

**ELEKTRILISED MEDITSIINISEADMED.
OSA 2-35: ERINÕUDED MEDITSIINILISES KASUTUSES
SOOJENDUSTEKKIDE, -PATJADE JA -MADRATSITE
ESMASELE OHUTUSELE JA OLULISTELE
TOIMIMISNÄITAJATELE**

**Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-35: Particular
requirements for the basic safety and essential
performance of heating devices using blankets, pads and
mattresses and intended for heating in medical use
(IEC 60601-2-35:2020 +
IEC 60601-2-35:2020/AMD1:2023)**

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA**NATIONAL FOREWORD**

See Eesti standard EVS-EN IEC 60601-2-35:2021+A1:2024 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN IEC 60601-2-35:2021 ja selle muudatuse A1:2024 ingliskeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN IEC 60601-2-35:2021+A1:2024 consists of the English text of the European standard EN IEC 60601-2-35:2021 and its amendment A1:2024.
Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas. Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kättesaadavaks 16.07.2021, muudatus A1 26.01.2024.	This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation and Accreditation. Date of Availability of the European standard is 16.07.2021, for A1 26.01.2024.
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ICS 11.140; 11.040.01

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English Version

**Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-35: Particular requirements
for the basic safety and essential performance of heating
devices using blankets, pads and mattresses and intended for
heating in medical use
(IEC 60601-2-35:2020 + IEC 60601-2-35:2020/AMD1:2023)**

Appareils électromédicaux - Partie 2-35: Exigences
particulières pour la sécurité de base et les performances
essentiels des dispositifs de réchauffage utilisant des
couvertures, des coussins ou des matelas chauffants et
destinés au réchauffage des patients en usage médical
(IEC 60601-2-35:2020 + IEC 60601-2-35:2020/AMD1:2023)

Medizinische elektrische Geräte - Teil 2-35: Besondere
Festlegungen für die Sicherheit einschließlich der
wesentlichen Leistungsmerkmale von Decken, Matten und
Matratzen zur Erwärmung von Patienten in der
medizinischen Anwendung
(IEC 60601-2-35:2020 + IEC 60601-2-35:2020/AMD1:2023)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2020-10-26. Amendment A1 was approved by CENELEC on 2024-01-25. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard and its amendment the status of a national standard without any alteration.

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

European foreword

The text of document 62D/1765/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 60601-2-35, prepared by SC 62D "Electromedical equipment" of IEC/TC 62 "Electrical equipment in medical practice" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60601-2-35:2021.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical standard or by endorsement (dop) 2022-01-16
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2024-07-16

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IEC 60601-2-19:2020	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 60601-2-19:2021 (not modified)
IEC 60601-2-20:2020	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 60601-2-20:2020 (not modified)
IEC 60601-2-21:2020	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 60601-2-21:2020 (not modified)
IEC 60335-2-53	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60335-2-53
IEC 60529:1989	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60529:1991 (not modified)
IEC 60529:1989/A1:1999	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60529:1991/A1:2000 (not modified)
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ISO 2439:2008	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 2439:2008 (not modified)

A1 Amendment A1 European foreword

The text of document 62D/2088/FDIS, future IEC 60601-2-35/AMD1, prepared by SC 62D "Electromedical equipment" of IEC/TC 62 "Electrical equipment in medical practice" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60601-2-35:2021/A1:2024.

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- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2024-10-25
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The text of the International Standard IEC 60601-2-35:2020/AMD1:2023 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification. **A1**

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



Medical electrical equipment –

Part 2-35: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of heating devices using blankets, pads or mattresses and intended for heating in medical use

Appareils électromédicaux –

Partie 2-35 : Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et les performances essentielles des dispositifs de réchauffage utilisant des couvertures, des coussins ou des matelas et destinés au réchauffage des patients en usage médical



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IEC 60601-2-35

Edition 2.1 2023-12
CONSOLIDATED VERSION

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Medical electrical equipment –
Part 2-35: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance
of heating devices using blankets, pads or mattresses and intended for heating
in medical use**

**Appareils électromédicaux –
Partie 2-35 : Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et les
performances essentielles des dispositifs de réchauffage utilisant des
couvertures, des coussins ou des matelas et destinés au réchauffage des
patients en usage médical**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 11.040, 11.140.01

ISBN 978-2-8322-8119-2

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT –

Part 2-35: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of heating devices using blankets, pads or mattresses and intended for heating in medical use

FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 60601-2-35 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 62D: Electromedical equipment, of IEC technical committee 62: Electrical equipment in medical practice.

