

Plastics- Vocabulary (ISO 472:2013)

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English Version

Plastics - Vocabulary (ISO 472:2013)

Plastiques - Vocabulaire (ISO 472:2013)

Kunststoffe - Fachwörterverzeichnis (ISO 472:2013)

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Foreword

This document (EN ISO 472:2013) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 61 "Plastics" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 249 "Plastics" the secretariat of which is held by NBN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by August 2013, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by August 2013.

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Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 472:2013 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 472:2013 without any modification.

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Introduction

In this fourth edition of ISO 472, the terms and definitions have been stored in the Online Browsing Platform (OBP) where they can be browsed free of charge by members of the public (but not downloaded). The following information is included for each term in each of the three languages currently available (English, French and German):

- term ID — unique for each term;
- term;
- definition;
- note (where applicable).

The complete product is available at the following URL. Please copy the link below in your browser:

<http://www.iso.org/obp>

Plastics — Vocabulary

1 Scope

This International Standard defines terms used in the plastics industry, including terms and definitions appearing in plastics standards (of ISO/TC 61) and general terms and definitions of polymer science used in all aspects of plastics technology.

NOTE In addition to terms in English and French (two of the three official ISO languages), this vocabulary includes the equivalent terms in German; these have been included under the responsibility of the member body for Germany (DIN). However, only the terms and definitions in the official languages can be considered as ISO terms and definitions.

2 Terms and definitions

When a term has one or more synonyms, they follow the preferred term. The synonyms are listed in alphabetical order. Deprecated terms are indicated by “(deprecated)”.

IUPAC rules for source-based names of polymers specify that, when “poly” is followed by more than one word, parentheses are used. The IUPAC practice is followed in this International Standard. In common use, the parentheses are often omitted.

For terms involving olefins, the name used commonly in the plastics industry has been utilized rather than the (scientific) name approved by IUPAC; for example, polyethylene is used as opposed to polyethene.

Some definitions in this International Standard begin with information in angled brackets. This has been added to indicate limitation of the definition to a particular field.

In the English text, the word class (i.e. “noun”, “verb” or “adjective”) of terms is indicated where necessary to avoid ambiguity.

2.786

abrasive wear

<abrasion testing> progressive loss of material from the operating surface of a plastic material resulting from the cutting or scratching action of an abrasive wheel

2.785

abrasive wheel

<abrasion testing> small grinding wheel or a roller faced with abrasive paper

2.1666

accelerated-ageing test

short-term test designed to simulate the effects of longer-term service conditions

2.1

accelerator

promoter

substance used in small proportions to increase the reaction rate of a chemical system (reactants, plus other additives)