



**International
Standard**

ISO 17294-1

**Water quality — Application of
inductively coupled plasma mass
spectrometry (ICP-MS) —**

**Part 1:
General requirements**

*Qualité de l'eau — Application de la spectrométrie de masse avec
plasma à couplage inductif (ICP-MS) —*

Partie 1: Exigences générales

**Second edition
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Contents

Page

Foreword	v
Introduction	vi
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Principle	3
5 Apparatus	4
5.1 General	4
5.2 Sample introduction	4
5.2.1 General	4
5.2.2 Pump	5
5.2.3 Nebulizer	5
5.2.4 Spray chamber	6
5.2.5 Other systems	6
5.3 Torch and plasma	6
5.4 Gas and gas control	7
5.5 Generator	7
5.6 Transfer of the ions to the mass spectrometer	7
5.7 Mass spectrometer	8
5.7.1 General	8
5.7.2 Lens system	8
5.7.3 Collision or reaction cell	8
5.7.4 Analyser	8
5.7.5 Detector	9
5.7.6 Alternative mass spectrometers and types of instruments	10
5.8 Signal processing and instrument control	11
6 Interferences by concomitant elements	11
6.1 General	11
6.2 Spectral interferences	11
6.2.1 General	11
6.2.2 Possible elimination strategies for polyatomic ion interferences	12
6.3 Non-spectral interferences	13
6.3.1 General	13
6.3.2 Interferences in the nebulization process	13
6.3.3 Interferences in the plasma	13
6.3.4 Interferences in the interface or lens area	14
6.3.5 Possible elimination strategies for non-spectral interferences (matrix effects)	14
7 Adjustment of the apparatus	17
7.1 General	17
7.2 Tuning the apparatus	17
7.2.1 General	17
7.2.2 Alignment of the plasma	18
7.2.3 Mass calibration	18
7.2.4 Resolution	18
7.2.5 Detector	18
7.3 Verification of instrument performance criteria	19
8 Preparatory steps	19
8.1 General	19
8.2 Choice of isotopes	20
8.3 Choice of instrumental settings	20
8.4 Choice of integration time	21
8.5 Choice of reference elements — Internal standards	22

8.6	Linearity and working range.....	22
8.7	Composition of calibration solutions.....	23
8.8	Method development for cool plasma conditions.....	23
8.9	Determination of the method performance.....	23
8.9.1	General.....	23
8.9.2	Instrument detection limit.....	24
8.9.3	Method detection limit.....	24
8.9.4	Precision of the method.....	24
9	Procedure.....	24
9.1	General.....	24
9.2	Calibration.....	24
9.3	Necessary solutions.....	25
9.4	Measurement.....	25
Annex A (informative)	Spectral interferences, choice of isotopes and instrument detection limits for quadrupole ICP-MS instruments.....	27
Bibliography		32

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO document should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

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This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 147, *Water quality*, Subcommittee SC 2, *Physical, chemical and biochemical methods*, in collaboration with the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 230, *Water analysis*, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 17294-1:2004), which has been technically revised.

The main changes are as follows:

- scope has been revised to align with ISO 17294-2;
- text has been revised to reflect currently available instruments used in routine daily practice in many laboratories;
- [Clauses 5](#) and [6](#) have been revised to reflect the state-of-the-art equipment used to measure elements according to ISO 17294-2;
- abbreviated terms in [Clause 9](#) have been revised to align with common terms used in other standards;
- [Table A.1](#) has been updated.

A list of all parts in the ISO 17294 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

Since the last edition of this document, new developments in metal analysis with inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS) have taken place. The use of the collision or reaction cell (CRC) technology in quadrupole ICP-MS and triple quadrupole ICP-MS has increased in laboratories. For this reason, this document has been revised and new items have been added.

The intention for the revision of this document was to focus on the instrumentation currently available and in use for determining elements according to ISO 17294-2 in daily practice in laboratories. The consequence of this starting point is that the use of correction formulae has been moved to [Annex A](#) because of its reduced importance in modern instrumentation. Many principles also apply for high-resolution or accurate mass instrumentation, although they are not described in detail in this document.

Water quality — Application of inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS) —

Part 1: General requirements

1 Scope

This document specifies the principles of inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS) and provides general requirements for the use of this technique to determine elements in water, digests of sludges and sediments (e.g. digests of water as described in ISO 15587-1 or ISO 15587-2). Generally, the measurement is carried out in water, but gases, vapours or fine particulate matter can be introduced too. This document applies to the use of ICP-MS for aqueous solution analysis.

The ultimate determination of the elements is described in a separate International Standard for each series of elements and matrix. The individual clauses of this document refer the user to these guidelines for the basic principles of the method and the configuration of the instrument.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO Guide 33, *Reference materials — Good practice in using reference materials*

ISO 5725-1, *Accuracy (trueness and precision) of measurement methods and results — Part 1: General principles and definitions*

ISO 6206, *Chemical products for industrial use — Sampling — Vocabulary*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO Guide 33, ISO 5725-1, ISO 6206 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

3.1

analyte

element(s) to be determined

3.2

blank calibration solution

solution prepared in the same way as the *calibration solution* (3.3) but leaving out the *analyte* (3.1)