INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 10094-2

Second edition 2021-11

Pneumatic fluid power — Electropneumatic pressure control valves —

Part 2:

Test methods to determine main characteristics to include in the supplier's literature

Transmissions pneumatiques — Appareils électropneumatiques de distribution à commande continue de pression —

Partie 2: Méthodes d'essai pour déterminer les principales caractéristiques à inclure dans la documentation des fournisseurs





© ISO 2021

mentation, no part c al, including phr vd from either All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8 CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva Phone: +41 22 749 01 11 Email: copyright@iso.org Website: www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Co	ntent		Page			
Fore	eword		v			
Intr	oductio	on	vi			
1		De				
2	5.0	mative references				
3		ns and definitions				
4	Sym	bols and units	2			
5	Test	conditions				
	5.1	Gas supply				
	5.2	Temperature				
	5.3	Pressures 5.3.1 General				
		5.3.2 Inlet pressure				
		5.3.3 Test pressures				
		5.3.4 Checking				
	5.4	Electrical supplies				
6	Test	Test procedures				
•	6.1	Test conditions				
	6.2	Inlet pressure	4			
	6.3	Static tests	4			
7	Cont 7.1	trol signal/pressure static-characteristics test at null forward or relief flow Test installation	rate4 4			
	7.1	7.1.1 Test circuit				
		7.1.2 Pressure measurement				
	7.2	Test procedures				
		7.2.1 Control signal/pressure static characteristic test				
		7.2.2 Minimum regulated pressure test				
		7.2.4 Resolution test				
	7.3	7.2.4 Repeatability test				
	7.3	7.3.1 Characteristic curve				
		7.3.2 Linearity				
		7.3.3 Control signal/pressure hysteresis	9			
		7.3.4 Minimum regulated pressure				
		7.3.5 Resolution				
		7.3.6 Repeatability				
		7.3.7 Sensitivity				
_						
8	Flow	v/pressure static characteristics test	12			
	8.1 8.2	Test circuit for flow rate measurement				
	8.3	General requirements Test procedures				
	0.5	8.3.1 Initial test procedure				
		8.3.2 Forward flow rate/pressure characteristics test				
		8.3.3 Relief flow rate/pressure characteristics test	14			
		8.3.4 Procedure for other control signal values	15			
	8.4	Calculation of characteristics	15			
		8.4.1 Characteristic curves				
		8.4.2 Flow rate/pressure hysteresis.				
		8.4.3 Maximum forward sonic conductance 8.4.4 Maximum relief sonic conductance				
•	_					
9	Pres	ssure regulation characteristics test	17			

ISO 10094-2:2021(E)

	9.1 9.2	Test circuitTest procedure		
10		age at null forward flow rate or relief flow rate characteristic test		
	10.1	Test circuit	17	
	10.2		18	
	10.3	Calculation of characteristic	18	
11	Dyna	amic characteristics - Step responses	18	
	1 <u>1</u> .1	Test Installation	18	
	11.2	Test procedures	19	
	11.3	Calculation of characteristics	20	
		11.3.1 Charge characteristic curves		
		11.3.2 Discharge characteristic curves		
		11.3.3 Charge characteristics		
		11.3.4 Discharge characteristics	21	
12	Pres	entation of test results	22	
	12.1	General		
	12.2	Control signal/pressure static characteristics	22	
	12.3	Flow rate/pressure characteristics	23	
	12.4	Pressure regulation characteristics	23	
	12.5	Leakage characteristic	23	
	12.6	Dynamic characteristics	23	
Ann	ex A (in	formative) Frequency responses	24	
	Annex B (informative) Calculation procedures of gain and phase lag			
Bibl	iograph	ıy	30	
			72	
i.,			A11 - 1 - 2	

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 131, *Fluid power systems*], Subcommittee SC 5, *Control products and components*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 10094-2:2010), which has been technically revised.

The main changes are as follows:

- Addition of definitions for response time, settling time, and shifting time in <u>Clause 3</u>;
- Revision of the procedure for the repeatability test: addition of 15 % and 85 % of the electrical control signal full-scale to tested values (in addition to 50 %) in 7.2.4;
- Addition of two subclauses relating to Sensitivity (7.3.7) and Offset (7.3.8) respectively;
- Revision of the test procedure to determine leakage characteristics to simplify the test practice (10.2).
- Deletion of the no tank test version and test circuit from the test practices in <u>Clause 11</u> related to dynamic characteristics;
- The former <u>subclause 11.2</u>, frequency characteristics, has been made an informative annex (Annex A).

A list of all parts in the ISO 10094 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

In pneumatic fluid power systems, power is transmitted and controlled through a gas under pressure within a circuit.

When pressure tracking or pressure regulation is required, electro-pneumatic continuous pressure control valves can be used to track a variable set point with low tracking error or to maintain the pressure of the gas at an approximately constant level.

These control valves continuously modulate the pneumatic pressure of a system in response to a continuous electrical input signal and link the electrical input value to a proportional pressure value.

now so, rves in orde. It is therefore necessary to know some performance characteristics of these electro-pneumatic continuous pressure control valves in order to determine their suitability.

Pneumatic fluid power — Electro-pneumatic pressure control valves —

Part 2:

Test methods to determine main characteristics to include in the supplier's literature

1 Scope

This document specifies the test procedures and a method of presenting results concerning the parameters which define the main characteristics to be included in the supplier's literature of the electro-pneumatic continuous pressure control valves, conforming to ISO 10094-1.

The purpose of this document is:

- to facilitate comparison by standardizing the test methods and the presentation of the test results,
 and
- to assist in the proper application of these components in compressed air systems.

The specified tests are intended to allow comparison between the different types of continuous pressure control valves; these are not production tests to be carried out on each manufactured product.

The tests described in this document are for components with an exhaust port vented to the atmosphere.

NOTE 1 The tests related to non-electrically modulated pneumatic continuous pressure control valves are specified in ISO 6953-2.

NOTE 2 The tests related to electro-pneumatic continuous flow control valves are specified in ISO 10041-2.

NOTE 3 ISO 6953-3 provides an alternate dynamic test method for flow-rate characteristics using an isothermal tank instead of a flow meter. However, this method measures only the decreasing flow rate part of the hysteresis curve of the forward flow and relief flow characteristics.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 5598, Fluid power systems and components — Vocabulary

ISO 6358-1, Pneumatic fluid power — Determination of flow-rate characteristics of components using compressible fluids — Part 1: General rules and test methods for steady-state flow

ISO 6953-1, Pneumatic fluid power — Compressed air pressure regulators and filter-regulators — Part 1: Main characteristics to be included in literature from suppliers and product-marking requirements

ISO 10094-1:2021, Pneumatic fluid power — Electro-pneumatic pressure control valves — Part 1: Main characteristics to include in the supplier's literature