# Tööpingid. Ohutus. Statsionaarsed **lihvimismasinad KONSOLIDEERITUD TEKST**

Machine tools - Safety - Stationary grinding machines ta.

Occupantian o CONSOLIDATED TEXT



## **EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA**

### **NATIONAL FOREWORD**

Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN
13218:2002+A1:2008 sisaldab Euroopa
standardi EN 13218:2002+A1:2008
ingliskeelset teksti.

Standard on kinnitatud Eesti Standardikeskuse 18.08.2008 käskkirjaga ja jõustub sellekohase teate avaldamisel EVS Teatajas.

Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonide poolt rahvuslikele liikmetele Euroopa standardi teksti kättesaadavaks tegemise kuupäev on 30.07.2008.

Standard on kättesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsioonist.

This Estonian standard EVS-EN 13218:2002+A1:2008 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 13218:2002+A1:2008.

This standard is ratified with the order of Estonian Centre for Standardisation dated 18.08.2008 and is endorsed with the notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian national standardisation organisation.

Date of Availability of the European standard text 30.07.2008.

The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.

ICS 25.080.50

**Võtmesõnad:** grinding machines (tools), mainte, metal working, metalworking, occupational safety, operating stations, protection against danger, protection devices, safety, safety requirements, set up, stationary, transport, working places, workplace safety

#### Standardite reprodutseerimis- ja levitamisõigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonilisse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel on keelatud ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse poolt antud kirjaliku loata.

# EUROPEAN STANDARD

# NORME EUROPÉENNE

# **EUROPÄISCHE NORM**

July 2008

EN 13218:2002+A1

ICS 25.080.50

Supersedes EN 13218:2002

#### **English Version**

# Machine tools - Safety - Stationary grinding machines

Machines-outils - Sécurité - Machines à meuler fixes

Werkzeugmaschinen - Sicherheit - Ortsfeste Schleifmaschinen

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 26 August 2001 and includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 29 June 2008.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

	Contents			
Forew	ord	4		
Introdu	uction	5		
1	Scope			
2	Normative references			
_	Terms and definitions			
3				
4	List of significant hazards			
5 5.1	Safety requirements and/or protective measures			
5.2	Mechanical hazards			
5.3	Electrical hazards	27		
5.4	Noise			
5.5 5.6	Vibration Hazards resulting from dusts, fumes and mists			
5.0 5.7	Devices for the use of coolants			
5.8	Measures against fire and explosion hazards			
5.9	Lighting			
5.10	Control systems and control devices			
5.11	Electromagnetic compatibility			
6	Verification of the safety requirements and/or measures			
7	Information for use			
7.1	General			
7.2 7.3	Instruction handbook			
Annex	A (normative) Abrasive product guards, workzone enclosures and their combinations on stationary grinding machines	42		
A.1	Scope			
A.2	Terms and Symbols			
A.3	Safety requirements for abrasive product guards and workzone enclosures	43		
A.3.1	Shapes of abrasive product guards and angles of aperture			
A.3.2	Wall thicknesses and material			
A.3.3 A.3.4	Compound abrasive product guards Workzone enclosures	62		
A.3.5	Verification of strength, testing	64		
A.3.6	Attachment of transparent screens in workzone enclosures	65		
A.3.7	Screens for bench and pedestal grinding machines			
A.4	Criteria for the design of abrasive product guards and their means of attachment			
A.4.1 A.4.2	General Energy of abrasive product fragments	67		
A.4.2 A.4.3	Determination of the wall thicknesses of abrasive product guards			
A.4.4	Design of the means of attachment			
	B (normative) Clamping methods for abrasive products and safety requirements for tool			
B.1	holding devices			
B.2	Clamping methods			
B.3	General requirements			
B.4	Design of flanges	72		
B.4.1	Clamping forces and tightening torques	72		

