

**Advanced technical ceramics - Ceramic composites - Methods of test for reinforcement - Part 4: Determination of tensile properties of filament at ambient temperature**

Advanced technical ceramics - Ceramic composites  
- Methods of test for reinforcement - Part 4:  
Determination of tensile properties of filament at  
ambient temperature

## EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

## NATIONAL FOREWORD

<p>Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN 1007-4:2004 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 1007-4:2004 ingliskeelset teksti.</p> <p>Käesolev dokument on jõustatud 27.08.2004 ja selle kohta on avaldatud teade Eesti standardiorganisatsiooni ametlikus väljaandes.</p> <p>Standard on kättesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsioonist.</p>	<p>This Estonian standard EVS-EN 1007-4:2004 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 1007-4:2004.</p> <p>This document is endorsed on 27.08.2004 with the notification being published in the official publication of the Estonian national standardisation organisation.</p> <p>The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.</p>
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<p><b>Käsitlusala:</b></p> <p>This part of EN 1007 specifies the conditions for determination of tensile strength and elongation at fracture of single filaments of ceramic fibre such as tensile strength, Young modulus and stress-strain curve. The method applies to continuous ceramic filaments taken from tows, yarns, braids and knittings, which have strain to fracture less than or equal to 5 %</p>	<p><b>Scope:</b></p> <p>This part of EN 1007 specifies the conditions for determination of tensile strength and elongation at fracture of single filaments of ceramic fibre such as tensile strength, Young modulus and stress-strain curve. The method applies to continuous ceramic filaments taken from tows, yarns, braids and knittings, which have strain to fracture less than or equal to 5 %</p>
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Võtmesõnad:

Hinnagrupp G

English version

**Advanced technical ceramics - Ceramic composites - Methods  
of test for reinforcement - Part 4: Determination of tensile  
properties of filaments at ambient temperature**

Céramiques techniques avancées - Composites  
céramiques - Méthodes d'essai pour renforts - Partie 4:  
Détermination des propriétés en traction du filament à  
température ambiante

Hochleistungskeramik - Keramische Verbundwerkstoffe -  
Verfahren zur Prüfung der Faserverstärkungen - Teil 4:  
Bestimmung der Zugeigenschaften von Fasern bei  
Raumtemperatur

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 3 March 2004.

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This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.



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## Foreword

This document (EN 1007-4:2004) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 184 "Advanced technical ceramics", the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by November 2004, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by November 2004.

This document supersedes ENV 1007-4:1994.

This document includes a Bibliography.

EN 1007 'Advanced technical ceramics – Ceramic composites – Methods of test for reinforcements' has six parts :

- *Part 1: Determination of size content;*
- *Part 2: Determination of linear density;*
- *Part 3: Determination of filament diameter and cross-section area;*
- *Part 4: Determination of tensile properties of filament at ambient temperature;*
- *Part 5: Determination of distribution of tensile strength and of tensile strain to failure of filaments within a multifilament tow at ambient temperature;*
- *Part 6: Determination of tensile properties of filament at high temperature.*

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

## 1 Scope

This part of EN 1007 specifies the conditions for determination of tensile strength and elongation at fracture of single filaments of ceramic fibre such as tensile strength, Young's modulus and stress-strain curve. The method applies to continuous ceramic filaments taken from tows, yarns, braids and knittings, which have strain to fracture less than or equal to 5 %.

The method does not apply to checking the homogeneity of strength properties of fibres, nor to assessing the effects of volume under stress. Statistical aspects of filament failure are not included.

## 2 Normative references

This European Standard incorporates by dated or undated reference, provisions from other publications. These normative references are cited at the appropriate places in the text, and the publications are listed hereafter. For dated references, subsequent amendments to or revisions of any of these publications apply to this European Standard only when incorporated in it by amendment or revision. For undated references the latest edition of the publication referred to applies (including amendments).

EN 1007-1, *Advanced technical ceramics – Ceramic composites – Methods of test for reinforcement – Part 1 Determination of size content.*

EN 1007-3, *Advanced technical ceramics - Ceramic composites - Methods of test for reinforcement - Part 3: Determination of filament diameter and cross-section area.*

ENV 13233:1998; *Advanced technical ceramics - Ceramic composites - Notations and symbols.*

EN ISO 7500-1; *Metallic materials - Verification of static uniaxial testing machines - Part 1: Tension/compression testing machines (ISO 7500-1:1999).*

## 3 Principle

A ceramic filament is loaded in tension. The test is performed at constant displacement rate up to failure. Force and cross-head displacement are measured and recorded simultaneously. When required, the longitudinal deformation is derived from the cross-head displacement using a compliance correction.

## 4 Terms, definitions and symbols

For the purposes of this European Standard, the terms, definitions and symbols given in ENV 13233:1998 and the following apply.

### 4.1 lengths

#### 4.1.1 gauge length, $L_0$

initial distance between two reference points on the filament

#### 4.1.2 test specimen length, $L_f$

initial distance between the gripped ends of the filament

### 4.2 initial cross section area $A_0$

initial cross section area of the filament within the gauge length