This second edition cancels and replaces IEC 80601-2-35 published in 2009 and Amendment 1:2016.

The text of this particular standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
62D/1765/FDIS	62D/1777/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

In this document, the following print types are used:

- requirements and definitions: roman type;
- *test specifications: italic type;*
- informative material appearing outside of tables, such as notes, examples and references: in smaller type. Normative text of tables is also in a smaller type;
- TERMS DEFINED IN CLAUSE 3 OF THE GENERAL STANDARD, IN THIS PARTICULAR STANDARD OR AS NOTED: SMALL CAPITALS.

In referring to the structure of this document, the term

- "clause" means one of the seventeen numbered divisions within the table of contents, inclusive of all subdivisions (e.g. Clause 7 includes subclauses 7.1, 7.2, etc.);
- "subclause" means a numbered subdivision of a clause (e.g. 7.1, 7.2 and 7.2.1 are all subclauses of Clause 7).

References to clauses within this document are preceded by the term "Clause" followed by the clause number. References to subclauses within this particular standard are by number only.

In this document, the conjunctive "or" is used as an "inclusive or" so a statement is true if any combination of the conditions is true.

The verbal forms used in this document conform to usage described in Clause 7 of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. For the purposes of this document, the auxiliary verb:

- "shall" means that compliance with a requirement or a test is mandatory for compliance with this document;
- "should" means that compliance with a requirement or a test is recommended but is not mandatory for compliance with this document;
- "may" is used to describe a permissible way to achieve compliance with a requirement or test.

An asterisk (*) as the first character of a title or at the beginning of a paragraph or table title indicates that there is guidance or rationale related to that item in Annex AA.

A list of all parts of the 60601 International Standard, published under the general title *Medical electrical equipment*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

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- replaced by a revised edition, or
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A1 Amendment A1 FOREWORD

Amendment 1 to IEC 60601-2-35:2020 has been prepared by subcommittee 62D: Particular medical equipment, software, and systems, of IEC technical committee 62: Medical equipment, software, and systems.

The text of this Amendment is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
62D/2088/FDIS	62D/2108/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this Amendment is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications/.

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INTRODUCTION

The minimum safety requirements specified in this particular standard are considered to provide for a practical degree of safety in the operation for HEATING DEVICES using BLANKETS, PADS or MATTRESSES and intended for heating in medical use.

While K (degree Kelvin) is the recognized unit and symbol for absolute temperature and temperature difference, °C has been used throughout this document because all measurements are commonly made using equipment marked with the Celsius temperature scale.

A1 INTRODUCTION to Amendment 1

At the October 2019 meeting of IEC SC 62D in Shanghai, China, the subcommittee discussed the need for administrative/technical changes to most 62D standards after completion of the amendment projects within the IEC 60601-1 series. Those projects were all completed and the amendments published in 2020.

The full list of IEC SC 62D documents that will be amended or revised can be found within the IEC document 62D/1792/DC. The results and comments on the DC can be found within 62D/1808/INF. The review report for this amendment is 62D/1815/RR. **A1**

MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT –

Part 2-35: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of heating devices using blankets, pads or mattresses and intended for heating in medical use

201.1 Scope, object and related standards

Clause 1 of the general standard¹ applies, except as follows:

201.1.1 * Scope

Replacement:

This part of 60601 International Standard applies to the BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE OF HEATING DEVICES USING BLANKETS, PADS OR MATTRESSES in medical use, also referred to as ME EQUIPMENT. HEATING DEVICES intended to prewarm a bed are included in the scope of this document.

If a clause or subclause is specifically intended to be applicable to ME EQUIPMENT only, or to ME SYSTEMS only, the title and content of that clause or subclause will say so. If that is not the case, the clause or subclause applies both to ME EQUIPMENT and to ME SYSTEMS, as relevant.

If a clause or subclause is specifically intended to be applicable to a specifically defined type of ME EQUIPMENT, as is the case with FORCED AIR DEVICES, then the title and content of that clause or subclause will say so. If that is not the case, the clause or subclause applies both to ME EQUIPMENT and to ME SYSTEMS, as relevant.

HAZARDS inherent in the intended physiological function of ME EQUIPMENT or ME SYSTEMS within the scope of this document are not covered by specific requirements in this document, except in 7.2.13 and 8.4.1 of the general standard.

NOTE See also 4.2 of the general standard.

This document does not apply to:

- HEATING DEVICES intended for physiotherapy;
- INFANT RADIANT WARMERS; for information, see IEC 60601-2-21 [1]²;
- INFANT INCUBATORS; for information, see IEC 60601-2-19 [2];
- INFANT TRANSPORT INCUBATORS, for information, see IEC 60601-2-20 [3];
- cooling devices.

