Fire classification of construction products and building elements - Part 4: Classification using data from fire resistance tests on components of smoke control ER. O COLICIO DE COLIC systems KONSOLIDEERITUD TEKST



EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN 13501-4:2007+A1:2009 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 13501-4:2007+A1:2009 ingliskeelset teksti.

This Estonian standard EVS-EN 13501-4:2007+A1:2009 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 13501-4:2007+A1:2009.

Standard on kinnitatud Eesti Standardikeskuse 30.10.2009 käskkirjaga ja jõustub sellekohase teate avaldamisel EVS Teatajas.

This standard is ratified with the order of Estonian Centre for Standardisation dated 30.10.2009 and is endorsed with the notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian national standardisation organisation.

Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonide poolt rahvuslikele liikmetele Euroopa standardi teksti kättesaadavaks tegemise kuupäev on 02.09.2009.

Date of Availability of the European standard text 02.09.2009.

Standard on kättesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsioonist.

The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.

ICS 13.220.50

Standardite reprodutseerimis- ja levitamisõigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonilisse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel on keelatud ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse poolt antud kirjaliku loata.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, palun võtke ühendust Eesti Standardikeskusega: Aru 10 Tallinn 10317 Eesti; www.evs.ee; Telefon: 605 5050; E-post: info@evs.ee

Right to reproduce and distribute Estonian Standards belongs to the Estonian Centre for Standardisation

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without permission in writing from Estonian Centre for Standardisation.

If you have any questions about standards copyright, please contact Estonian Centre for Standardisation: Aru str 10 Tallinn 10317 Estonia; www.evs.ee; Phone: +372 605 5050; E-mail: info@evs.ee

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 13501-4:2007+A1

September 2009

ICS 13.220.50

Supersedes EN 13501-4:2007

English Version

Fire classification of construction products and building elements - Part 4: Classification using data from fire resistance tests on components of smoke control systems

Classement au feu des produits et éléments de construction - Partie 4: Classement à partir des données d'essais de résistance au feu des composants de dispositifs de contrôle de fumée Klassifizierung von Bauprodukten und Bauarten zu ihrem Brandverhalten - Teil 4: Klassifizierung mit den Ergebnissen aus den Feuerwiderstandsprüfungen von Anlagen zur Rauchfreihaltung

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 16 December 2006 and includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 17 July 2009.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Contents Page

Forew	ord	4
Introd	uction	5
1	Scope	6
2	Normative references	6
3	Terms and definitions	7
4 4.1	Fire scenarios	
4.1 4.2	The standard temperature/time curve (post flash-over fire)	
4.2	The slow heating curve (smouldering fire)	
4.4	Constant temperature attack	
4.5	Specific thermal actions	
4.5.1	Smoke control ducts	
4.5.2	Smoke control dampers	
4.5.3	Smoke barriers	
4.5.4	Powered smoke and heat exhaust ventilators	. 10
4.5.5	Natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators	. 10
5	Resistance to fire performance characteristics	. 10
5.1	General	
5.2	Performance characteristics	
5.2.1	E – Integrity	. 10
5.2.2	I – Insulation	
5.2.3	S – Smoke leakage	
5.2.4	D – Stability duration under constant temperature	. 12
5.2.5	DH – Stability duration under the standard time-temperature curve	
5.2.6	F – Functionality of powered smoke and heat ventilators	
5.2.7	B – Functionality of natural smoke and heat ventilators	
6	Declaration of performance	
6.1	Classification periods	
6.2	Designatory letters	
6.3	Declaration of performance	
6.4	Declaration of classes in product standards	
6.5	Number of tests required for classification	
6.6	A) Presentation of classification (4)	
7	Classification procedure for fire resistance	
7.1	General	
7.1.1	Procedure	. 14
7.1.2	General rules for deducing the number of fire resistance tests	
7.1.3	A) Field of application (4)	. 15
7.2 7.2.1	Classification of smoke control ducts	
7.2.1 7.2.2	General A) Test methods and field of application rules (A)	.15 .4
7.2.2 7.2.3	Tests to be carried out	
7.2.3 7.2.4	Performance criteria	
7.2.4	Classes	
7.3	Classification of smoke control dampers	
7.3.1	General	
7.3.2	ি Test method and field of application rules (♣1]	. 18
7.3.3	Tests to be carried out	