B.4.2	Outside clamping diameter, radial width and covering	
B.4.3	Stiffness	
B.4.4	Marking of flanges	
B.5	Devices for the mounting of abrasive products by means of clamping inserts	
B.5.1	Central threaded inserts	
B.5.2	Method for the determination of the run-out tolerance for collets	77
B.5.3	Inserts for abrasive products type 2, 35, 36, 37 (see EN 12413) and comparable abrasive products	78
Annex	C (informative) Calculation of the clamping force and the tightening torque for the	
	mounting of abrasive products by means of flanges	
C.1	Symbols	
C.2	Operating forces	
C.3	Necessary clamping force	
C.4	Tightening torque of the screws	88
C.5	Surface pressure	89
Annov	D (informative) Noise reduction	00
D.1	Measures for the reduction of noise emission	
D. 1	measures for the reduction of noise emission	90
Annex	E (normative) (1) Noise emission determination, declaration and verification	91
E.1	Measuring procedure	
E.2	Operating conditions	91
E.3	Declaration and verification of noise emission values	
Annex	F (normative) Requirements for grinding machines for the machining of materials	
	generating flammable and explosive dusts	
F.1	Devices for wet grinding	
F.2	Devices for dry grinding with wet precipitation by means of instantaneous moistening	
F.3	Devices for dry grinding with precipitation by means of a wet-type cyclone	
F.4	Additional requirements, dry grinding	95
Annex	G (informative) Relevant and special clauses for different types of stationary grinding machines	96
Annex	ZA (informative) A Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directives 98/37/EC amended by Directive 98/79/EC, 89/336/EEC and 73/23/EEC A	99
Annex	ZB (informative) A Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2006/42/EC (A)	100
Bibliog	graphy	101
	graphy	

# **Foreword**

This document (EN 13218:2002+A1:2008) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 143 "Machine tools - Safety", the secretariat of which is held by SNV.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by January 2009, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by December 2009.

This document includes Amendment 1, approved by CEN on 2008-06-29.

This document supersedes EN 13218:2002.

The start and finish of text introduced or altered by amendment is indicated in the text by tags [A].

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EC Directive(s).

For relationship with EC Directive(s), see informative Annexes ZA and ZB, which are integral parts of this document. (A)

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

## Introduction

This European standard has been prepared to be a harmonised standard to provide one means of conforming with the essential safety requirements of the Machinery Directive and associated EFTA regulations. This standard is a type C standard as stated in [A] EN ISO 12100-1:2003 [A].

The machinery concerned and the extent to which hazards, hazardous situations and events are covered are indicated in the scope of this standard.

### 1 Scope

This standard specifies the technical safety requirements and/or protective measures to be adopted by persons undertaking the design, construction and supply (including installation and dismantling, arrangements for transport and maintenance) of stationary grinding machines as defined in 3.1 and 3.2 and intended to be used for the grinding of workpieces of cold metal.

This standard deals with the significant hazards as listed in 4.

This standard does not apply to honing, polishing and belt grinding machines.

This standard applies to machines which are manufactured after the date of issue of this standard.

### 2 Normative references

This European Standard incorporates, by dated or undated reference, provisions from other publications. These normative references are cited at the appropriate places in the text and the publications are listed hereafter. For dated references, subsequent amendments to or revisions of any of these publications apply to this European Standard only when incorporated in it by amendment or revision. For undated references, the latest edition of the publication referred to applies (including amendments).

CR 1030-1, Hand arm vibration – Guidelines for vibration hazards reduction – Part 1: Engineering methods by design of machinery

EN 287-1, Approval testing of welders – Fusion welding – Part 1: Steels

EN 287-2, Approval testing of welders – Fusion welding – Part 2: Aluminium and aluminium alloys

EN 288-1, Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials – Part 1: General rules for fusion welding

- A1) Deleted text (A1)
- A<sub>1</sub>) Deleted text (A<sub>1</sub>
- A1) Deleted text (A1)

EN 294, Safety of machinery – Safety distances to prevent danger zones being reached by the upper limbs

EN 349, Safety of machinery – Minimum gaps to avoid crushing of parts of the human body

EN 418, Safety of machinery – Emergency stop equipment, functional aspects – Principles for design

EN 547-1, Safety of machinery - Human body measurements - Part 1: Principles for determining the dimensions required for openings for whole body access into machinery

EN 547-2, Safety of machinery - Human body measurements - Part 2: Principles for determining the dimensions required for access openings

EN 614-1, Safety of machinery - Ergonomic design principles - Part 1: Terminology and general principles

EN 626-1, Safety of machinery - Reduction of risks to health from hazardous substances emitted by machinery - Part 1: Principles and specifications for machinery manufacturers

EN 729-1, Quality requirements for welding – Fusion welding of metallic materials – Part 1: Guidelines for selection and use

