branches.....	96
9	Design of piping components under external pressure	97
9.1	General.....	97
9.2	Symbols and elastic stress limits.....	99
9.2.1	Symbols.....	99
9.2.2	Elastic stress limits	101
9.3	Cylindrical pipes, elbows and mitre bends.....	101
9.3.1	Determination of lengths.....	101
9.3.2	Interstiffener collapse.....	103
9.3.3	Overall collapse of stiffened pipes.....	105
9.3.4	Stiffener stability	106
9.3.5	Heating/cooling channels	109
9.4	Reducers (conical shells)	110
9.5	Dished ends	112
9.5.1	Hemispherical ends	112
9.5.2	Torispherical ends	113
9.5.3	Ellipsoidal ends	113
10	Design for cyclic loading	113
10.1	General.....	113
10.2	Exemption from detailed fatigue analysis	113
10.3	Fatigue design for cyclic pressure.....	114
10.3.1	Equivalent full load cycles.....	114
10.3.2	Simplified fatigue analysis.....	114
10.4	Fatigue design for thermal gradients	129
10.4.1	General.....	129
10.4.2	Design guidance	129
10.5	Fatigue design for combined loads.....	130
11	Integral attachments	130
11.1	General.....	130
11.2	Allowable stresses	130
11.3	Symbols	131
11.4	Hollow circular attachments	133
11.4.1	Limitations.....	133
11.4.2	Preliminary calculations	133
11.4.3	Analysis of attachments welded to pipe with a full penetration weld	135
11.4.4	Analysis of attachments welded to pipe with fillet or partial penetration weld	136
11.5	Rectangular attachments.....	136
11.5.1	Limitations.....	136
11.5.2	Preliminary calculations	136
11.5.3	Analysis of attachments welded to pipe with a full penetration weld	138
11.5.4	Analysis of attachments welded to pipe with fillet or partial penetration weld	139

11.6 Stress analysis of the run pipe.....	139
11.7 Shear stress analysis in attachment	141
11.7.1 Hollow circular attachments.....	141
11.7.2 Rectangular attachments	141
11.8 Alternative calculation methods	141
12 Flexibility analysis and acceptance criteria.....	141
12.1 Basic conditions.....	141
12.1.1 General.....	141
12.1.2 Loading conditions	142
12.1.3 Allowable stresses	142
12.2 Piping flexibility	144
12.2.1 General.....	144
12.2.2 Basic conditions.....	144
12.2.3 Displacement strains	144
12.2.4 Displacement stresses	145
12.2.5 Stress range.....	146
12.2.6 Cold pull.....	146
12.2.7 Properties for flexibility analysis.....	147
12.2.8 Supporting conditions	147
12.2.9 Expansion joints.....	149
12.2.10 Flexibility analysis	149
12.3 Flexibility analysis.....	151
12.4 Fatigue analysis.....	160
12.5 Vibration	160
13 Pipe Supports	161
13.1 General requirements	161
13.1.1 General.....	161
13.1.2 Classification of supports	162
13.1.3 Additional definitions.....	162
13.1.4 Boundaries	164
13.1.5 Pipe supports welded to the pipe.....	167
13.2 Selection of pipe supports.....	168
13.2.1 General.....	168
13.2.2 Detail design of pipe supports	169
13.2.3 Support location	170
13.3 Constant hangers/base mounted (pedestal) constant supports	170
13.3.1 General.....	170
13.3.2 Load deviation from calibrated load	170
13.3.3 Site adjustment of the calibrated load.....	170
13.3.4 Travel reserve (Overtravel).....	170
13.3.5 Blocking.....	171
13.3.6 Identification Marking/Name plate.....	171
13.4 Variable load spring hangers and base mounted (pedestal) variable load spring supports	171

