

**KEEVITAMINE. KEEVITUS- JA ABISEADMETE  
KALIBREERIMINE, KONTROLLIMINE JA VALIDEERIMINE**

**Welding - Calibration, verification and validation of  
equipment used for welding, including ancillary  
activities**

**EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA****NATIONAL FOREWORD**

See Eesti standard EVS-EN ISO 17662:2005 sisaldb Euroopa standardi EN ISO 17662:2005 ingliskeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN ISO 17662:2005 consists of the English text of the European standard EN ISO 17662:2005.
Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.	This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.
Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kättesaadavaks 15.03.2005.	Date of Availability of the European standard is 15.03.2005.
Standard on kättesaadav Eesti Standardikeskusest.	The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

Tagasisidet standardi sisu kohta on võimalik edastada, kasutades EVS-i veebilehel asuvat tagasiside vormi või saates e-kirja meiliaadressile [standardiosakond@evs.ee](mailto:standardiosakond@evs.ee).

ICS 25.160.30

**Standardite reproduutseerimise ja levitamise õigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele**

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonisse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse kirjaliku loata on keelatud.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, võtke palun ühendust Eesti Standardikeskusega:  
Aru 10, 10317 Tallinn, Eesti; koduleht [www.evs.ee](http://www.evs.ee); telefon 605 5050; e-post [info@evs.ee](mailto:info@evs.ee)

**The right to reproduce and distribute standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation**

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without a written permission from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

If you have any questions about copyright, please contact Estonian Centre for Standardisation:

Aru 10, 10317 Tallinn, Estonia; homepage [www.evs.ee](http://www.evs.ee); phone +372 605 5050; e-mail [info@evs.ee](mailto:info@evs.ee)

EUROPEAN STANDARD  
NORME EUROPÉENNE  
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN ISO 17662

March 2005

ICS 25.160.30

English version

Welding - Calibration, verification and validation of equipment  
used for welding, including ancillary activities (ISO 17662:2005)

Soudage - Etalonnage, vérification et validation du matériel  
utilisé pour le soudage, y compris pour les procédés  
connexes (ISO 17662:2005)

Schweißen - Kalibrierung, Verifizierung und Validierung von  
Einrichtungen einschließlich ergänzender Tätigkeiten, die  
beim Schweißen verwendet werden (ISO 17662:2005)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 9 February 2004.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION  
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION  
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

## Contents

	page
<b>Foreword</b>	4
<b>1 Scope</b>	5
<b>2 Normative references</b>	5
<b>3 Terms and definitions</b>	6
<b>4 General requirements</b>	7
<b>4.1 General</b>	7
<b>4.2 Frequency</b>	8
<b>4.3 Requirements</b>	9
<b>4.4 Process data</b>	9
<b>4.5 Materials properties</b>	9
<b>5 Process data common to more than one welding process</b>	10
<b>5.1 Process data common to all welding processes</b>	10
<b>5.2 Requirements specific to several welding processes</b>	12
<b>5.3 Requirements specific to arc welding</b>	13
<b>6 Metal arc welding without gas protection (group 11)</b>	15
<b>7 Plasma arc welding (group 15)</b>	15
<b>8 Resistance welding (groups 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25)</b>	15
<b>9 Gas welding (group 3)</b>	17
<b>10 Friction welding (group 42)</b>	17
<b>11 Laser beam welding (group 52)</b>	18
<b>12 Electron beam welding (group 51)</b>	19
<b>13 Stud welding (group 78)</b>	20
<b>14 Brazing (group 91)</b>	21
<b>14.1 General</b>	21
<b>14.2 Manual flame brazing (group 912)</b>	22
<b>14.3 Mechanized flame brazing (group 912)</b>	22
<b>14.4 Induction brazing (group 916)</b>	23
<b>14.5 Resistance brazing (group 918)</b>	23
<b>14.6 Furnace brazing in protective atmosphere (group 913)</b>	23
<b>14.7 Vacuum brazing (group 924)</b>	24
<b>14.8 Furnace brazing in open atmosphere (group 913)</b>	26
<b>14.9 Dip brazing (group 914), salt-bath brazing (group 915) and flux brazing (group 93)</b>	27
<b>14.10 Infrared brazing (group 911)</b>	28
<b>15 Preheat and/or post weld heat treatment</b>	28
<b>15.1 Preheat</b>	28
<b>15.2 Post weld heat treatment</b>	29
<b>16 Post weld cleaning</b>	30

17	Flame cutting (group 81) and other ancillary processes.....	30
Annex A (informative)	Details for stud welding.....	31
Annex B (informative)	Acceptance testing of equipment .....	32
Annex C (informative)	Parties involved.....	33
Annex ZA (normative)	List of corresponding European and International Standards for which equivalents are not given in the text .....	34
Bibliography .....	35	

## **Foreword**

This document (EN ISO 17662:2005) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 121 "Welding", the secretariat of which is held by DIN, in collaboration with Technical Committee ISO/TC 44 "Welding and allied processes".

