Space product assurance - Requirements for or a previous development of the same of t manufacturing and procurement of threaded fasteners



#### **EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA**

#### NATIONAL FOREWORD

See Eesti standard EVS-EN 16602-70-46:2014 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 16602-70-46:2014 inglisekeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN 16602-70-46:2014 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 16602-70-46:2014.
Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.	This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.
, and the second	Date of Availability of the European standard is 29.10.2014.
Standard on kättesaadav Eesti Standardikeskusest.	The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

Tagasisidet standardi sisu kohta on võimalik edastada, kasutades EVS-i veebilehel asuvat tagasiside vormi või saates e-kirja meiliaadressile standardiosakond@evs.ee.

ICS 49.030.01, 49.140

#### Standardite reprodutseerimise ja levitamise õigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonsesse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse kirjaliku loata on keelatud.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, võtke palun ühendust Eesti Standardikeskusega: Aru 10, 10317 Tallinn, Eesti; www.evs.ee; telefon 605 5050; e-post info@evs.ee

#### The right to reproduce and distribute standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without a written permission from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

If you have any questions about copyright, please contact Estonian Centre for Standardisation: Aru 10, 10317 Tallinn, Estonia; www.evs.ee; phone 605 5050; e-mail info@evs.ee

### **EUROPEAN STANDARD**

## NORME EUROPÉENNE

**EUROPÄISCHE NORM** 

October 2014

EN 16602-70-46

ICS 49.030.01; 49.140

#### **English version**

# Space product assurance - Requirements for manufacturing and procurement of threaded fasteners

Assurance produit des projets spatiaux - Exigences pour la fabrication et l'approvisionnement de fixations filetées

Raumfahrtproduktsicherung - Anforderungen für die Herstellung und Beschaffung von eingezogenen Klemmen/Befestigern

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 18 October 2014.

CEN and CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN and CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN and CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN and CENELEC members are the national standards bodies and national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.





**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre:** Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

## **Table of contents**

Forew	ord		4
1 Sco	pe		5
2 Norı	mative i	references	6
3 Tern	ns, defi	initions and abbreviated terms	8
3.1	Terms	defined in other standards	8
3.2	Terms	specific to the present standard	8
3.3	Abbrev	viated terms	9
4 Req	uireme	nts	10
4.1	Fabric	ation	10
	4.1.1	General	10
	4.1.2	Raw material	10
	4.1.3	Head forming	
	4.1.4	Heat treatment	
	4.1.5	Head-to-shank fillet rolling	11
	4.1.6	Threads	
	4.1.7	Identification marking	12
	4.1.8	Surface treatment	
	4.1.9	Workmanship, handling and packaging	12
4.2	Dimen	sional and metallurgical requirements	13
	4.2.1	General	13
	4.2.2	General  Nominal dimensions	13
	4.2.3	Head-to-shank fillet	
	4.2.4	Non-destructive inspections	,14
	4.2.5	Metallurgical examination	15
	4.2.6	Measurement of hydrogen content	16
	4.2.7	Outgassing and offgassing	16
4.3	Mecha	anical testing	17
	4.3.1	General	17
	4.3.2	Hardness test	17

	4.3.3	Tensile test	18
	4.3.4	Shear test	19
	4.3.5	Fatigue test	20
	4.3.6	Creep test	20
2	4.3.7	Corrosion test	22
	4.3.8	Stress-corrosion test	22
4.4	Quality	assurance	23
	4.4.1	General	23
	4.4.2	Quality requirements	23
		mative) Customer specification document for threaded DRD	26
Annex	<b>B</b> (norr	mative) Product conformance report (PCR) – DRD	28
	`	rmative) Inspection levels, acceptance quality limits (AQL) g quality levels (LQ) for inspection of fasteners	30
Bibliog	graphy.		32
	_		
Figure			
•		rance of head-to-shank fillet profile	
•		ation of microsections for metallurgical examination	
•		a delimiting interruptions in grain flow in the head-to-shank region	
Figure 4	4-4: Exaı	mple of a regular grain flow in a threaded surface	16
Figure 4	4-5: Loca	ations for hardness testing (indicated with cross symbol)	18
Figure 4	4-6: Load	ding schematic for tensile testing of threaded fasteners	21
Figure 4	4-7: Sch	ematic of an example of double-shear loading jigs	22
Tables	<b>;</b>		
Table 4		mum allowed values of the extension C of the distorted area shown in ire 4-1	14
Table C		ection levels, acceptance quality limits (AQL) and limiting quality levels for inspection of fasteners	30

### **Foreword**

This document (EN 16602-70-46:2014) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/CLC/TC 5 "Space", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This standard (EN 16602-70-46:2014) originates from ECSS-Q-ST-70-46C Rev.1.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by April 2015, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by April 2015.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

This document has been developed to cover specifically space systems and has therefore precedence over any EN covering the same scope but with a wider domain of applicability (e.g. : aerospace).