13.4.1 General	171
13.4.2 Tolerance on spring rate	172
13.4.3 Travel reserve (Overtravel)	172
13.4.4 Blocking	172
13.4.5 Name plate	172
13.5 Rigid struts	173
13.6 Shock arrestors, shock absorber (snubber)	173
13.7 Sliding supports	174
13.8 Anchors	174
13.9 Documentation of supports	174
13.10 Marking of supports	174
13.11 Design and manufacture of pipe supports	174
13.11.1 Material requirements	174
13.11.2 Design temperatures for support components	175
13.11.3 Design details	176
13.11.4 Determination of component sizes	177
13.11.5 Welded connections	178
13.11.6 Threaded connections	180
13.11.7 Additional requirements on springs	181
13.11.8 Design details for rigid struts	181
13.11.9 Design details for shock arrestors, shock absorbers (snubbers)	182
13.11.10 Clamps for shock arrestors, rigid struts	183
'13.11.11 Alternative rules for design and manufacture of pipe supports	183
Annex A (informative) Dynamic effect	185
A.1 General	185
A.1.1 Introduction	185
A.1.2 Vibration design guidelines	185
A.2 Analysis by calculation	192
A.2.1 General	192
A.2.2 Seismic events	192
A.2.3 Rapid valve closure	197
A.2.4 Flow induced vibration	201
A.2.5 Safety valve discharge	203
A.2.6 Allowable stresses	206
A.2.7 Structural vibration properties	206
A.3 Alternative means of design verification	208
A.3.1 Comparative studies	208
A.3.2 Full scale testing	208
A.3.3 Reduced scale testing	208
A.4 Validation (measuring)	209
Annex B (normative) More accurate calculation of bends and elbows	210
B.1 General	210
B.2 Symbols and units	210
B.3 Required wall thickness	211
B.4 Calculation	212
B.4.1 Calculation of wall thickness	212
B.4.2 Stress calculation	214
Annex C (informative) Expansion joints	218
C.1 Incorporation of expansion joints into piping systems	218
C.1.1 General	218
C.1.2 Types of expansion joints	219

C.1.3	Design of expansion joints	219
C.1.4	Designing with expansion joints	220
C.1.5	Analyses and calculation	222
C.1.6	Cold pull	223
C.2	Maximum spacing for unrestrained axially compensated straight runs	223
C.2.1	General	223
C.2.2	Calculation rules	223
C.2.3	Maximum spacing for defined conditions	224
C.3	Indication for the design of expansion joints	226
C.3.1	General	226
C.3.2	Information for the system analyst	226
Annex D	(normative) Flanges	227
D.1	Purpose	227
D.2	Specific terms and definitions	227
D.3	Specific symbols and abbreviations	228
D.4	General	229
D.4.1	Introduction	229
D.4.2	Use of standard flanges without calculation	229
D.4.3	Bolting	230
D.4.4	Flange construction	232
D.4.5	Machining	232
D.4.6	Gaskets	232
D.5	Narrow face gasketed flanges	233
D.5.1	General	233
D.5.2	Bolt loads and areas	236
D.5.3	Flange moments	237
D.5.4	Flange stresses and stress limits	237
D.5.5	Narrow face flanges subject to external pressure	243
D.5.6	Lap joints	243
D.5.7	Split ring flanges	246
D.6	Full face flanges with soft ring type gaskets	247
D.6.1	Specific symbols and abbreviations	248
D.6.2	Bolt loads and areas	248
D.6.3	Flange design	249
D.6.4	Full face flanges subject to external pressure	250
D.7	Seal welded flanges	250
D.8	Reverse narrow face flanges	251
D.8.1	Internal pressure	251
D.8.2	External pressure	253
D.9	Reverse full face flanges	253
D.9.1	General	253
D.9.2	Design following method of D.5	253
D.9.3	Design following method of D.6	255
D.10	Full face flanges with metal to metal contact	257
D.10.1	General	257
D.10.2	Specific symbols and abbreviations	257
D.10.3	Design	258
Annex E	(normative) Design of branch connections in piping accessories	260
E.1	Scope	260
E.1.1	General	260
E.2	Reinforcement	262
E.2.1	Angles and areas	262

