

This document is a preview generated by EVS

## EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

## NATIONAL FOREWORD

See Eesti standard EVS-EN ISO 5755:2012 sisaldb Euroopa standardi EN ISO 5755:2012 ingliskeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN ISO 5755:2012 consists of the English text of the European standard EN ISO 5755:2012.
Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.	This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.
Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonid on teinud Euroopa standardi rahvuslikele liikmetele kätesaadavaks 01.09.2012.	Date of Availability of the European standard is 01.09.2012.
Standard on kätesaadav Eesti Standardikeskusest.	The standard is available from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

Tagasisidet standardi sisu kohta on võimalik edastada, kasutades EVS-i veebilehel asuvat tagasiside vormi või saates e-kirja meiliaadressile [standardiosakond@evs.ee](mailto:standardiosakond@evs.ee).

ICS 77.160

### Standardite reproduutseerimise ja levitamise õigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonsesse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse kirjaliku loata on keelatud.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, võtke palun ühendust Eesti Standardikeskusega:  
Aru 10, 10317 Tallinn, Eesti; [www.evs.ee](http://www.evs.ee); telefon 605 5050; e-post [info@evs.ee](mailto:info@evs.ee)

### The right to reproduce and distribute standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without a written permission from the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

If you have any questions about copyright, please contact Estonian Centre for Standardisation:  
Aru 10, 10317 Tallinn, Estonia; [www.evs.ee](http://www.evs.ee); phone 605 5050; e-mail [info@evs.ee](mailto:info@evs.ee)

September 2012

ICS 77.160

English Version

## Sintered metal materials - Specifications (ISO 5755:2012)

Matériaux métalliques frittés - Spécifications (ISO  
5755:2012)

Sintermetalle - Anforderungen (ISO 5755:2012)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 25 August 2012.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION  
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION  
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

## Foreword

This document (EN ISO 5755:2012) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 119 "Powder metallurgy".

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by March 2013, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by March 2013.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

### Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 5755:2012 has been approved by CEN as a EN ISO 5755:2012 without any modification.

## Contents

Page

<b>Foreword .....</b>	iv
<b>1 Scope .....</b>	1
<b>2 Normative references .....</b>	1
<b>3 Terms and definitions .....</b>	2
<b>4 Sampling .....</b>	3
<b>5 Test methods for normative properties .....</b>	3
<b>5.1 General .....</b>	3
<b>5.2 Chemical analysis .....</b>	3
<b>5.3 Open porosity .....</b>	3
<b>5.4 Mechanical properties .....</b>	4
<b>6 Test methods for informative properties .....</b>	5
<b>6.1 General .....</b>	5
<b>6.2 Density .....</b>	5
<b>6.3 Tensile strength .....</b>	5
<b>6.4 Tensile yield strength .....</b>	5
<b>6.5 Elongation .....</b>	5
<b>6.6 Young's modulus .....</b>	5
<b>6.7 Poisson's ratio .....</b>	5
<b>6.8 Impact energy .....</b>	6
<b>6.9 Compressive yield strength .....</b>	6
<b>6.10 Transverse rupture strength .....</b>	6
<b>6.11 Fatigue strength .....</b>	6
<b>6.12 Apparent hardness .....</b>	7
<b>6.13 Coefficient of linear expansion .....</b>	7
<b>7 Specifications .....</b>	7
<b>8 Designations .....</b>	7
<b>Annex A (normative) Designation system .....</b>	33
<b>Annex B (informative) Microstructures .....</b>	36
<b>Bibliography .....</b>	39

# Sintered metal materials — Specifications

## 1 Scope

This International Standard specifies the requirements for the chemical composition and the mechanical and physical properties of sintered metal materials used for bearings and structural parts.

When selecting powder metallurgical (PM) materials, it should be taken into account that the properties depend not only on the chemical composition and density, but also on the production methods. The properties of sintered materials giving satisfactory service in particular applications may not necessarily be the same as those of wrought or cast materials that might otherwise be used. Therefore, liaison with prospective suppliers is recommended.

## 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 437, *Steel and cast iron — Determination of total carbon content — Combustion gravimetric method*

ISO 1099, *Metallic materials — Fatigue testing — Axial force-controlled method*

ISO 1143, *Metallic materials — Rotating bar bending fatigue testing*

ISO 2738, *Sintered metal materials, excluding hardmetals — Permeable sintered metal materials — Determination of density, oil content and open porosity*

ISO 2739, *Sintered metal bushings — Determination of radial crushing strength*

ISO 2740, *Sintered metal materials, excluding hardmetals — Tensile test pieces*

ISO 2795, *Plain bearings — Sintered bushes — Dimensions and tolerances*

ISO 3325, *Sintered metal materials, excluding hardmetals — Determination of transverse rupture strength*

ISO 3928, *Sintered metal materials, excluding hardmetals — Fatigue test pieces*

ISO 3954, *Powders for powder metallurgical purposes — Sampling*

ISO 4498, *Sintered metal materials, excluding hardmetals — Determination of apparent hardness and micro-hardness*

ISO 5754, *Sintered metal materials, excluding hardmetals — Unnotched impact test piece*

ISO 6892-1, *Metallic materials — Tensile testing — Part 1: Method of test at room temperature*

ISO 7625, *Sintered metal materials, excluding hardmetals — Preparation of samples for chemical analysis for determination of carbon content*

ISO 14317, *Sintered metal materials, excluding hardmetals — Determination of compressive yield strength*

ASTM E228, *Standard Test Method for Linear Thermal Expansion of Solid Materials with a Push-Rod Dilatometer*

ASTM E1875, *Standard Test Method for Dynamic Young's Modulus, Shear Modulus, and Poisson's Ratio by Sonic Resonance*

### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

#### 3.1

##### **tensile strength**

$R_m$

ability of a test specimen to resist fracture when a pulling force is applied in a direction parallel to its longitudinal axis – expressed in MPa

NOTE It is equal to the maximum load divided by the original cross-sectional area.

#### 3.2

##### **tensile yield strength**

$R_{p0,2}$

load at which the material exhibits a 0,2 % offset from proportionality on a stress-strain curve in tension, divided by the original cross-sectional area – expressed in MPa

#### 3.3

##### **Young's modulus**

$E$

ratio of normal stress to corresponding strain for tensile or compressive stresses below the proportional limit of the material – expressed in GPa

#### 3.4

##### **Poisson's ratio**

$\nu$

absolute value of the ratio of transverse strain to the corresponding axial strain, resulting from uniformly distributed axial stress below the proportional limit of the material

#### 3.5

##### **impact energy**

measurement of the energy absorbed when fracturing a specimen with a single blow – measured in Joules (J)

#### 3.6

##### **compressive yield strength**

stress at which a material exhibits a specified permanent set – expressed in MPa

#### 3.7

##### **transverse rupture strength**

stress, calculated from the bending strength formula, required to break a specimen of a given dimension – expressed in MPa

#### 3.8

##### **fatigue strength**

maximum alternating stress that can be sustained for a specific number of cycles without failure, the stress being reversed with each cycle unless otherwise stated – expressed in MPa