# Optics and photonics - Lasers and laser-related equipment - Measurement of phase retardation of optical components for polarized laser radiation

Optics and photonics - Lasers and laser-related equipment - Measurement of phase retardation of optical components for polarized laser radiation



# **EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA**

# **NATIONAL FOREWORD**

| Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN ISO 24013:2006 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN ISO 24013:2006 ingliskeelset teksti.                          | This Estonian standard EVS-EN ISO 24013:2006 consists of the English text of the European standard EN ISO 24013:2006.  |
|---|--|
| Käesolev dokument on jõustatud<br>21.12.2006 ja selle kohta on avaldatud<br>teade Eesti standardiorganisatsiooni<br>ametlikus väljaandes. | This document is endorsed on 21.12.2006 with the notification being published in the official publication of the Estonian national standardisation organisation. |
| Standard on kättesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsioonist.   | The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.  |

## Käsitlusala:

This International Standard specifies test methods for the determination of the optical phase retardation of optical components to polarized laser beams.

# Scope:

This International Standard specifies test methods for the determination of the optical phase retardation of optical components to polarized laser beams.

**ICS** 31.260

Võtmesõnad:

# EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE

# **EN ISO 24013**

EUROPÄISCHE NORM November 2006

ICS 31,260

#### **English Version**

# Optics and photonics - Lasers and laser-related equipment - Measurement of phase retardation of optical components for polarized laser radiation (ISO 24013:2006)

Optique et photonique - Lasers et équipements associés aux lasers - Mesurage du retard de phase des composants optiques pour le rayonnement laser polarisé (ISO 24013:2006) Optik und Photonik - Laser und Laseranlagen - Messung der Phasenverschiebung optischer Komponenten für polarisierte Laserstrahlung (ISO 24013:2006)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 14 November 2006.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

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EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

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## **Foreword**

This document (prEN ISO 24013:2006) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 172 "Optics and optical instruments" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 123 "Lasers and photonics", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by May 2007, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by May 2007.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

# Endorsement notice

ipprove. The text of ISO 24013:2006 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 24013:2006 without any modifications.

# INTERNATIONAL **STANDARD**

ISO 24013

> First edition 2006-11-15

# Optics and photonics — Lasers and laser-related equipment — Measurement of phase retardation of optical components for polarized laser radiation

Optique et photonique — Lasers et équipements associés aux lasers du , nent las Mesurage du retard de phase des composants optiques pour le rayonnement laser polarisé



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# **Foreword**

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 24013 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 172, Optics and photonics, Subcommittee SC 9, Electro-optical systems.

# Introduction

Normally it is desirable that the state of polarization be not influenced by the optical components used. For the generation or maintenance of specific states of polarization the influence of optical components on the beam polarization is crucial. For generating circularly polarized radiation from linearly polarized radiation  $\pi/2$  phase retarders are used.

This International Standard describes methods to determine the relative phase retardation of optical components with respect to the x- and y-axes of the polarization and s- and p-polarization, respectively. This ssa.
of pha International Standard is necessary for optics manufacturers, suppliers and customers of such optics for the determination of the influence of phase retardation of optical components.

# Optics and photonics — Lasers and laser-related equipment — Measurement of phase retardation of optical components for polarized laser radiation

# 1 Scope

This International Standard specifies test methods for the determination of the optical phase retardation of optical components by polarized laser beams.

#### 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 11145, Optics and photonics — Lasers and laser-related equipment — Vocabulary and symbols

ISO 12005, Lasers and laser-related equipment — Test methods for laser beam parameters — Polarization

ISO 14644-1:1999, Cleanrooms and associated controlled environments — Part 1: Classification of air cleanliness

# 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 11145 and ISO 12005 apply.

# 4 Symbols and abbreviated terms

## Symbols used and units of measure

| Symbol       | Unit | Term   |
|--------------|------|--|
| ρ            | 1    | degree of linear polarization                          |
| $\phi$       | rad  | angle of analyser                                      |
| $a_1$        | V/m  | amplitude of electric field in x-direction             |
| $a_2$        | V/m  | amplitude of electric field in y-direction             |
| a, b         | V/m  | principal axes of the vibrational ellipse              |
| δ            | rad  | phase difference                                       |
| Δδ           | rad  | phase retardation                                      |
| E            | V/m  | electric field vector                                  |
| $\alpha_{X}$ | 1    | absorptance in x-direction                             |
| $lpha_{y}$   | 1    | absorptance in y-direction                             |
| Ψ            | rad  | angle of the principle axis of the vibrational ellipse |