

**Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus
specifications -Part 4-2: Data-link layer protocol
specification - Type 2 elements**

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

See Eesti standard EVS-EN 61158-4-2:2014 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 61158-4-2:2014 inglisekeelset teksti.	This Estonian standard EVS-EN 61158-4-2:2014 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 61158-4-2:2014.
Standard on jõustunud sellekohase teate avaldamisega EVS Teatajas.	This standard has been endorsed with a notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian Centre for Standardisation.
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English Version

**Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications -Part
4-2: Data-link layer protocol specification - Type 2 elements
(IEC 61158-4-2:2014)**

Réseaux de communication industriels - Spécifications des
bus de terrain - Partie 4-2: Spécification du protocole de la
couche liaison de données - Eléments de type 2
(CEI 61158-4-2:2014)

Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze - Feldbusse - Teil 4-2:
Protokollspezifikation des Data Link Layer
(Sicherheitsschicht) - Typ 2-Elemente
(IEC 61158-4-2:2014)

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

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Foreword

The text of document 65C/762/FDIS, future edition 3 of IEC 61158-4-2, prepared by SC 65C "Industrial networks" of IEC/TC 65 "Industrial-process measurement, control and automation" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 61158-4-2:2014.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2015-06-19
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2017-09-19

This document supersedes EN 61158-4-2:2012.

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Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61158-4-2:2014 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 61158-1:2014	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61158-1:2014
IEC 61158-2:2014	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61158-2:2014
IEC 61784-1:2014	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61784-1:2014
IEC 61784-2:2014	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61784-2:2014

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 61131-3	-	Programmable controllers - Part 3: Programming languages	EN 61131-3	-
IEC 61158-3-2	2014	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 3-2: Data-link layer service definition - Type 2 elements	EN 61158-3-2	2014
IEC 61158-5-2	2014	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications -- Part 5-2: Application layer service definition - Type 2 elements	EN 61158-5-2	2014
IEC 61158-6-2	2014	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 6-2: Application layer protocol specification - Type 2 elements	EN 61158-6-2	2014
IEC 61588	2009	Precision clock synchronization protocol for - networked measurement and control systems	-	-
IEC 61784-3-2	-	Industrial communication networks - Profiles Part 3-2: Functional safety fieldbuses - Additional specifications for CPF 2	EN 61784-3-2	-
IEC 62026-3	2008	Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear - Controller-device interfaces (CDIs) Part 3: DeviceNet	EN 62026-3	2009
ISO 11898	1993 ¹	Road vehicles - Interchange of digital information - Controller area network (CAN) for high-speed communication	-	-
ISO/IEC 3309	-	Information technology - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems - High-level data link control (HDLC) procedures - Frame structure	-	-
ISO/IEC 7498-1	-	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic reference model: The basic model	-	-

¹ Superseded by ISO 11898-1:2003 and ISO 11898-8:2003

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
ISO/IEC 7498-3	-	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic reference model: Naming and addressing	-	-
ISO/IEC 8802-3	-	Information technology - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Specific requirements Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and physical layer specifications	-	-
IEEE 802.1D	2004	IEEE Standard for local and metropolitan area networks - Media Access Control (MAC) Bridges	-	-
IEEE 802.1Q	2005 ²⁾	IEEE Standard for Local and Metropolitan Area Networks - Virtual Bridged Local Area Networks	-	-
IEEE 802.3	2008	IEEE Standard for Information technology - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Specific requirements Part 3: Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD) Access Method and Physical Layer Specifications	-	-

²⁾ Superseded by IEEE 802.1Q:2011

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	10
INTRODUCTION.....	13
1 Scope.....	15
1.1 General.....	15
1.2 Specifications.....	15
1.3 Procedures.....	15
1.4 Applicability.....	16
1.5 Conformance.....	16
2 Normative references.....	16
3 Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviations and conventions.....	17
3.1 Reference model terms and definitions.....	17
3.2 Service convention terms and definitions.....	19
3.3 Common terms and definitions.....	20
3.4 Additional Type 2 definitions.....	22
3.5 Type 2 symbols and abbreviations.....	30
3.6 Conventions for station management objects.....	31
4 Overview of the data-link protocol.....	31
4.1 General.....	31
4.2 Services provided by the DL.....	34
4.3 Structure and definition of DL-addresses.....	35
4.4 Services assumed from the PhL.....	37
4.5 Functional classes.....	39
5 General structure and encoding of PhIDUs and DLPDUs and related elements of procedure.....	40
5.1 Overview.....	40
5.2 Media access procedure.....	40
5.3 DLPDU structure and encoding.....	44
5.4 Lpacket components.....	48
5.5 DLPDU procedures.....	50
5.6 Summary of DLL support services and objects.....	51
6 Specific DLPDU structure, encoding and procedures.....	53
6.1 Modeling language.....	53
6.2 DLS user services.....	55
6.3 Generic tag Lpacket.....	61
6.4 Moderator Lpacket.....	62
6.5 Time distribution Lpacket.....	63
6.6 UCMM Lpacket.....	66
6.7 Keeper UCMM Lpacket.....	66
6.8 TUI Lpacket.....	67
6.9 Link parameters Lpacket and tMinus Lpacket.....	68
6.10 I'm-alive Lpacket.....	70
6.11 Ping Lpackets.....	71
6.12 WAMI Lpacket.....	73
6.13 Debug Lpacket.....	73
6.14 IP Lpacket.....	74
6.15 Ethernet Lpacket.....	74