Classes 21 Classification of smoke barriers 22 General 22 Test method 22 Performance criteria 23 Classification of powered smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 23 Test method 23 Test obe carried out 23 Performance criteria 23 Classification of natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 24 Test method 24 Test method 24 Test to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 A (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25	Performance criteria	
General 22 Test method 22 Performance criteria 23 Classes 23 Classification of powered smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 23 Test method 23 Tests to be carried out 23 Classes 24 Classification of natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 24 Test method 24 Test s to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 Classes 24 A (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25		
Test method 22 Tests to be carried out 22 Performance criteria 23 Classes 23 Classification of powered smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 23 Test method 23 Tests to be carried out 23 Performance criteria 24 Classification of natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 24 Test method 24 Test st to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 Classes 24 CA (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25		
Tests to be carried out 22 Performance criteria 23 Classes 23 Classification of powered smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 23 Test method 23 Performance criteria 23 Classes 24 Classification of natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 24 Test method 24 Tests to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 CA (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25		
Performance criteria 23 Classes 23 Classification of powered smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 23 Test method 23 Tests to be carried out 23 Classes 24 Classification of natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 24 Test method 24 Tests to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 Classes 24 A (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25		
Classes 23 Classification of powered smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 23 Test method 23 Tests to be carried out 23 Performance criteria 23 Classes 24 Classification of natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 24 Test method 24 Tests to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 X A (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25		
Classification of powered smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 23 Test method 23 Tests to be carried out 23 Performance criteria 23 Classes 24 Classification of natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 24 Test method 24 Tests to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 C Classes 24 CA (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25		
Test method 23 Tests to be carried out 23 Performance criteria 23 Classes 24 Classification of natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 24 Test method 24 Tests to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 Classes 24 CA (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25		
Tests to be carried out 23 Performance criteria 23 Classes 24 Classification of natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 24 Test method 24 Tests to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 34 (A (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25		
Performance criteria 23 Classes 24 Classification of natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 24 Test method 24 Tests to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 CA (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25		
Classes 24 Classification of natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 24 Test method 24 Tests to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 Classes 24 CA (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25		
Classification of natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators 24 Test method 24 Tests to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 CA (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25		
Test method 24 Tests to be carried out 24 Performance criteria 24 Classes 24 3 A (normative) Classification report 25 General 25 Content and format 25		
Tests to be carried out		
Performance criteria		
Classes		
A (normative) Classification report		
General 25 Content and format 25		
Content and format		
SO OPORTION SOURCE OF THE SOUR	Content and format	25
a Drettien oen on one of the	TOP I TO THE TOP I	
OR O		
Protion of the original states of the origina		
OF THE SERVICE OF THE	Y A	
Selection of the select		
OLICA OCO DO TILLO		
Wide October 1975		
Ton Od of the Other States		
ON SOUTH SOU		
	\bigcirc	
		X
		*/_
		(1)

Foreword

This document (EN 13501-4:2007+A1:2009) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 127 "Fire safety in buildings", the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by March 2010, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by March 2010.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document includes Amendment 1, approved by CEN on 2009-07-17.

This document supersedes EN 13501-4:2007.

The start and finish of text introduced or altered by amendment is indicated in the text by tags [A].

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

Amendment 1 provides for the use of extended application reports in the classification procedure. (4)

CEN, CENELEC and EOTA committees preparing technical specifications which contain performance requirements against fire resistance tests should make reference to the fire resistance classification given in this European Standard and not refer directly to any specific fire test method.