¹ ^[A1] The general standard is IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*. ^[A1]

² Figures in square brackets refer to the Bibliography.

201.1.2 Object

Replacement:

The object of this particular standard is to establish particular BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements, which minimize HAZARDS to PATIENTS, and OPERATORS for HEATING DEVICES USING BLANKETS, PADS or MATTRESSES and intended for heating in medical use and to specify tests for demonstrating compliance with these requirements.

201.1.3 Collateral standards

Addition:

This particular standard refers to those applicable collateral standards that are listed in Clause 2 of the general standard and Clause 201.2 of this particular standard.

Ⓐ IEC 60601-1-2:2014 and IEC 60601-1-2:2014/AMD1:2020, IEC 60601-1-8:2006, IEC 60601-1-8:2006/AMD1:2012, and IEC 60601-1-8:2006/AMD2:2020, IEC 60601-1-10:2007, IEC 60601-1-10:2007/AMD1:2013 and IEC 60601-1-10:2007/AMD2:2020 apply as modified in Articles 202, 208 and 210 respectively. IEC 60601-1-3 does not apply. All other published collateral standards in the IEC 60601-1 series apply as published. Ⓐ

201.1.4 Particular standards

Replacement:

In the IEC 60601 series, particular standards may modify, replace or delete requirements contained in the general standard and collateral standards as appropriate for the particular ME EQUIPMENT under consideration, and may add other BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements.

A requirement of a particular standard takes priority over the general standard.

For brevity, Ⓐ IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 Ⓐ are referred to in this particular standard as the general standard. Collateral standards are referred to by their document number.

The numbering of clauses and subclauses of this document corresponds to that of the general standard with the prefix "201" (e.g. 201.1 in this document addresses the content of Clause 1 of the general standard) or applicable collateral standard with the prefix "20x" where x is the final digit(s) of the collateral standard document number (e.g. 202.4 in this document addresses the content of Clause 4 of the IEC 60601-1-2 collateral standard, 203.4 in this document addresses the content of Clause 4 of the IEC 60601-1-3 collateral standard, etc.). The changes to the text of the general standard and applicable collateral standards are specified by the use of the following words:

"*Replacement*" means that the clause or subclause of the general standard or applicable collateral standard is replaced completely by the text of this particular standard.

"*Addition*" means that the text of this particular standard is additional to the requirements of the general standard or applicable collateral standard.

"*Amendment*" means that the clause or subclause of the general standard or applicable collateral standard is amended as indicated by the text of this particular standard.

Subclauses, figures or tables which are additional to those of the general standard are numbered starting from 201.101. However due to the fact that definitions in the general standard are numbered 3.1 through 3.147, additional definitions in this document are numbered beginning from 201.3.201. Additional annexes are lettered AA, BB, etc., and additional items aa), bb), etc.

Subclauses, figures or tables which are additional to those of a collateral standard are numbered starting from 20x, where "x" is the number of the collateral standard, e.g. 202 for IEC 60601-1-2, 203 for IEC 60601-1-3, etc.

The term "this document" is used to make reference to the general standard, any applicable collateral standards and this particular standard taken together.

Where there is no corresponding clause or subclause in this particular standard, the clause or subclause of the general standard or applicable collateral standard, although possibly not relevant, applies without modification; where it is intended that any part of the general standard or applicable collateral standard, although possibly relevant, is not to be applied, a statement to that effect is given in this particular standard.

201.2 Normative references

NOTE Informative references are listed in the Bibliography.

Clause 2 of the general standard applies, except as follows:

Addition:

■^{A1} IEC 60601-1:2005, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*
IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012
IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 ^{A1}

■^{A1} IEC 60601-1-10:2007, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-10: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral Standard: Requirements for the development of physiologic closed-loop controllers*
IEC 60601-1-10:2007/AMD1:2013
IEC 60601-1-10:2007/AMD2:2020 ^{A1}

Replacement:

IEC 60384-14:2013, *Fixed capacitors for use in electronic equipment – Part 14: Sectional specification – Fixed capacitors for electromagnetic interference suppression and connection to the supply mains*
IEC 60384-14:2013/AMD1:2016

■^{A1} IEC 60601-1-2:2014, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-2: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral standard: Electromagnetic disturbances – Requirements and tests*
IEC 60601-1-2:2014/AMD1:2020 ^{A1}

201.3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions specified in ■^{A1} IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 ^{A1}, and the following apply.