EN 953, Safety of machinery – Guards – General requirements for the design and construction of fixed and movable guards

EN 954-1, Safety of machinery – Safety related parts of control systems – Part 1: General principles for design

EN 982, Safety of machinery – Safety requirements for fluid power systems and their components – Hydraulics

EN 983, Safety of machinery – Safety requirements for fluid power systems and their components – Pneumatics

EN 1033, Hand arm vibration – Laboratory measurement of vibration at the grip surface of hand guided machinery – General

EN 1037, Safety of machinery – Prevention of unexpected start-up

EN 1050:1996, Safety of machinery – Principles for risk assessment

EN 1070, Safety of machinery – Terminology

EN 1088:1995, Safety of machinery – Interlocking devices associated with guards – Principles for design and selection

EN 1127-1:1997, Explosive atmospheres – Explosion prevention and protection – Part 1: Basic concepts and methodology

EN 1837, Safety of machinery - Integral lighting of machines

EN 10025, Hot rolled products of non-alloy structured steels - Technical delivery conditions

EN 10130:1991+A1, Cold-rolled low carbon steel flat products for cold forming – Technical delivery conditions

EN 12096, Mechanical vibration – Declaration and verification of vibration emission values

EN 12413, Safety requirements for bonded abrasive products

EN 13236, Safety requirements for superabrasives

EN 13478, Safety of machinery – Fire prevention and protection

EN 22553, Welded, brazed and soldered joints – Symbolic representation on drawings (ISO 2553:1992)

EN 25817:1992, Arc welded joints in steel – Guidance on quality levels for imperfections (ISO 5817:1992)

ENV 26385, Ergonomic principles for the design of work systems (ISO 6385:1981)

EN 50081-2, Electromagnetic compatibility – Generic emission standard – Part 2: Industrial environment

EN 50082-2, Electromagnetic compatibility – Generic immunity standard – Part 2: Industrial environment

EN 60204-1:1997, Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines – Part 1: General requirements (IEC 60204 1:1997)

EN 61310-2, Safety of machinery – Indication, marking and actuation – Part 2: Requirements for marking (IEC 61310 2:1995)

EN ISO 3744, Acoustics – Determination of sound power levels of noise sources using sound pressure – Engineering method in an essentially free field over a reflecting plane (ISO 3744:1994)

EN ISO 3746, Acoustics – Determination of sound power levels of noise sources using sound pressure – Survey method using an enveloping measurement surface over a reflecting plane (ISO 3746:1995)

EN ISO 4871, Acoustics – Declaration and verification of noise emission values of machinery and equipment (ISO 4871:1996)

EN ISO 11201, Acoustics – Noise emitted by machinery and equipment – Measurements of emission sound pressure levels at a work station and at other specified positions – Engineering method in an essentially free field over a reflecting plane (ISO 11201:1995)

EN ISO 11202, Acoustics – Noise emitted by machinery and equipment – Measurements of emission sound pressure levels at a work station and at other specified positions – Survey method in situ (ISO 11202:1995)

EN ISO 11204, Acoustics – Noise emitted by machinery and equipment – Measurements of emission sound pressure levels at a work station and at other specified positions – Method requiring environmental corrections (ISO 11204:1995)

EN ISO 11688-1, Acoustics – Recommended practice for the design of low noise machinery and equipment – Part 1: Planning (ISO/TR 11688 1:1995)

EN ISO 12100-1:2003, Safety of machinery – Basic concepts, general principles for design – Part 1: Basic terminology, methodology (ISO 12100-1:2003) [A]

♠ EN ISO 12100-2:2003, Safety of machinery – Basic concepts, general principles for design – Part 2: Technical principles (ISO 12100-2:2003) ﴿

ISO 230-5, Test code for machine tools – Part 5: Determination of the noise emission

ISO 666, Machine tools - Mounting of plain grinding wheels by means of hub flanges

ISO 1052, Steels for general engineering purposes

ISO 1083, Spheroidal graphite cast iron – Classification

ISO 3522, Cast aluminium alloys – Chemical composition and mechanical properties

ISO 3574, Cold reduced carbon steel sheet of commercial and drawing qualities

ISO 4997, Cold reduced steel sheet of structural quality

ISO 6316, Hot rolled steel strip of structural quality

ISO 6361-2, Wrought aluminium and aluminium alloy sheets, strips and plates – Part 2: Mechanical properties