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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



Radiation protection instrumentation – Installed personnel surface contamination monitors

Instrumentation pour la radioprotection – Moniteurs fixes pour la surveillance de la contamination de surface du personnel





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INSTALLED PERSONNEL SURFACE CONTAMINATION MONITORS****FOREWORD**

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IEC 61098 has been prepared by subcommittee 45B: Radiation protection instrumentation, of IEC technical committee 45: Nuclear instrumentation. It is an International Standard.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2003. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) Title is modified.
- b) As an alternative of small area sources, area sources are added to be used for methods of test with respect to the variation of response with source position, effective instrument efficiency, detection limit (DL), and variation of response with energy.
- c) Detection limit (DL) complies with the ISO 11929 series.
- d) Descriptions of influence quantities of type F and type S are added.
- e) Consistency with IEC 62706 is promoted for environmental requirements, mechanical requirements, electromagnetic compatibility and methods of test.
- f) Descriptions of overhead detectors are added.

- g) Descriptions of friskers are added with respect to the hand and foot monitoring.
- h) Figures are made easier to understand the relation between the detector position and the response, and the positional relation between the detector surface and the source.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
45B/1020/FDIS	45B/1026/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1, ISO/IEC Directives and IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended

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RADIATION PROTECTION INSTRUMENTATION – INSTALLED PERSONNEL SURFACE CONTAMINATION MONITORS

1 Scope

This document applies to contamination monitors that include warning assemblies and meters used for the monitoring of radioactive contamination on the surface of personnel whether they be clothed or not. The document is applicable only to that type of equipment where the user stays at the monitor. It is not applicable to the user passes quickly through the monitor. It is also not applicable to any peripheral equipment which can be associated with a particular type of equipment such as small article monitors. Probes (friskers) for measuring clothes or body by the person under monitoring or someone else are included in this document. The probes (friskers) are always connected to the monitor.

This document is applicable to the monitoring of the whole body (including the head), hands and feet, but parts of this document can be used for monitors designed for the monitoring of radioactive contamination on the hands and/or feet only. This document does not include tritium measurement.

This document is applicable to:

- installed personnel monitor (all clauses applicable);
- transportable personnel monitor (all clauses applicable);
- monitor for monitoring the hands (see the following clauses and subclauses: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.1.3, 7.2, 7.3.4, 7.4.2.2 b), 7.4.3, 7.4.4.1, 7.4.4.2, 7.4.4.3 b), 7.5, 7.6, 7.7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14);
- monitor for monitoring the feet (see the following clauses and subclauses: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.1.4, 7.2, 7.3.5, 7.4.2.2 c), 7.4.3, 7.4.4.1, 7.4.4.2, 7.4.4.3 c), 7.5, 7.6, 7.7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14); and
- monitor for monitoring the hands and feet (including probe (frisker) for whole body measurement) (see the following clauses and subclauses: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.1.3, 7.1.4, 7.1.5, 7.2, 7.3.4, 7.3.5, 7.3.6, 7.4.2.2 b), 7.4.2.2 c), 7.4.2.2 d), 7.4.3, 7.4.4.1, 7.4.4.2, 7.4.4.3 b), 7.4.4.3 c), 7.4.4.3 d), 7.5, 7.6, 7.7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14).

The object of this document is to define mechanical and operational characteristics, minimum performance characteristics and general test procedures for personnel monitors.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-395, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) – Part 395: Nuclear instrumentation – Physical phenomena, basic concepts, instruments, systems, equipment and detectors*, available at www.electropedia.org

IEC 61000-4-2, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-2: Testing and measurement techniques – Electronic discharge immunity test*.

IEC 61000-4-3, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-3: Testing and measurement techniques – Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-5, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-5: Testing and measurement techniques – Surge immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-6, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-6: Testing and measurement techniques – Immunity to conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields*

IEC 61000-4-8, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-8: Testing and measuring techniques – Power frequency magnetic field immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-12, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-12: Testing and measuring techniques – Ring wave immunity test*

IEC 62706, *Radiation protection instrumentation – Recommended climatic, electromagnetic and mechanical performance requirements and methods of tests*

ISO 8769:2020, *Measurement of radioactivity – Alpha-, beta- and photon emitting radionuclides – Reference measurement standard specifications for the calibration of surface contamination monitors*

3 Terms, definitions, units and symbols

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions, as well as those given in IEC 60050-395 apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1.1

surface emission rate

<of a source> number of particles or photons of a given type above a given energy emerging from the face of the source or its window per time in a mass-free environment

[SOURCE: ISO 8769:2020, 3.1, modified – Word "second" replaced with "time" in the definition.]

3.1.2

source efficiency

ε_s

ratio between the number of particles of a given type above a given energy emerging from the face of the source or its window per unit time (surface emission rate) and the number of particles of the same type created or released within the source (for a thin source) or its saturation layer thickness (for a thick source) per unit time

3.1.3

small area source

source whose active surface area has a maximum linear dimension not exceeding 2,5 cm