

Edition 1.0 2022-03

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Semiconductor devices -

Part 5-14: Optoelectronic devices – Light emitting diodes – Test method of the surface temperature based on the thermoreflectance method





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2022 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

IEC Secretariat 3, rue de Varembé CH-1211 Geneva 20 Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11 info@iec.ch

www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished
Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 300 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 19 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.



Edition 1.0 2022-03

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Semiconductor devices -

Part 5-14: Optoelectronic devices – Light emitting diodes – Test method of the surface temperature based on the thermoreflectance method

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ICS 31.080.99 ISBN 978-2-8322-1085-1

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	3
1 Scope	5
2 Normative references	5
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms	5
3.1 Terms and definitions	5
3.2 Abbreviated terms	7
4 Measuring methods	7
4.1 Basic requirements	7
4.1.1 Measuring conditions	7
4.1.2 Measuring instruments and equipment	7
4.2 Purpose	7
4.3 Measurement	8
4.3.1 Measurement setup	8
4.3.2 Measurement principle	
4.3.3 Measurement sequence	
5 Test report	13
Annex A (informative) Measurement of the thermoreflectance coefficient of a standard metal film	15
Annex B (informative) Test example	
Annex C (informative) Junction temperatures measured by different methods	
Bibliography	
Dibliography	∠ 1
Figure 1 – Schematic diagram of the TR setup	8
Figure 2 – Schematic illustration of measuring the thermoreflectance coefficient,	4.0
surface temperature, and junction temperature by the TR effect	10
Figure 3 – Sequence of the measurement of the junction temperature using the TR method	13
Figure A.1 – Experimental result of thermoreflectance coefficient of a standard Au film	
Figure B.1 – Photograph of a sample prepared for the junction temperature	
measurements	17
Figure B.2 – Junction temperature measured by the TR method of the sample shown in Figure B.1	17
Figure C.1 – Junction temperature increase with forward current, measured by the methods of forward voltage, thermocouple, and thermoreflectance of the sample shown in Figure B.1	20
().	
Table 1 – Summary of test report	14
Table B.1 – Summary of test report in example	18

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES -

Part 5-14: Optoelectronic devices – Light emitting diodes – Test method of the surface temperature based on the thermoreflectance method

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international
 consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all
 interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 60747-5-14 has been prepared by subcommittee 47E: Discrete semiconductor devices, of IEC technical committee 47: Semiconductor devices. It is an International Standard.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
47E/773/FDIS	47E/784/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60747 series, published under the general title Semiconductor devices, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES -

Part 5-14: Optoelectronic devices – Light emitting diodes – Test method of the surface temperature based on the thermoreflectance method

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60747-5 specifies the measuring method of the surface temperature of single LED die or package, based on the thermoreflectance (TR) method. TR is the effect that the reflectance of light changes with the temperature of a substance. This part measures relative change in the reflectance of light from a metal film deposited nearby on the metallurgical pn junction as the relative change in the LED junction temperature. The surface temperature can be approximated as the junction temperature when the thermal resistance effect between the metal surface and the pn junction is negligibly small.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60747-5-6:2021, Semiconductor devices – Part 5-6: Optoelectronic devices – Light emitting diodes

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60747-5-6 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

3.1 Terms and definitions

3.1.1

sample

measurement object consisting of an LED die and a metal (or any reflective) film formed on the surface of the LED die or package

3.1.2

ambient temperature

 T_{a}

temperature at or near the metal film specified for the purpose of the TR method