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 2005, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 2005.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

## 1 Scope

This standard specifies requirements to calibration, verification and validation of equipment used for:

- control of process variables during fabrication,
- or
- control of the properties of equipment used for welding or welding allied processes, where the resulting output cannot be readily or economically documented by subsequent monitoring, inspection and testing. This regards process variables influencing the fitness-for-purpose and in particular the safety of the fabricated product.

**NOTE 1** The standard is based on the lists of process variables stated in standards for specification of welding procedures, in particular, but not exclusively on the EN ISO 15609 series of standards. Future revisions of these standards can result in addition or deletion of parameters considered necessary to specify.

Some guidance is, in addition, given in annex B as regards requirements to calibration; verification and validation as part of acceptance testing of equipment used for welding or allied processes.

Requirements to calibration, verification and validation as part of inspection, testing, non-destructive testing or measuring of final welded products performed in order to verify product compliance are outside the scope of the present standard.

The subject of the standard is limited to calibration, verification and validation of equipment after installation, as part of the workshops' schemes for maintenance and/or operation.

**NOTE 2** It should be stressed that the standard has nothing to do with manufacture and installation of equipment for welding. Requirements to new equipment are formulated in directives and product codes (standards), as necessary.

## 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 562, *Gas welding equipment — Pressure gauges used in welding, cutting and allied processes*

EN 729-1, *Quality requirements for welding — Fusion welding of metallic materials — Part 1: Guidelines for selection and use*

EN 729-2, *Quality requirements for welding — Fusion welding of metallic materials — Part 2: Comprehensive quality requirements*

EN 729-3, *Quality requirements for welding — Fusion welding of metallic materials — Part 3: Standard quality requirements*

EN 729-4, *Quality requirements for welding — Fusion welding of metallic materials — Part 4: Elementary quality requirements*

EN 970, *Non-destructive examination of fusion welds — Visual examination*

EN 1321, *Destructive tests on welds in metallic materials — Macroscopic and microscopic examination of welds*

CR 12361, *Destructive tests on welds in metallic materials — Etchants for macroscopic and microscopic examination*

EN 13134, *Brazing — Procedure approval*

ENV 50184, *Validation of arc welding equipment*

## **EN ISO 17662:2005 (E)**

EN ISO 14554-1, *Quality requirements for welding — Resistance welding of metallic materials — Part 1: Comprehensive quality requirements (ISO 14554-1:2000)*

EN ISO 14554-2, *Quality requirements for welding — Resistance welding of metallic materials — Part 2: Elementary quality requirements (ISO 14554-2:2000)*

EN ISO 14555, *Welding — Arc stud welding of metallic materials (ISO 14555:1998)*

EN ISO 14744-5, *Welding — Acceptance inspection of electron beam welding machines — Part 5: Measurement of run-out accuracy (ISO 14744-5:2000)*

EN ISO 15609-1, *Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials - Welding procedure specification - Part 1: Arc welding (ISO 15609-1:2004)*

EN ISO 15609-2, *Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials - Welding procedure specification - Part 2: Gas welding (ISO 15609-2:2001)*

EN ISO 15609-3, *Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials - Welding procedure specification - Part 3: Electron beam welding (ISO 15609-3:2004)*

EN ISO 15609-4, *Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials - Welding procedure specification - Part 4: Laser beam welding (ISO 15609-4:2004)*

EN ISO 15609-5, *Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials - Welding procedure specification - Part 5: Resistance welding (ISO 15609-5:2004)*

EN ISO 15620, *Welding — Friction welding of metallic materials (ISO 15620:2000)*

ISO 669, *Resistance welding — Resistance welding equipment — Mechanical and electrical requirements*

## **3 Terms and definitions**

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

### **3.1**

#### **accuracy class**

class of measuring instruments that meet certain metrological requirements that are intended to keep errors within specified limits

[1]

### **3.2**

#### **accuracy of measurand**

closeness of the agreement between the result of a measurement and a true value of the measurement

[1]

### **3.3**

#### **calibration**

set of operations that establish, under specified conditions, the relationship between values of quantities indicated by a measuring instrument or measuring system, or values represented by a material measure or a reference material, and the corresponding values realized by standards

[1]

### **3.4**

#### **measurement**

set of operations having the object of determining a value of a quantity

[1]

### **3.5**

#### **measuring instrument**

device intended to be used to make measurements, alone or in conjunction with supplementary device(s)

[1]