E.2.2	The following condition shall be satisfied:	262
E.3	Flexibility analysis	263
Annex F (informative) Testing during operation in the case of cyclic loading		265
F.1	Testing during operation	265
F.2	Measures to be taken when the calculated fatigue life has been reached	265
Annex G (informative) Physical properties of steels		267
G.1	General	267
G.2	Physical properties	267
G.2.1	Density	267
G.2.2	Differential coefficient of linear expansion	268
G.2.3	Specific thermal capacity	268
G.2.4	Thermal diffusivity	268
G.2.5	Poisson's ratio	268
G.3	Physical properties of steels	268
G.4	Material properties of carbon steel (structural steel) at elevated temperatures	274
Annex H (normative) Flexibility characteristics, flexibility and stress intensification factors and section moduli of piping components and geometrical discontinuities		275
Annex I (informative) Production testing of spring supports and shock arrestors (shock absorbers)		285
I.1	Constant load supports	285
I.2	Variable spring supports	285
I.3	Shock arrestors	285
Annex J (normative) Type testing of support components		290
Annex K (informative) Attachment of supports to structures		292
K.1	Attachment of supports to concrete structures	292
K.2	Attachment to metallic structures	293
K.2.1	Standard bolts	293
K.2.2	Friction grip bolts	293
K.2.3	Welding	293
Annex L (informative) Buckling of linear type supports		294
L.1	General	294
L.2	Symbols	294
L.3	Basic formulae	295
L.4	Allowable compressive stress	295
L.5	Buckling length	296
Annex M (informative) Design guidance for structural components		298
M.1	Linear type components subjected to bending	298
M.1.1	General	298
M.1.2	Supplementary verifications for linear type supports	298
M.2	Stability of plate type supports	300
M.3	Anchorage plates or equivalent anchorage components	300
M.3.1	General	300
M.3.2	Design of simple anchorage plates	300
M.3.3	Fixing plates with stiffening gussets	301
M.3.4	Load calculations for anchorages fixed in concrete	301
Annex N (normative) Documentation of supports		302
Annex O (normative) Alternative method for checking branch connections		305
O.1	Scope	305

O.2	Symbols	305
0.3	Design and checking of the branch connection	307
0.3.1	Limit value for the load due to pressure only for straight pipes without opening.....	307
0.3.2	Determination of the minimum thicknesses under loading due to pressure only.....	308
0.3.3	Checking of the thicknesses selected for the combination of pressure loading and loadings due to external loads.....	308
Annex P (informative) Recommended gaskets for industrial piping.....		359
Annex Q (informative) Simplified pipe stress analysis.....		361
Q.1	General.....	361
Q.2	Simplified procedure	361
Q.2.1	General.....	361
Q.2.2	Specification of allowable spacing of supports.....	361
Q.2.3	Check of elasticity	361
Q.3	Explanatory notes for Table Q.1.....	363
Q.4	Symbols	365
Q.5	Indices f_L.....	365
Q.6	Explanatory notes to Q.2.2	366
Q.6.1	Specification of allowable spacing of supports.....	366
Q.7	Conversion of the allowable lengths	367
Q.7.1	Other support conditions.....	367
Q.7.2	Other parameters.....	367
Q.8	Additional single loads.....	368
Q.8.1	General.....	368
Q.9	Explanatory note on Figure Q.2	371
Q.9.1	General.....	371
Q.9.2	Required pipe leg length L_1, for f_1 from the nomogram.....	373
Q.9.3	Required pipe leg length L_2, for f_2 from the nomogram.....	373
Annex R (informative) Surveillance of components operating in the creep range		378
R.1	General.....	378
R.2	Recording of operating data.....	378
R.3	Calculation of the creep exhaustion or the theoretical residual lifetime	378
R.4	Assessment of the cumulated creep	380
R.5	Review and repair of cracks	380
R.6	Creep and fatigue.....	380
R.7	Measures when reaching certain degrees of exhaustion.....	381
Annex Y (informative) History of EN 13480-3.....		382
Y.1	Differences between EN 13480-3:2012 and EN 13480-3:2017.....	382
Y.2	List of corrected pages of Issue 2 (2021-10)	383
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2014/68/EU aimed to be covered		384
Bibliography.....		385

