EESTI STANDARD

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Käeshoitavad mitteelektrilised jõuseadised. Müramõõtmise kood. Tehniline meetod (klass 2)

Hand-held non-electric power tools - Noise measurement code - Engineering method (grade 2)



EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN ISO	This Estonian standard EVS-EN ISO 15744:2008	
15744:2008 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN ISO 15744:2008 ingliskeelset teksti.	consists of the English text of the European standard EN ISO 15744:2008.	
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EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE

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English Version

Hand-held non-electric power tools - Noise measurement code -Engineering method (grade 2) (ISO 15744:2002)

Machines portatives à moteur non électrique - Code pour le mesurage du bruit - Méthode d'expertise (classe de précision 2) (ISO 15744:2002)

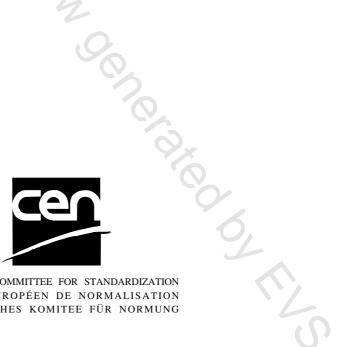
Handgehaltene nicht-elektrisch betriebene Maschinen -Geräuschmessverfahren - Verfahren der Genauigkeitsklasse 2 (ISO 15744:2002)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 18 July 2008.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

Foreword

The text of ISO 15744:2002 has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 118 "Compressors, pneumatic tools and pneumatic machines" of the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and has been taken over as EN ISO 15744:2008 by Technical Committee CEN/TC 255 "Hand-held, non-electric power tools - Safety" the secretariat of which is held by SIS.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by February 2009, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by December 2009.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN ISO 15744:2002.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EC Directive(s).

For relationship with EC Directives, see informative Annex ZA and ZB, which are integral part of this document.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 15744:2002 has been approved by CEN as a EN ISO 15744:2008 without any modification.

Annex ZA (informative)

Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 98/37/EC

This European Standard has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association to provide a means of conforming to Essential Requirements of the New Approach Directive 98/37/EC on machinery, amended by 98/79/EC.

Once this standard is cited in the Official Journal of the European Communities under that Directive and has been implemented as a national standard in at least one Member State, compliance with the normative clauses of this standard confers, within the limits of the scope of this standard, a presumption of conformity with the relevant Essential Requirements of that Directive and associated EFTA regulations.

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Annex ZB (informative)

Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2006/42/EC

This European Standard has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association to provide a means of conforming to Essential Requirements of the New Approach Directive 2006/42/EC on machinery.

Once this standard is cited in the Official Journal of the European Communities under that Directive and has been implemented as a national standard in at least one Member State, compliance with the normative clauses of this standard confers, within the limits of the scope of this standard, a presumption of conformity with the relevant Essential Requirements of that Directive and associated EFTA regulations.

WARNING — Other requirements and other EU Directives may be applicable to the product(s) falling within A BORGION CORTENA CORT the scope of this standard.

Contents

Forewo	ord	iv
Introdu	iction	v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms, definitions and symbols	2
4 4.1 4.2	Machinery families Applicability of this International Standard Other equipment	5
5 5.1 5.2 5.3	Sound power level determination General Measurement surface Calculation	6 6
6 6.1 6.2	Emission sound pressure level determination A-weighted emission sound pressure level at the work station C-weighted peak emission sound pressure level at the work station	8 8
7 7.1 7.2	Power tool installation and mounting during noise tests General Loading devices	9 9
8 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6	Loading and operating conditions General Orbital and random orbital sanders Non-rotary percussive tools Needle scalers Rotary percussive tools Ratcheting screwdrivers, impact wrenches and impulse wrenches	10 11 12 13 14
9	Measurement uncertainty	
10	Information to be recorded	16
11	Test report	18
12	Declaration and verification of noise emission values	18
Annex	A (informative) Model test report	20
Annex	B (informative) Model form for declared noise emission values	21
	C (informative) Technical justification for selection of measurement surface and method of sound power calculation	
Bibliog	Jraphy	24

Introduction

The noise test code presented by this International Standard gives methods for determining and declaring the noise emission values of hand-held non-electric power tools: i.e. the total noise level from the power tool expressed as sound power level and as the emission sound pressure level at the work station. These methods have been designed to give results that make it possible to compare the acoustic performance of various power tools.

The power tools are either run at no load, when this gives a representative value, or in an on-load condition but with the process noise muffled so that it is well below the noise level of the power tool. The methods were chosen to give a satisfactory reproducibility of results and are based on present practice in industry.

