

# IEC 61162-2

Edition 2.0 2024-04 COMMENTED VERSION

# INTERNATIONAL



Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – Digital interfaces – Part 2: Single talker and multiple listeners, high-speed transmission



# THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2024 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

IEC Secretariat 3, rue de Varembé CH-1211 Geneva 20 Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11 info@iec.ch www.iec.ch

# About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

# About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

# IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

# IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

# IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews, graphical symbols and the glossary. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

# Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 500 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 25 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.



# IEC 61162-2

Edition 2.0 2024-04 COMMENTED VERSION

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

inne

0). 15



Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – Digital interfaces – Part 2: Single talker and multiple listeners, high-speed transmission

> .04 5

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ISBN 978-2-8322-8713-2

ICS 47.020.70

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

# CONTENTS

		4
1 General		
1 Scope		6
	ve references	
	efinitions and abbreviated terms	
	rms and definitions	
	breviated terms	
	turer's documentation	
	indard documents	
	ditional information	
	e specification	
	neral	
5.2 Int	erconnecting wires	8
5.3 Co	nductor definitions	8
5.4 Ele	ctrical connection/shield requirements	8
	nnector	
5.6 Ele	ctrical signal characteristics	
5.6.1	Signal state definitions	
5.6.2	Talker drive circuits	10
5.6.3	Listener receive circuits	
5.6.4	Electrical isolation	10
5.6.5	Maximum voltage on the bus	10
6 Data tra	nsmission	10
7 Data for	nat protocol	11
	aracters	
	lds	
	ntences	
0.0 00		
<del>5.4 Eri</del>	or detection and handling	·····
5.4 Eri 8 Data coi	or detection and handling	
5.4 Eri 8 Data coi 9 Applicat	or detection and handling Itent ons	16
5.4 Err 8 Data cor 9 Applicat 10 Methods	or detection and handling itent ons of testing and required test results	
5.4 Err 8 Data cor 9 Applicat 10 Methods	or detection and handling intent ons of testing and required test results st preparation	
5.4 Eri 8 Data con 9 Applicat 10 Methods 10.1 Te 10.1.1	or detection and handling itent ons of testing and required test results st preparation General	
5.4 Err 8 Data cor 9 Applicat 10 Methods 10.1 Te 10.1.1 10.1.2	or detection and handling intent ons of testing and required test results st preparation General Testing under ambient conditions	
5.4 Err 8 Data cor 9 Applicat 10 Methods 10.1 Te 10.1.1 10.1.2 10.2 Te	or detection and handling intent ons of testing and required test results st preparation General Testing under ambient conditions st sequence	
5.4 Err   8 Data cor   9 Applicat   10 Methods   10.1 Te   10.1.1 10.1.2   10.2 Te   10.3 Sta	or detection and handling Intent ons of testing and required test results st preparation General Testing under ambient conditions st sequence	
5.4 Err   8 Data cor   9 Applicat   10 Methods   10.1 Te   10.1.1 10.1.2   10.2 Te   10.3 Sta	or detection and handling intent ons of testing and required test results st preparation General Testing under ambient conditions st sequence indard test signals st of the interface	
5.4 Err   8 Data cor   9 Applicat   10 Methods   10.1 Te   10.1.1 10.1.2   10.2 Te   10.3 Sta	or detection and handling Intent	
5.4 Err   8 Data con   9 Applicat   10 Methods   10.1 Te   10.1.2 10.2   10.3 Sta   10.4 Te	or detection and handling intent ons of testing and required test results st preparation General Testing under ambient conditions st sequence indard test signals st of the interface	
5.4 Err 8 Data cor 9 Applicat 10 Methods 10.1 Te 10.1.1 10.1.2 10.2 Te 10.3 Sta 10.4 Te 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3	or detection and handling intent ons of testing and required test results st preparation General Testing under ambient conditions st sequence indard test signals st of the interface Electrical test of the interface Protocol test of input and output. Test under maximum interface workload	
5.4 Err 8 Data con 9 Applicat 10 Methods 10.1 Te 10.1.1 10.1.2 10.2 Te 10.3 Sta 10.4 Te 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 Annex A (infe	or detection and handling Intent	
5.4 Err 8 Data cor 9 Applicat 10 Methods 10.1 Te 10.1.1 10.1.2 10.2 Te 10.3 Sta 10.4 Te 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 Annex A (infe	or detection and handling Intent	
5.4 Err 8 Data con 9 Applicat 10 Methods 10.1 Te 10.1.1 10.1.2 10.2 Te 10.3 Sta 10.4 Te 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 Annex A (infer- radiocommune	or detection and handling intent ons of testing and required test results of testing and required test results st preparation General Testing under ambient conditions st sequence indard test signals st of the interface Electrical test of the interface Protocol test of input and output. Test under maximum interface workload irmative) IMO resolutions and ITU recommendations and relevant dards to which this standard applies for maritime navigation and ication equipment and systems	
5.4 Err 8 Data con 9 Applicat 10 Methods 10.1 Te 10.1.1 10.1.2 10.2 Te 10.3 Sta 10.4 Te 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 Annex A (infer- radiocommunication of the second secon	or detection and handling intent	
5.4 Err 8 Data con 9 Applicat 10 Methods 10.1 Te 10.1.1 10.2 Te 10.3 Sta 10.4 Te 10.4.1 10.4.2 10.4.3 Annex A (informer adiocommunication) Annex B (informer adiocommunication) Bibliography.	or detection and handling intent ons of testing and required test results of testing and required test results st preparation General Testing under ambient conditions st sequence indard test signals st of the interface Electrical test of the interface Protocol test of input and output. Test under maximum interface workload irmative) IMO resolutions and ITU recommendations and relevant dards to which this standard applies for maritime navigation and ication equipment and systems	