7	Objects for station management	74
7.1	General	74
7.2	ControlNet object	76
7.3	Keeper object	86
7.4	Scheduling object	108
7.5	TCP/IP Interface object	119
7.6	Ethernet link object	139
7.7	DeviceNet object	149
7.8	Connection configuration object (CCO)	157
7.9	DLR object	180
7.10	QoS object	195
7.11	Port object	198
8	Other DLE elements of procedure	201
8.1	Network attachment monitor (NAM)	201
8.2	Calculating link parameters	209
9	Detailed specification of DL components	218
9.1	General	218
9.2	Access control machine (ACM)	218
9.3	TxLLC	238
9.4	RxLLC	243
9.5	Transmit machine (TxM)	247
9.6	Receive machine (RxM)	251
9.7	Serializer	257
9.8	Deserializer	260
9.9	DLL management	260
10	Device Level Ring (DLR) protocol	262
10.1	General	262
10.2	Supported topologies	263
10.3	Overview of DLR operation	264
10.4	Classes of DLR implementation	267
10.5	DLR behavior	268
10.6	Implementation requirements	273
10.7	Using non-DLR nodes in the ring network	275
10.8	Redundant gateway devices on DLR network	278
10.9	DLR messages	283
10.10	State diagrams and state-event-action matrices	289
10.11	Performance analysis	316
	Annex A (normative) Indicators and switches	322
A.1	Purpose	322
A.2	Indicators	322
A.2.1	General indicator requirements	322
A.2.2	Common indicator requirements	322
A.2.3	Fieldbus specific indicator requirements (1)	324
A.2.4	Fieldbus specific indicator requirements (2)	328
A.2.5	Fieldbus specific indicator requirements (3)	331
A.3	Switches	335
A.3.1	Common switch requirements	335
A.3.2	Fieldbus specific switch requirements (1)	336

A.3.3	Fieldbus specific switch requirements (2)	336
A.3.4	Fieldbus specific switch requirements (3)	337
	Bibliography	338
Figure 1	– Relationships of DLSAPs, DLSAP-addresses and group DL-addresses	21
Figure 2	– Data-link layer internal architecture	33
Figure 3	– Basic structure of a MAC ID address	35
Figure 4	– Basic structure of a generic tag address	35
Figure 5	– Basic structure of a fixed tag address	36
Figure 6	– M_symbols and Manchester encoding at 5 MHz	38
Figure 7	– NUT structure	41
Figure 8	– Media access during scheduled time	42
Figure 9	– Media access during unscheduled time	43
Figure 10	– DLPDU format	44
Figure 11	– Aborting a DLPDU during transmission	48
Figure 12	– Lpacket format	48
Figure 13	– Generic tag Lpacket format	49
Figure 14	– Fixed tag Lpacket format	50
Figure 15	– Goodness parameter of TimeDist_Lpacket	64
Figure 16	– Example I'm alive processing algorithm	71
Figure 17	– Keeper CRC algorithm	92
Figure 18	– Keeper object power-up state diagram	103
Figure 19	– Keeper object operating state diagram	105
Figure 20	– Synchronized network change processing	108
Figure 21	– State transition diagram for TCP/IP Interface object	132
Figure 22	– State transition diagram for TCP/IP Interface object (continued)	133
Figure 23	– ACD Behavior	135
Figure 24	– State transition diagram for Ethernet Link object	149
Figure 25	– Connection configuration object edit flowchart	180
Figure 26	– NAM state machine	202
Figure 27	– DLR rings connected to switches	264
Figure 28	– Normal operation of a DLR network	265
Figure 29	– Beacon and Announce frames	265
Figure 30	– Link failure	266
Figure 31	– Network reconfiguration after link failure	267
Figure 32	– Neighbor Check process	273
Figure 33	– Unsupported topology – example 1	277
Figure 34	– Unsupported topology – example 2	277
Figure 35	– DLR ring connected to switches through redundant gateways	279
Figure 36	– DLR redundant gateway capable device	280
Figure 37	– Advertise frame	282
Figure 38	– State transition diagram for Beacon frame based non-supervisor ring node	290
Figure 39	– State transition diagram for Announce frame based non-supervisor ring node	295

