Kummi- ja plastitöötlusmasinad. Peenestusmasinad. Osa 1: Ohutusnõuded labagranulaatoritele KONSOLIDEERITUD TEKST

Plastics and rubber machines - Size reduction machines - Part 1: Safety requirements for blade granulators CONSOLIDATED TEXT



EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN 12012-1:2007+A1:2008 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 12012-1:2007+A1:2008 ingliskeelset teksti. This Estonian standard EVS-EN 12012-1:2007+A1:2008 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 12012-1:2007+A1:2008.

Standard on kinnitatud Eesti Standardikeskuse 27.10.2008 käskkirjaga ja jõustub sellekohase teate avaldamisel EVS Teatajas.

This standard is ratified with the order of Estonian Centre for Standardisation dated 27.10.2008 and is endorsed with the notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian national standardisation organisation.

Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonide poolt rahvuslikele liikmetele Euroopa standardi teksti kättesaadavaks tegemise kuupäev on 03.09.2008.

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ICS 83.200

Võtmesõnad:

Standardite reprodutseerimis- ja levitamisõigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

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EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

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English Version

Plastics and rubber machines - Size reduction machines - Part 1: Safety requirements for blade granulators

Machines pour les matières plastiques et le caoutchouc -Machines à fragmenter - Partie 1: Prescriptions de sécurité relatives aux granulateurs à lames Kunststoff- und Gummimaschinen -Zerkleinerungsmaschinen - Teil 1: Sicherheitsanforderungen für Schneidmühlen

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 23 June 2006 and includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 8 June 2008.

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This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

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Foreword

This document (EN 12012-1:2007+A1:2008) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 145 "Plastics and rubber machines", the secretariat of which is held by UNI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by March 2009, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by December 2009.

This document includes Amendment 1, approved by CEN on 2008-06-08. The main changes compared to the previous version are:

- addition of Annex ZB
- minor changes of Foreword, sub-clause 7.2, second and third indents, Annex A, A.9, third indent.

This document supersedes A EN 12012-1:2007. (4)

The start and finish of text introduced or altered by amendment is indicated in the text by tags 🗗 🔄

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For relationship with EU Directive(s), see informative Annexes ZA and ZB, which are integral parts of this document. (A)

This is the first in a series of documents on the safety of size reduction machines.

Part 2 deals with strand pelletisers.

Part 3 deals with shredders.

Part 4 deals with agglomerators.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

3

Introduction

This document is a type C standard as stated in EN ISO 12100.

The machinery concerned and the extent to which hazards, hazardous situations and events are covered are indicated in the scope of this document.

and built, When provisions of this type C standard are different from those which are stated in type A or B standards, the provisions of this type C standard take precedence over the provisions of the other standards, for machines that have been designed and built according to the provisions of this type C standard.

1 Scope

This document specifies the essential safety requirements applicable to the design and construction of blade granulators used to reduce objects and materials made from plastics and rubber into granules.

The machine begins with the outer edge of the feed opening, or feeding device if it is an integral part of the machine, and ends with the discharge area.

Only the significant hazards listed in clause 4 and dealt with in clause 5 are subject to this document.

This document does not deal with hazards caused by processing harmful materials.

This document is not applicable to machines which are manufactured before the date of its publication as an EN.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 294:1992, Safety of machinery — Safety distance to prevent danger zones being reached by the upper limbs.

EN 574:1996, Safety of machinery — Two-hand control devices — Functional aspects — Principles for design.

EN 953:1997, Safety of machinery — Guards — General requirements for the design and construction of fixed and movable guards.

EN 954-1:1996, Safety of Machinery - Safety related parts of control systems - Part 1: General principles for design.

EN 999:1998, Safety of machinery — The positioning of protective equipment in respect of approach speeds of parts of the human body.

EN 1037:1995, Safety of machinery — Prevention of unexpected start-up.

EN 1088:1995, Safety of machinery — Interlocking devices associated with guards — Principles for design and selection.

EN 60204-1:2006, Safety of machinery — Electrical equipment of machines — Part 1: General requirements (IEC 60204-1:2005 modified).

EN 60529: 1991, Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code) (IEC 60529:1989).

EN ISO 3741:1999, Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels of noise sources using sound pressure — Precision methods for reverberation rooms (ISO 3741:1999).

EN ISO 3743-1:1995, Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels of noise sources — Engineering methods for small, movable sources in reverberant fields — Part 1: Comparison method for hard-walled test rooms (ISO 3743-1:1994).

EN ISO 3743-2:1996, Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels of noise sources using sound pressure — Engineering methods for small, movable sources in reverberant fields — Part 2: Methods for special reverberation test rooms (ISO 3743-2: 1994).

EN ISO 3744:1995, Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels of noise sources using sound pressure — Engineering method in an essentially free field over a reflecting plane (ISO 3744:1994).

EN ISO 3745:2003, Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels of noise sources using sound pressure — Precision methods for anechoic and semi-anechoic rooms (ISO 3745:2003).

EN ISO 3746:1995, Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels of noise sources using sound pressure — Survey method using an enveloping measurement surface over a reflecting plane (ISO 3746:1995).

EN ISO 3747:2000, Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels of noise sources using sound pressure — Comparison method for use in situ (ISO 3747:2000).

EN ISO 4871:1996, Acoustics — Declaration and verification of noise emission values of machinery and equipment (ISO 4871:1996).

EN ISO 9614-1:1995, Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels of noise sources using sound intensity — Part 1: Measurement at discrete points (ISO 9614-1:1993).

EN ISO 9614-2:1996, Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels of noise sources using sound intensity — Part 2: Measurement by scanning (ISO 9614-2:1996).

EN ISO 11201:1995, Acoustics — Noise emitted by machinery and equipment — Measurement of emission sound pressure levels at a work station and at other specified positions — Engineering method in an essentially free field over a reflecting plane (ISO 11201:1995).

EN ISO 11202:1995, Acoustics — Noise emitted by machinery and equipment — Measurement of emission sound pressure levels at a work station and at other specified positions — Survey method in situ (ISO 11202:1995).

EN ISO 11203:1995, Acoustics — Noise emitted by machinery and equipment — Determination of emission sound pressure levels at a work station and at other specified positions from the sound power level (ISO 12203:1995).

EN ISO 11204:1995, Acoustics — Noise emitted by machinery and equipment — Measurement of emission sound pressure levels at a work station and at other specified positions — Method requiring environmental corrections (ISO 11204:1995).

EN ISO 11688-1:1998, Acoustics — Recommended practice for the design of low-noise machinery and equipment — Part 1: Planning (ISO/TR 11688-1:1995).

EN ISO 12100-1:2003, Safety of machinery — Basic concepts, general principles for design — Part 1: Basic terminology, methodology (ISO 12100-1:2003).

EN ISO 12100-2:2003, Safety of machinery — Basic concepts, general principles for design — Part 2: Technical principles (ISO 12100-2:2003).

EN ISO 13850:2006, Safety of machinery — Emergency stop — Principles for design (ISO 13850:2006)