Figure 1 – Talker/listener connections	8
Figure 2 – Cables – Electrical shield requirements	9
Figure 3 – Data transmission format	10

	– Cables – Electrical shield requirements – Data transmission format			
able A.1 – Navigation				
able A.2	2 Radiocommunications for the global maritime distress and safety system			
SWEEG				
	3			
	S.			
	$\diamond$			
	0			
	Ô,			
	4			
	6.			
		0		
		<b>U</b>		

# INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

# MARITIME NAVIGATION AND RADIOCOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS – DIGITAL INTERFACES –

# Part 2: Single talker and multiple listeners, high-speed transmission

# FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organizations.
- The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) IEC draws attention to the possibility that the implementation of this document may involve the use of (a) patent(s). IEC takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, IEC had not received notice of (a) patent(s), which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at https://patents.iec.ch. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This commented version (CMV) of the official standard IEC 61162-2:2024 edition 2.0 allows the user to identify the changes made to the previous IEC 61162-2:1998 edition 1.0. Furthermore, comments from IEC TC 80 experts are provided to explain the reasons of the most relevant changes, or to clarify any part of the content.

A vertical bar appears in the margin wherever a change has been made. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text. Experts' comments are identified by a blue-background number. Mouse over a number to display a pop-up note with the comment.

This publication contains the CMV and the official standard. The full list of comments is available at the end of the CMV.

IEC 61162-2 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 80: Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems. It is an International Standard.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 1998. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) alternative hardware is given in 5.1 which may now be as specified in this document or as specified in IEC 61162-1;
- b) the data transmission rate given in Clause 6 is now configurable. The default remains as 38 400 (bits/s) but higher rates may be provided;
- c) the description of the data format protocol has been removed as this information is given in IEC 61162-1;
- d) former Annex A and Annex B have been deleted as now of historic interest.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
80/1065/CDV	80/1083/RVC

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members\_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn, or
- revised.

IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

# MARITIME NAVIGATION AND RADIOCOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS – DIGITAL INTERFACES –

Part 2: Single talker and multiple listeners, high-speed transmission

# 1 General

# 1 Scope

This part of IEC 61162 contains the requirements for data communication between maritime electronic instruments, navigation and radiocommunication equipment when interconnected via an appropriate interface.

This document is intended to support one-way serial data transmission from a single talker to one or more listeners. This data is in printable ASCII form and may can include any information as specified by approved sentences or information coded according to the rules for proprietary sentences. Typical messages may can be from 11 to a maximum of 79 characters in length and generally require repetition rates up to once per 20 ms.

The electrical definitions in this document are intended to accommodate higher data rates than are specified in IEC 61162-1. Since there is no provision for guaranteed delivery of messages and only limited error-checking capability, it is important this document should be is used with caution in all safety applications.

Annex A contains a list of relevant IMO resolutions and ITU recommendations to which this standard applies. 1

# 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60945:1996, Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – General requirements – Methods of testing and required test results

IEC 61162-1:1995, Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems – Digital interfaces – Part 1: Single talker and multiple listeners

ITU-T Recommendation X.27/V.11:1996, *Electrical characteristics for balanced double-current interchange circuits operating at data signalling rates up to 10 Mbits/s* 

NMEA 0183 Version 2.30:1998, National marine electronics association (USA) Standard for interfacing marine electronic navigational devices **2** 

EIA 485:1991, Electrical characteristics of generators and receivers for use in balanced digital multipoint systems 2