

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

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Lamps, light sources and LED packages for road vehicles – Performance requirements

Lampes, sources lumineuses et LED encapsulées pour véhicules routiers – Exigences de performances



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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**LAMPS, LIGHT SOURCES AND LED PACKAGES FOR
ROAD VEHICLES – PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS**

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IEC 60810 edition 5.2 contains the fifth edition (2017-09) [documents 34A/2021/FDIS and 34A/2033/RVD], its amendment 1 (2019-04) [documents 34A/2106/CDV and 34A/2129/RVC] and its amendment 2 (2022-04) [documents 34A/2272/FDIS and 34A/2277/RVD].

In this Redline version, a vertical line in the margin shows where the technical content is modified by amendments 1 and 2. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text. A separate Final version with all changes accepted is available in this publication.

International Standard IEC 60810 has been prepared by subcommittee 34A: Lamps, of IEC technical committee 34: Lamps and related equipment.

This fifth edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) update and clarification of the title and scope;
- b) introduction of new LED light sources;
- c) introduction of requirements for LED light sources;
- d) introduction of guidelines on LED package robustness validation for LED packages.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of the base publication and its amendments will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

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LAMPS, LIGHT SOURCES AND LED PACKAGES FOR ROAD VEHICLES – PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

1 Scope

This document is applicable to filament lamps, discharge lamps, LED light sources and LED packages to be used in road vehicles, i.e. in headlamps, fog-lamps, signalling lamps and interior lighting. It is especially applicable to those lamps and light sources which are listed in IEC 60809.

It specifies requirements and test methods for the measurement of performance characteristics such as lamp life, luminous flux maintenance, torsion strength, glass bulb strength and resistance to vibration and shock. Moreover, information on temperature limits, maximum lamp outlines and maximum tolerable voltage surges is given as guidance for lighting and electrical equipment design.

For some of the requirements given in this document, reference is made to data given in tables. For lamps not listed in such tables, the relevant data are supplied by the lamp manufacturer or responsible vendor.

The performance requirements are additional to the basic requirements specified in IEC 60809. They are, however, not intended to be used by authorities for legal type-approval purposes.

NOTE 1 In the various vocabularies and standards, different terms are used for "incandescent lamp" (IEC 60050-845:1987, 845-07-04) and "discharge lamp" (IEC 60050-845:1987, 845-07-17). In this document, "filament lamp" and "discharge lamp" are used. However, where only "lamp" is written both types are meant, unless the context clearly shows that it applies to one type only.

NOTE 2 This document does not apply to luminaires.

NOTE 3 In this document, the term LED light source is used, in other standards the term LED lamps can be used to describe similar products.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-845, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Part 845: Lighting* (available at <http://www.electropedia.org>)

IEC 60061-1, *Lamp caps and holders together with gauges for the control of interchangeability and safety – Part 1: Lamp caps*

IEC 60068-2-14, *Environmental testing – Part 2-14: Tests – Test N: Change of temperature*

IEC 60068-2-43, *Environmental testing – Part 2-43: Tests – Test Kd: Hydrogen sulphide test for contacts and connections*

IEC 60068-2-58, *Environmental testing – Part 2-58: Tests – Test Td: Test methods for solderability, resistance to dissolution of metallization and to soldering heat of surface mounting devices (SMD)*

IEC 60068-2-60, *Environmental testing – Part 2-60: Tests – Test Ke: Flowing mixed gas corrosion test*

IEC 60809:2014/2021, *Lamps and light sources for road vehicles – Dimensional, electrical and luminous requirements*

CIE 015:2018, *Colorimetry*

CISPR 25, *Vehicles, boats and internal combustion engines – Radio disturbance characteristics – Limits and methods of measurement for the protection of on-board receivers*

ISO 7637-2:2011, *Road vehicles – Electrical disturbances from conduction and coupling – Part 2: Electrical transient conduction along supply lines only*

ISO 10605, *Road vehicles – Test methods for electrical disturbances from electrostatic discharge*

United Nations Vehicle Regulations – 1958 Agreement, *Agreement concerning the adoption of uniform technical prescriptions for wheeled vehicles, equipment and parts which can be fitted and/or be used on wheeled vehicles and the conditions for reciprocal recognition of approvals granted on the basis of these prescriptions*
(available at www.unece.org/trans/main/wp29/wp29regs.html)¹

~~Addendum 36: Regulation No. 37, Uniform provisions concerning the approval of filament lamps for use in approved lamp units of power-driven vehicles and of their trailers~~

Addendum 47: Regulation No 48, *Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to the installation of lighting and light-signalling devices*

Addendum 100: Regulation No. 101, *Uniform provisions concerning the approval of passenger cars powered by an internal combustion engine only, or powered by a hybrid electric power train with regard to the measurement of the emission of carbon dioxide and fuel consumption and/or the measurement of electric energy consumption and electric range, and of categories M1 and N1 vehicles powered by an electric power train only with regard to the measurement of electric energy consumption and electric range*

Addendum 122: Regulation No. 123, *Uniform provisions concerning the approval of adaptive front-lighting systems (AFS) for motor vehicles*

~~Addendum 127: Regulation No. 128, Uniform provisions concerning the approval of light emitting diode (LED) light sources for use in approved lamp units on power-driven~~

JESD22-A101CD, *Steady-state temperature humidity bias life test*

JESD22-A104E, *Temperature cycling*

JESD22-A105C, *Power and temperature cycling*

JESD22-A106B, *Thermal shock*

JESD22-A108DF, *Temperature, bias, and operating life*

JESD22-A113FH, *Preconditioning of ~~plastic~~ nonhermetic surface mount devices prior to reliability testing*

JESD22-A115C, *Electrostatic discharge (ESD) sensitivity testing machine model (MM)*

¹ Also known as The 1958 Agreement. In the text of this document the regulations under this agreement are referred to as, for example, UN Regulation 37 or R37.

JESD22-B101B, *External visual*

JESD22-B103B, *Vibration, variable frequency*

JESD22-B110B, *Mechanical shock*

JESD22-B106D, *Resistance to solder shock for through-hole mounted devices*

JESD22-B116B:1998, *Wire Bond Shear Test Method*

JESD51-50:2012-04, *Overview of methodologies for the thermal measurement of single- and multi-chip, single- and multi-pn-junction light-emitting diodes (LEDs)*

JESD51-51:2012-04, *Implementation of the electrical test method for the measurement of real thermal resistance and impedance of light-emitting diodes with exposed cooling surface*

JESD51-52:2012-04, *Guidelines for combining CIE 127-2007 total flux measurements with thermal measurements of leds with exposed cooling surface*

JESD51-53:2012-05, *Terms, definitions and units glossary for LED thermal testing*

ANSI/IPC/ECA J-STD-002C, *Solderability tests for component leads, terminations, lugs, terminals and wires*

ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001-2012, *Joint JEDEC/ESDA standard for electrostatic discharge sensitivity testing human body model (HBM) – component level*

MIL-STD-883E:2015, *Visual Inspection Criteria*

R.E.5, Consolidated Resolution on the common specification of light source categories

R.E.5 is published by UNECE under the reference ECE/TRANS/WP.29/1127 and is available at the following address (website checked on 6 March 2019)
<http://www.unece.org/trans/main/wp29/wp29wgs/wp29gen/wp29resolutions.html>

ZVEI "Guideline for Customer Notifications of Product and/or Process Changes (PCN) of Electronic Components specified for Automotive Applications" 4th revised Edition, October 2016, Rev. 3

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60050-845 and IEC 60809, and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1 life

total time (expressed in hours) during which a lamp has been operated before it becomes useless