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## Cast steels and alloys with special physical properties

*Aciers et alliages moulés avec caractéristiques physiques particulières*



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Published in Switzerland

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## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 17, *Steel*, Subcommittee SC 11, *Steel castings*.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition (ISO 19960:2015), of which it constitutes a minor revision. The changes are as follows:

- the unit of N/mm<sup>2</sup> in [Table 2](#) was revised to MPa;
- GX5Ni36S in [Table 4](#) was corrected to GX5NiS36.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at [www.iso.org/members.html](http://www.iso.org/members.html).

# Cast steels and alloys with special physical properties

## 1 Scope

This document specifies cast steel and alloy grades with special physical properties. The cast steel and alloy grades covered by this document are used in applications which require low linear thermal expansion, or low ferromagnetic responses, or low galling properties.

NOTE [Annex A](#) gives information on ISO grade designation and available UNS numbers which are similar to the ISO grade designations.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 4990, *Steel castings — General technical delivery requirements*

ISO 11970, *Specification and qualification of welding procedures for production welding of steel castings*

## 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

### 3.1

#### **galling**

damage or breaking of the surface by friction or abrasion

## 4 General conditions for delivery

Materials furnished according to this document shall conform to the applicable requirements of ISO 4990 including the supplementary requirements that are indicated on the enquiry and purchase order.

## 5 Chemical composition

The cast steel and alloy grades shall conform to the requirements for chemical composition specified in [Table 1](#).

## 6 Mechanical properties

Cast steel and alloy grades shall conform to the mechanical property requirements given in [Table 2](#) up to the maximum ruling thickness. Verification of impact properties is not required except when indicated by the customer. Test blocks used to verify the mechanical properties shall not have a thickness exceeding 100 mm. For blocks taken from castings, the test bar location and the mechanical properties required shall be agreed between the manufacturer and purchaser.