EN 13501 consists of the following parts:

- Part 1: Classification using data from reaction to fire tests
- Part 2: Classification using data from fire resistance tests, excluding ventilation services
- Part 3: Classification using data from fire resistance tests on products and elements used in building service installations: fire resisting ducts and fire dampers
- Part 4: Classification using data from fire resistance tests on components of smoke control systems
- Part 5: Classification using data from external fire exposure to roof tests

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

Introduction

This European Standard defines a harmonised procedure for the classification for resistance to fire of construction products. This classification is based on the test procedures sited in the relevant documents listed in [A] Clause 2 and the relevant field of application procedures (A).

This European Standard is prepared in support of the second essential requirement, in the EC Construction Products Directive (89/106/CEC) and is detailed in the Interpretative Document number 2 (ID2): Safety in case of fire (OJC62 Vol 37).

The Interpretative Document and the Commission Decision of 3 May 2000 specify performance and classes regarding fire resistance.

These classes are identified by designation letters, each of which refers to an important characteristic of fire resistance behaviour.

This European Standard provides for a common understanding for these requirements. It interprets the functional requirements for the different groups of building products/elements and explains the method for deriving their classification on the basis of [A] test results and/or extended application Anded app. results for individual products/elements [A1].

M NOTE Test reports constitute the basis for extended application reports as explained in prEN 15725.

1 Scope

This European Standard specifies the procedure for classification of components of smoke control systems, using data from fire resistance tests which are within the field of application of the relevant test methods. (A) Classification on the basis of extended application of test results is also included in the scope of this European Standard. (A)

Products covered by this European Standard are:

- smoke control ducts;
- smoke control dampers;
- smoke barriers;
- powered smoke and heat exhaust ventilators (fans), including connectors;
- natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators.

Relevant documents which include the relevant test methods which have been prepared for these products are listed in Clause 2.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 1363-1, Fire resistance tests — Part 1: General requirements

EN 1363-2, Fire resistance tests — Part 2: Alternative and additional procedures

EN 1366-1, Fire resistance tests for service installations — Part 1: Ducts

EN 1366-2, Fire resistance tests for service installations — Part 2: Fire dampers

EN 1366-8, Fire resistance tests for service installations — Part 8: Smoke extraction ducts

prEN 1366-9, Fire resistance tests for service installations — Part 9: Single compartment smoke extraction ducts

prEN 1366-10, Fire resistance tests for service installations — Part 10: Smoke control dampers

EN 12101-1:2005, Smoke and heat control systems — Part 1: Specification for smoke barriers

EN 12101-2, Smoke and heat control systems — Part 2: Specification for natural smoke and heat exhaust ventilators

EN 12101-3, Smoke and heat control systems — Part 3: Specification for powered smoke and heat exhaust ventilators

h prEN 15725, Extended application reports on the fire performance of construction products and building elements

prEN 15882-5¹⁾, Extended application of results from fire resistance tests for service installations — Part 5: Smoke extraction ducts [A]

EN ISO 13943:2000, Fire safety — Vocabulary (ISO 13943:2000)

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN ISO 13943:2000 and the following apply.

3.1

direct field of application

outcome of a process (involving the application of defined rules) whereby a test result is deemed to be equally valid for variations in one or more of the product properties and/or intended end use applications

3.2

extended field of application

outcome of a process (involving the application of defined rules that may incorporate calculation procedures) that predicts, for a variation of a product property and/or its intended end use application(s), a test result on the basis of one or more test results to the same test standard

3.3

test specimen

product provided for test purposes

3.4

smoke control duct

duct used in a system to control the movement and/or containment of smoke and heat

3.5

multi compartment smoke control duct

smoke control duct designed to provide a degree of fire resistance for use in multi compartment applications

3.6

smoke control damper

device, open or closed in its operational position to control the flow of smoke and hot gasses, which is automatically or manually activated

3.6.1

single-compartment smoke control damper

smoke control damper for use within a single compartment, associated with a single compartment smoke extraction duct tested to prEN 1366-9

3.6.2

multi-compartment fire resisting smoke control damper

smoke control damper for use in multi-compartment applications, associated with a smoke extraction duct tested to EN 1366-8

3.7

smoke barrier

device to channel, contain and/or prevent the migration of smoke (fire effluent)

¹⁾ A) To be published. (A)