

Aerospace series - Passivation of corrosion resisting steels and decontamination of nickel or cobalt base alloys

This document is a review generated by EVS

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

<p>See Eesti standard EVS-EN 2516:2023 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 2516:2023 ingliskeelset teksti.</p> <p>Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.</p> <p>Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kättesaadavaks 20.12.2023.</p> <p>Standard on kättesaadav Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusest.</p>	<p>This Estonian standard EVS-EN 2516:2023 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 2516:2023.</p> <p>This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.</p> <p>Date of Availability of the European standard is 20.12.2023.</p> <p>The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.</p>
--	---

Tagasisidet standardi sisu kohta on võimalik edastada, kasutades EVS-i veebilehel asuvat tagasiside vormi või saates e-kirja meiliaadressile [standardiosakond@evs.ee](mailto:standardiosakond@evs.ee).

ICS 49.040

Standardite reproduutseerimise ja levitamise õigus kuulub Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusele  
Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonsesse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel ilma Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskuse kirjaliku loata on keelatud.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, võtke palun ühendust Eesti Standardimis- ja Akrediteerimiskeskusega:  
Koduleht [www.evs.ee](http://www.evs.ee); telefon 605 5050; e-post [info@evs.ee](mailto:info@evs.ee)

The right to reproduce and distribute standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation  
No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without a written permission from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation.

If you have any questions about copyright, please contact Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation:  
Homepage [www.evs.ee](http://www.evs.ee); phone +372 605 5050; e-mail [info@evs.ee](mailto:info@evs.ee)

EUROPEAN STANDARD  
NORME EUROPÉENNE  
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 2516

December 2023

ICS 49.040

Supersedes EN 2516:2020

English Version

Aerospace series - Passivation of corrosion resisting steels  
and decontamination of nickel or cobalt base alloys

Série aérospatiale - Passivation des aciers résistant à la  
corrosion et décontamination des alliages base nickel  
ou cobalt

Luft- und Raumfahrt - Passivieren von  
korrosionsbeständigen Stählen und Dekontaminierung  
von Nickel- oder Kobaltlegierungen

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 9 July 2023.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION  
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION  
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

	Page
<b>Contents</b>	
<b>European foreword .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>1 Scope.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>2 Normative references.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3 Terms and definitions.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>4 Purpose of process .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>5 Applicability and limitations of the process .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>6 Information for the processor.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>7 Condition of the parts prior to processing.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>8 Pre-treatments.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>9 Treatment.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>9.1 Process approval.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>9.2 De-embrittlement in case of acid pickling.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>10 Required characteristics and inspections .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>10.1 Parts.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>10.1.1 Visual testing .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>10.1.2 Absence of iron contamination .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>10.2 Process.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>10.2.1 General.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>10.2.2 Water quality.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>10.2.3 Passivation and/or decontamination bath.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>11 Quality assurance .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>11.1 Approval of the processor.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>11.2 Process qualification .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>11.3 Acceptance.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>11.4 Fault sanction .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>12 Health, safety and environmental aspects.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>13 Designation .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Annex A (informative) Recommended passivation solutions .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Annex B (informative) Standard evolution form.....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>15</b>

## **European foreword**

This document (EN 2516:2023) has been prepared by the Aerospace and Defence Industries Association of Europe — Standardization (ASD-STAN).

After enquiries and votes carried out in accordance with the rules of this Association, this document has received the approval of the National Associations and the Official Services of the member countries of ASD-STAN, prior to its presentation to CEN.

This document shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by June 2024, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by June 2024.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 2516:2020.

The main changes with respect to the previous edition are listed in Annex B.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this document: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and the United Kingdom.

## 1 Scope

This document specifies several chemical methods of passivation for corrosion resisting steels (austenitic, ferritic, martensitic and precipitation hardenable) and of decontamination for nickel or cobalt base alloys.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN ISO 9227, *Corrosion tests in artificial atmospheres — Salt spray tests* (ISO 9227)

## 3 Terms and definitions

No terms and definitions are listed in this document.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp/>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

## 4 Purpose of process

To improve the corrosion resistance characteristics of a part after such treatments as machining, forming, tumbling and shot peening by removing foreign metal contamination due to these operations.

Passivation shall not be used on castings, welded or brazed parts, carburized or nitrided surfaces nor on parts with mating surfaces when entrapment of acids may occur.

## 5 Applicability and limitations of the process

This document is applicable for the corrosion resisting alloys listed in Table A.2.

This document is not applicable for:

- unalloyed or low-alloyed carbon steel;
- powder metallurgy alloys;
- surface modified steel i.e. with case-hardened, carburized or nitrided surfaces;
- soldered or brazed parts;
- items containing joints and cavities where it is not possible to mask prior to passivation or to ensure complete removal of the passivation solution.