# **INTERNATIONAL STANDARD**

**ISO** 11745

> Second edition 2022-11

## Brazing for aerospace applications — Qualification test for brazers and brazing operators — Brazing of metallic components

Brasage fort pour applications aérospatiales — Épreuve de t on a osants . qualification des braseurs et des opérateurs braseurs — Brasage fort des composants métalliques



Reference number ISO 11745:2022(E)



© ISO 2022

tation, no part of 'including plot' 'om either'. All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8 CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva Phone: +41 22 749 01 11 Email: copyright@iso.org Website: www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

ii

Contents						Page	
Forev	ord					v	
Intro	luction	ı				vi	
1	Scope					1	
2	Normative references					1	
3	Terms and definitions					1	
4	Requirements for the brazing coordinator					3	
5	Conditions required for brazer and brazing operator qualification tests						
6	Qualit 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5	Brazii Mater Mater Brazii	ng processesialial thicknessng position			3 4 4 4	
7	7.1 7.2 7.3	Gener Specia Specia	al requirementsl qualification tests f ll qualification tests f	for brazersfor brazers	ntors	5 5 5	
8	Designation for qualification test  Performing the brazer and brazing operator qualification test						
9	9.1 9.2 9.3	Gener Theor Practi 9.3.1 9.3.2 9.3.3 9.3.4	aly test cal testing General Brazer Brazing operator Test pieces				
10	10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5	Gener Visual Peel to Radio Metal	aland dimensional exa estgraphic examination lographic examinatio	amination			
11	Accep 11.1 11.2 11.3	Gener Braze	alr qualification test			10 10	
12	Quali	ficatio	n test certificate			10	
13	Period of validity of the qualification					10	
14	Requa	alificat	ion test			11	
	<b>B</b> (inf	ormati	ve) Brazing operato	or qualification	in accordance with this document test record in accordance with this		
Annex	<b>c</b> C (info	ormativ	e) <mark>Brazer qualificat</mark>	tion test certific	ate	14	
Annex	<b>v D</b> (inf	ormati	ve) Brazing operator	r qualification t	est certificate	15	
Annex	<b>E</b> (info	ormativ	e) Guidelines for th	e theory test		17	

This document is a previous series of the se 

iv

#### **Foreword**

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see <a href="www.iso.org/directives">www.iso.org/directives</a>).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see <a href="https://www.iso.org/patents">www.iso.org/patents</a>).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see <a href="https://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html">www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html</a>.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 44, *Welding and allied processes*, Subcommittee SC 14, *Welding and brazing in aerospace*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 11745:2010), which has been technically revised. It also incorporates the Amendment ISO 11745:2010/Amd 1:2015.

The main changes are as follows:

- Clause 5: visual inspection aligned with ISO 24394;
- designation for filler material added;
- editorial revisions.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at <a href="https://www.iso.org/members.html">www.iso.org/members.html</a>. Official interpretations of ISO/TC 44 documents, where they exist, are available from this page: <a href="https://committee.iso.org/sites/tc44/home/interpretation.html">https://committee.iso.org/sites/tc44/home/interpretation.html</a>.

### Introduction

The application of this document ensures that a qualification test can be carried out in accordance with a standard test specification on standard test pieces under standard conditions. A brazer or brazing te once edge des. operator qualification test properly passed in accordance with this document ensures that the brazer or brazing operator concerned has proved possession of at least the minimum degree of manual skills and technical knowledge demanded by the state of the art.

# Brazing for aerospace applications — Qualification test for brazers and brazing operators — Brazing of metallic components

#### 1 Scope

This document specifies a qualification test for brazers engaged in manual brazing of parts and brazing operators in aerospace construction.

NOTE Success in the test is an essential precondition for the qualification of brazers and brazing operators in new production and repair work in aerospace. However, brazing equipment operators need not be qualified in accordance with this document.

This document does not apply to general brazing applications covered by ISO 13585.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 18279:2003, Brazing — Imperfections in brazed joints

ISO 18490, Non-destructive testing — Evaluation of vision acuity of NDT personnel

EN 4179, Aerospace series — Qualification and approval of personnel for non-destructive testing

EN 12799, Brazing — Non-destructive examination of brazed joints

EN 13134, Brazing — Procedure approval

ANSI/AWS B2.2, Brazing procedure and performance qualification

NAS 410, NAS certification & qualification of nondestructive test personnel

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <a href="https://www.iso.org/obp">https://www.iso.org/obp</a>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <a href="https://www.electropedia.org/">https://www.electropedia.org/</a>

#### 3.1

#### brazer

person who performs the brazing in a manual operation, guides the heating means, ensures the introduction of the brazing filler material and verifies the braze joint configuration specified by the design