



Edition 1.0 2021-11

TECHNICAL REPORT



Conceptual model of standardization for haptic multimedia systems





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2021 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

IEC Central Office 3, rue de Varembé CH-1211 Geneva 20

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11 info@iec.ch

www.iec.ch

Switzerland

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished
Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

IEC online collection - oc.iec.ch

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 000 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 18 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.



Edition 1.0 2021-11

TECHNICAL REPORT



Conceptual model of standardization for haptic multimedia systems

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ISBN 978-2-8322-1047-1

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

CONTENTS

FC	DREWO	RD	5
IN	TRODU	ICTION	7
1	Scop	e	8
2	Norm	native references	8
3		s and definitions	
4		view of haptics in multimedia systems	
_	4.1	Purpose	
	4.1	Device categories	
	4.2	Items of standardization	
	4.4	Purposes of haptic feedback	
	4.5	Reality class	
	4.6	Interaction modality	
	4.7	Data format and network topology	
	4.7.1		
	4.7.1		
	4.7.2		
	4.7.4		
	4.7.5		
	4.8	Device property	
	4.8.1		
	4.8.2		
	4.8.3		14
	4.8.4		
	4.8.5		
	4.8.6		
5		iples	
Ŭ	5.1	Games and entertainment	
	5.1.1		
	5.1.1		
	5.1.2		
	5.1.4		
	5.1.5		
	5.2	Car driver support	10 16
	5.2.1		
	5.2.2		
	5.3	Haptic feel transfer	
	5.4	Haptic communication	
Δr		informative) Use case of vibrotactile vest	
,	A.1	Description of the use case	
	A.1.1		
	A.1.1 A.1.2		
	A.1.2 A.1.3		
	A.1.3 A.1.4	,	
	A.1.4 A.1.5		
	A.1.3	Diagram of use case	
	A.2 A.3	Technical details	
	۸.5	1 Common dotails	∠0

A.3.1	Actors	20
A.3.2	33 3 71 7 1	
A.3.3		
A.3.4	11 0	
	Step by step analysis of use case	
A.4.1	Overview Scenarios	22
A.4.2		
A.5	Information exchanged	
A.6	Requirements (optional)	
A.7	Common terms and definitions	
A.8	Custom information (optional)	
A.9	Terms and definitions (additional)	
A.10	Technologies (additional)	
Annex B (informative) Use case of vibrotactile IPTV	
B.1	Description of the use case	
B.1.1		
B.1.2	3	
B.1.3		
B.1.4		
B.2	Diagram of use case	
B.3	Technical details	
B.3.1	Actors	
B.3.2		
B.3.3		
B.3.4	11 8	
B.4	Step-by-step analysis of use case	
B.4.1	Overview scenarios	
B.4.2		
B.5	Information exchanged	
B.6	Requirements (optional)	
B.7	Common terms and definitions	
B.8	Custom information (optional)	
B.9	Terms and definitions (additional)	
B.10	Technologies (additional)hy	
ыынодгар	ny	30
Figure 1 –	Device categories	10
	Applications	
Figure 3 -	Game & Entertainment	14
Figure 4 -	Computer games	15
	Wear-type display for Immersive cinema	
	Sports broadcasting	
_	Car driver support	
•	··	
_	Centre console interface	
_	Tactile feel transfer	
Figure 10	- Tactile communication	18
Figure A.1	Use case diagram of vibrotactile vest	20

1 – Items of haptics standardization	on	11
	or each use case	36
C. Marie Contraction of the Cont		
OCH MONEY IS A		
		S

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

CONCEPTUAL MODEL OF STANDARDIZATION FOR HAPTIC MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC TR 63344 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 100: Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment. It is a Technical Report.

The text of this Technical Report is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
100/3573/DTR	100/3630/RVDTR

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this Technical Report is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- · replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

is a preview senerated of the

INTRODUCTION

The multimedia devices covered by TC 100 used to be primarily stationary audio and video devices, but now comprise mobile and wearable devices, for which it is necessary to consider different specifications from conventional stationary devices. At first, this Technical Report clarifies the conceptual model of haptics issues under the scope of TC 100, and then the details Coument is a previous generated of the are described to understand the standardization items of haptics-related issues under the scope of TC 100.

MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS – HAPTICS – CONCEPTUAL MODEL OF STANDARDIZATION

1 Scope

This document describes the conceptual model of vibro-tactile-based haptics in multimedia systems and equipment used in electrical appliances, computer interfaces, automobiles, amusements, and communication devices. This model describes possible standardization items.

NOTE Ergonomic aspects of haptics systems are standardised in the ISO 9241 series. The scope of that standard is focused on the physical specifications of the devices, signal properties and formats to ensure the common use with compatibility among various types of devices in haptics systems.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

3.1

haptic sensation

sensation, including tactile sensation and kinesthetic sensation perceived by bathyesthesia

3.2

tactile sensation

sensation detected by skin receptors

3.3

haptic display

device to produce touch sensation

3.4

tactile display

device that stimulates the skin receptors

3.5

haptic reproduction

creating realistic haptic sensation in VR and tele-manipulation, targeting a real sensation

3.6

haptic notification

notifying a user of necessary information by haptic stimulation