

---

---

**Welding consumables — Solid wire electrodes, solid strip electrodes, solid wires and solid rods for fusion welding of nickel and nickel alloys — Classification**

*Produits consommables pour le soudage — Fils-électrodes pleins, feuillets pleins, fils pleins et baguettes pleines pour le soudage par fusion du nickel et des alliages de nickel — Classification*



This document is a preview generated by EUS



**COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO 2023

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office  
CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8  
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva  
Phone: +41 22 749 01 11  
Email: [copyright@iso.org](mailto:copyright@iso.org)  
Website: [www.iso.org](http://www.iso.org)

Published in Switzerland

# Contents

	Page
Foreword.....	iv
Introduction.....	v
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references.....	1
3 Terms and definitions.....	1
4 Classification.....	1
5 Symbols and requirements.....	1
5.1 Symbols for the product form.....	1
5.2 Symbol for the chemical composition.....	2
6 Chemical analysis.....	12
7 Mechanical properties of the weld metal.....	12
8 Rounding procedure.....	12
9 Retests.....	12
10 Technical delivery conditions.....	12
11 Designation.....	12
Annex A (informative) System for designation of welding consumables.....	14
Annex B (informative) Description and uses of welding consumables.....	15
Annex C (informative) Corresponding national classifications and typical weld metal tensile strengths.....	23
Bibliography.....	27

## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 44, *Welding and allied processes*, Subcommittee SC 3, *Welding consumables*, in collaboration with the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 121, *Welding and allied processes*, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition (ISO 18274:2010), which has been technically revised.

The main changes are as follows:

- new restricted alloy symbols, commonly used in the USA, added to [Table 1](#) and [Table C.1](#);
- alloy symbols updated in [Table 1](#) and [Table C.1](#);
- a new EXAMPLE 4 added to [Clause 11](#) for a Z classification.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at [www.iso.org/members.html](http://www.iso.org/members.html). Official interpretations of ISO/TC 44 documents, where they exist, are available from this page: <https://committee.iso.org/sites/tc44/home/interpretation.html>.

## Introduction

For nickel welding consumables, there is no unique relationship between the product form, for example:

- solid wire electrode;
- solid strip electrode;
- solid wire;
- solid rod;

and the welding process used, for example:

- gas-shielded metal arc welding;
- gas tungsten arc welding;
- plasma arc welding;
- submerged arc welding;
- strip overlay welding;
- laser welding;
- other welding processes.

Consequently, solid wire electrodes, solid strip electrodes, solid wires or solid rods can be classified on the basis of any of these product forms and can be used, as appropriate, for more than one of these processes (see also [Annex B](#)).

The International Organization for Standardization (ISO) draws attention to the fact that it is claimed that compliance with this document may involve the use of a patent.

ISO takes no position concerning the evidence, validity and scope of this patent right.

The holder of this patent right has assured ISO that they are willing to negotiate licences under reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions with applicants throughout the world. In this respect, the statement of the holder of this patent right is registered with ISO. Information may be obtained from the patent database available at [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights other than those in the patent database. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.



# Welding consumables — Solid wire electrodes, solid strip electrodes, solid wires and solid rods for fusion welding of nickel and nickel alloys — Classification

## 1 Scope

This document specifies requirements for classification of solid wire electrodes, solid strip electrodes, solid wires and solid rods for fusion welding of nickel and nickel alloys. The classification of the solid wire electrodes, solid strip electrodes, solid wires and solid rods is based on their chemical composition. It includes those compositions in which the nickel content exceeds that of any other element.

The principles of this document can be applied to metal powders for cladding, hard facing and additive manufacturing.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 544, *Welding consumables — Technical delivery conditions for filler materials and fluxes — Type of product, dimensions, tolerances and markings*

ISO 14344, *Welding consumables — Procurement of filler materials and fluxes*

ISO 80000-1:2022, *Quantities and units — Part 1: General*

## 3 Terms and definitions

No terms and definitions are listed in this document.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

## 4 Classification

The symbol for the classification is divided into two parts:

- a) the first part indicates the product form, being solid wire electrode, solid strip electrode, solid wire or solid rod, see [5.1](#);
- b) the second part gives a numerical symbol indicating the chemical composition of the solid wire electrode, solid strip electrode, solid wire or solid rod, see [Table 1](#).

## 5 Symbols and requirements

### 5.1 Symbols for the product form

The symbol for the solid wire electrode, solid wire or solid rod shall be “S”.