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

### 1 Scope

This Standard defines the requirements for manufacturing, provision, inspection and quality control of high-quality threaded fastening devices (bolts, nuts, studs and screws) hereafter referred to as threaded fasteners or fasteners, used in space hardware.

This Standard does not include a complete review of the factors relevant to the fabrication of high quality threaded fasteners. It provides the definition of the technical requirements and quality control procedures to be applied in the fabrication and supply of threaded fasteners for spacecraft applications.

Fasteners for spacecraft applications are those aerospace standard fasteners (i.e. in accordance with LN, DIN or other national or international aerospace standards), or those fasteners meeting or exceeding the requirements in ISO 4759-1 for "Product grade A", which also fulfil the requirements for space applications as specified in the present document.

# Normative references

The following dated normative documents are called by the requirements of this ECSS Standard and therefore constitute requirements to it. Subsequent amendments to, or revisions of any of these publications do not apply.

NOTE

However, parties to agreements based on this ECSS Standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent editions of the normative documents indicated below.

EN reference	Reference in text	Title
EN 16601-00-01	ECSS-S-ST-00-01C	ECSS system – Glossary of terms
EN 16603-30-01	ECSS-E-ST-30-01C	Space engineering — Fracture control
EN 16602-70	ECSS-Q-ST-70C	Space product assurance — Materials, parts and processes
EN 16602-70-02	ECSS-Q-ST-70-02C	Space product assurance — Thermal vacuum outgassing test for the screening of space materials
EN 16602-70-29	ECSS-Q-ST-70-29C	Space product assurance — The determination of offgassing products from materials and assembled articles to be used in a manned space vehicle crew compartment
EN 16602-70-36	ECSS-Q-ST-70-36C	Space product assurance — Material selection for controlling stress-corrosion cracking
EN 16602-70-37	ECSS-Q-ST-70-37C	Space product assurance — Determination of the susceptibility of metals to stress— corrosion cracking
EN 16602-70-71	ECSS-Q-ST-70-71C	Space product assurance — Data for selection of space materials
	ISO 204	Metallic materials — Uninterrupted uniaxial creep testing in tension — Method of test
	ISO 225	Fasteners — Bolts, screws, studs and nuts — Symbols and designations of dimensions
	ISO 1502	ISO general — purpose metric screw threads — Gauges and gauging

EN reference	Reference in text	Title
$\lambda$	ISO 2859-1	Sampling procedures for inspection by attributes, Part 1: Sampling schemes indexed by acceptance quality limit (AQL) for lot-by-lot inspection
3;	ISO 2859-2	Sampling procedures for inspection by attributes, Part 2: Sampling plans indexed by limiting quality (LQ), for isolated lots inspection
9	ISO 3353-1:2002	Aerospace — Lead and runout threads — Part 1: Rolled external threads
C	ISO 3800	Threaded fasteners – Axial load fatigue testing – Test methods and evaluation of results
	ISO 4759-1	Tolerances for fasteners — Part 1: Bolts, screws, studs and nuts — Product grades A, B and C
	ISO 6157-2	Fasteners — Surface discontinuities – Part 2: Nuts
	ISO 6157-3	Fasteners – Surface discontinuities – Part 3: Bolts, screws and studs for special requirements
	ISO 6506-1	Metallic materials — Brinell hardness test — Part 1: Test method
	ISO 6506-2	Metallic materials — Brinell hardness test — Part 2: Verification and calibration of testing machines
	ISO 6506-3	Metallic materials — Brinell hardness test — Part 3: Calibration of reference blocks
	ISO 6507-1	Metallic materials — Vickers hardness test – Part 1: Test method
	ISO 6507-2	Metallic materials — Vickers hardness test — Part 2: Verification and calibration of testing machines
	ISO 6507-3	Metallic materials — Vickers hardness test — Part 3: Calibration of reference blocks
	ISO 6508-1	Metallic materials — Rockwell hardness test — Part 1: Test method
	ISO 6508-2	Metallic materials — Rockwell hardness test — Part 2: Verification and calibration of testing machines
	ISO 6508-3	Metallic materials — Rockwell hardness test — Part 3: Calibration of reference blocks
	ISO 9140	Aerospace – Nuts, plain or slotted (castellated) – Test methods
	DIN ISO 9152	Aerospace – Bolts, with MJ Threads, in Titanium alloys, strength class 1100 MPa – Procurement specification
	ASTM B 117-07a	Standard practice for operating salt spray (fog) apparatus
	ASTM E 1417-05e1	Standard practice for liquid penetrant testing
	ASTM E 1444-05	Standard practice for magnetic particle testing