For many power tools in a real work situation the noise from the process dominates the total noise emission in actual use. The process noise varies within very wide limits and cannot be predicted. Users are cautioned that the emission sound pressure level as determined by this code may not be representative of actual operator exposure levels, which are unique characteristics of individual applications and environmental factors beyond the control of the manufacturers of the equipment covered by this International Standard, and are under the exclusive control (and therefore the responsibility) of the users of the equipment.

This International Standard was prepared with the assistance of both PNEUROP, the European body representing manufacturers of compressors, vacuum pumps, pneumatic tools, pneumatic machines and allied equipment, and CAGI, the compressed air and gas institute, in the United States.

Hand-held non-electric power tools — Noise measurement code — Engineering method (grade 2)

1 Scope

This International Standard specifies methods for the measurement, determination and declaration of the noise emission from hand-held non-electric power tools. It prescribes the loading and working conditions under which can be determined

- a) the noise emission, under specified load conditions, expressed as the sound power level, and
- b) the emission sound pressure level at the work station under specified load conditions.

This International Standard is applicable to typical hand-held non-electric power tools including rotary tools, orbital and random orbital sanders, rotary and non-rotary reciprocating and percussive tools and a variety of assembly tools. It is not applicable to cartridge-operated tools, fastener driving tools (e.g. nailers, staplers) or any tool powered by an internal combustion engine, nor is it applicable to breakers or other power tools which, when placed on the market, are required to meet the provisions of legislation specifying test methods and imposing limits on noise emission from, for example, equipment used outdoors.

NOTE This noise measurement code could also be applied to other equipment such as winches, pneumatic motors, autofeed drills and tappers, pumps, hydraulic motors and screw feed systems, provided their principles of operation were in accordance with those of pneumatic and hydraulic equipment.

2 Normative references

The following normative documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this International Standard. For dated references, subsequent amendments to, or revisions of, any of these publications do not apply. However, parties to agreements based on this International Standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent editions of the normative documents indicated below. For undated references, the latest edition of the normative document referred to applies. Members of ISO and IEC maintain registers of currently valid International Standards.

ISO 2787:1984, Rotary and percussive pneumatic tools — Performance tests

ISO 3744:1994, Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels of noise sources using sound pressure — Engineering method in an essentially free field over a reflecting plane

ISO 4871:1996, Acoustics — Declaration and verification of noise emission values of machinery and equipment

ISO 5391, Pneumatic tools and machines — Vocabulary

ISO 8662-2, Hand-held portable power tools — Measurement of vibrations at the handle — Part 2: Chipping hammers and riveting hammers

ISO 8662-3, Hand-held portable power tools — Measurement of vibrations at the handle — Part 3: Rock drills and rotary hammers

ISO 8662-7, Hand-held portable power tools — Measurement of vibrations at the handle — Part 7: Wrenches, screwdrivers and nut runners with impact, impulse or ratchet action

ISO 8662-8, Hand-held portable power tools — Measurement of vibrations at the handle — Part 8: Polishers and rotary, orbital and random orbital sanders

ISO 8662-14, Hand-held portable power tools — Measurement of vibrations at the handle — Part 14: Stone-working tools and needle scalers

ISO 11203:1995, Acoustics — Noise emitted by machinery and equipment — Determination of emission sound pressure levels at a work station and at other specified positions from the sound power level

IEC 60651, Sound level meters

IEC 60804, Integrating-averaging sound level meters

EN 292-2:1991, Safety of machinery — Basic concepts, general principles for design — Part 2: Technical principles and specifications

3 Terms, definitions and symbols

For the purposes of this International Standard, the terms and definitions given in ISO 5391 and the following apply. For the symbols, see Table 1.

3.1

declared dual-number noise emission value

L, K

measured noise emission value, L, and its associated uncertainty K, both rounded to the nearest decibel

[ISO 4871:1996]

3.2

emission

airborne sound radiated by a well-defined noise source (e.g. the machine under test)

[ISO 11203:1995]

NOTE Emission values may be incorporated in a product label or published in a product specification, or both these. The basic noise emission descriptors are the sound power level of the product itself and the emission sound pressure levels at the work station and at other specified positions (if any) in the vicinity of the product.

3.3

emission sound pressure

р

sound pressure, at a specified position near a noise source, when the source is in operation under specified operating and mounting conditions on a reflecting plane surface, excluding the effects of background noise as well as the effects of reflections other than those from the plane or planes permitted for the purpose of the test; expressed in pascals

[ISO 11203:1995]

3.4

emission sound pressure level

 L_p

ten times the logarithm to the base 10 of the ratio of the square of the emission sound pressure, $p^2(t)$, to the square of the reference sound pressure, p_0^2 , measured with a particular time weighting and a particular frequency weighting selected from those defined in IEC 60651; expressed in decibels

NOTE 1 The reference sound pressure is 20 $\mu Pa.$

NOTE 2 Adapted from ISO 11203:1995.