European foreword

This document (EN 13480-3:2017) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 267 "Industrial piping and pipelines", the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by December 2017, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by December 2017.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For relationship with EU Directive(s), see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

This European Standard EN 13480 for metallic industrial piping consists of eight interdependent and not dissociable Parts which are:

- *Part 1: General;*
- *Part 2: Materials;*
- *Part 3: Design and calculation;*
- *Part 4: Fabrication and installation;*
- *Part 5: Inspection and testing;*
- *Part 6: Additional requirements for buried piping;*
- *CEN/TR 13480-7, Guidance on the use of conformity assessment procedures;*
- *Part 8: Additional requirements for aluminium and aluminium alloy piping.*

Although these Parts may be obtained separately, it should be recognised that the Parts are interdependent. As such the manufacture of metallic industrial piping requires the application of all the relevant Parts in order for the requirements of the Standard to be satisfactorily fulfilled.

This document is maintained by a working group (Maintenance Help Desk - MHD) whose scope of work is limited to corrections and interpretations related to EN 13480.

The contact to submit queries can be found at <http://www.unm.fr> (en13480@unm.fr). A form for submitting questions can be downloaded from the link to the MHD website. After subject experts have agreed an answer, the answer will be communicated to the questioner. Corrected pages will be given specific issue number and issued by CEN according to CEN Rules. Interpretation sheets will be posted on the website of the MHD.

This document supersedes EN 13480-3:2012. This new edition incorporates the Amendments which have been approved previously by CEN members, and the corrected pages up to Issue 5 without any further technical change. Annex Y provides details of significant technical changes between this European Standard and the previous edition.

Amendments to this new edition may be issued from time to time and then used immediately as alternatives to rules contained herein. It is intended to deliver a new Issue of EN 13480:2017 each year, consolidating these Amendments and including other identified corrections. Issue 2 (2021-10) consolidates Amendment EN 13480-3:2017/A1:2021, EN 13480-3:2017/A2:2020, EN 13480-3:2017/A3:2020 and EN 13480-3:2017/A4:2021; it includes the corrected pages listed in Annex Y.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

1 Scope

This Part of this European Standard specifies the design and calculation of industrial metallic piping systems, including supports, covered by EN 13480.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 764-5:2014, *Pressure equipment — Part 5: Inspection documentation of metallic materials and compliance with the material specification*

EN 1515-2:2001, *Flanges and their joints — Bolting — Part 2: Combination of flange and bolting materials for steel flanges PN designated*

EN 1515-3:2005, *Flanges and their joints — Bolting — Part 3: Classification of bolt materials for steel flanges, Class designated*

EN 1515-4:2010, *Flanges and their joints — Bolting — Part 4: Selection of bolting for equipment subject to the Pressure Equipment Directive 97/23/EC*

EN 1090-1:2009+A1:2011, *Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures - Part 1: Requirements for conformity assessment of structural components*

EN 1090-2:2018, *Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures - Part 2: Technical requirements for steel structures*

EN 1990:2002, *Eurocode - Basis of structural design*

EN 1991 (all parts), *Eurocode 1: Actions on structures*

EN 1993 (all parts), *Eurocode 3: Design of steel structures*

EN 10204:2004, *Metallic products — Types of inspection documents*

EN 10216-2:2013, *Seamless steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 2: Non-alloy and alloy steel tubes with specified elevated temperature properties*

EN 12516-2:2014, *Industrial valves — Shell design strength — Part 2: Calculation method for steel valve shells*

EN 13445-3:2014, *Unfired pressure vessels — Part 3: Design*

EN 13480-1:2017, *Metallic industrial piping — Part 1: General*

EN 13480-2:2017, *Metallic industrial piping — Part 2: Materials*

EN 13480-4:2017, *Metallic industrial piping — Part 4: Fabrication and installation*

EN 13480-5:2017, *Metallic industrial piping — Part 5: Inspection and testing*

EN ISO 5817:2007, *Welding — Fusion-welded joints in steel, nickel, titanium and their alloys (beam welding excluded) — Quality levels for imperfections* (ISO 5817:2003, corrected version:2005, including Technical Corrigendum 1:2006)