Figure 40 – State transition diagram for ring supervisor	299
Figure 41 – State transition diagram for redundant gateway.....	312
Figure A.1 – Non redundant network status indicator labeling	328
Figure A.2 – Redundant network status indicator labeling	328
Figure A.3 – Network status indicator state diagram	331
Table 1 – Format of attribute tables	31
Table 2 – Data-link layer components	32
Table 3 – MAC ID addresses allocation	35
Table 4 – Fixed tag service definitions	36
Table 5 – Data encoding rules	37
Table 6 – M Data symbols	39
Table 7 – Truth table for ph_status_indication.....	39
Table 8 – FCS length, polynomials and constants	45
Table 9 – DLL support services and objects.....	52
Table 10 – Elementary data types.....	55
Table 11 – DLL events	59
Table 12 – Time distribution priority	65
Table 13 – Format of the TUI Lpacket.....	67
Table 14 – ControlNet object class attributes	76
Table 15 – ControlNet object instance attributes	76
Table 16 – TUI status flag bits	80
Table 17 – Mac_ver bits.....	81
Table 18 – Channel state bits	82
Table 19 – ControlNet object common services.....	83
Table 20 – ControlNet object class specific services	84
Table 21 – Keeper object revision history	86
Table 22 – Keeper object class attributes	87
Table 23 – Keeper object instance attributes	87
Table 24 – Keeper operating state definitions	90
Table 25 – Port status flag bit definitions	90
Table 26 – TUI status flag bits	91
Table 27 – Keeper attributes.....	94
Table 28 – Memory requirements (in octets) for the Keeper attributes.....	94
Table 29 – Keeper object common services	95
Table 30 – Keeper object class specific services	95
Table 31 – Service error codes	96
Table 32 – Wire order format of the TUI Lpacket.....	100
Table 33 – Service error codes	101
Table 34 – Keeper object operating states	101
Table 35 – Keeper object state event matrix	105
Table 36 – Scheduling object class attributes	109
Table 37 – Scheduling object instance attributes	109

Table 38 – Scheduling object common services	110
Table 39 – Status error descriptions for Create	111
Table 40 – Status error descriptions for Delete and Kick_Timer	112
Table 41 – Scheduling object class specific services	112
Table 42 – Status error descriptions for Read	114
Table 43 – Status error descriptions for Conditional_Write	115
Table 44 – Status error descriptions for Forced_Write	115
Table 45 – Status error descriptions for Change_Start	116
Table 46 – Status error descriptions for Break_Connections	116
Table 47 – Status error descriptions for Change_Complete	117
Table 48 – Status error descriptions for Restart_Connections	118
Table 49 – Revision history	119
Table 50 – TCP/IP Interface object class attributes	120
Table 51 – TCP/IP Interface object instance attributes	120
Table 52 – Status bits	123
Table 53 – Configuration capability bits	124
Table 54 – Configuration control bits	124
Table 55 – Example path	125
Table 56 – Interface configuration components	126
Table 57 – Alloc control values	128
Table 58 – AcdActivity values	129
Table 59 – ArpPdu - ARP Response PDU in binary format	129
Table 60 – TCP/IP Interface object common services	130
Table 61 – Get_Attribute_All reply format	130
Table 62 – Ethernet link object revision history	139
Table 63 – Ethernet link object class attributes	140
Table 64 – Ethernet link object instance attributes	140
Table 65 – Interface flags bits	143
Table 66 – Control bits	145
Table 67 – Interface type	145
Table 68 – Interface state	146
Table 69 – Admin state	146
Table 70 – Ethernet Link object common services	146
Table 71 – Get_Attribute_All reply format	147
Table 72 – Ethernet Link object class specific services	148
Table 73 – DeviceNet object revision history	150
Table 74 – DeviceNet object class attributes	150
Table 75 – DeviceNet object instance attributes	150
Table 76 – Bit rate attribute values	152
Table 77 – BOI attribute values	153
Table 78 – Diagnostic counters bit description	155
Table 79 – DeviceNet object common services	156
Table 80 – Reset service parameter	156

Table 81 – Reset service parameter values	156
Table 82 – DeviceNet object class specific services.....	157
Table 83 – Connection configuration object revision history	158
Table 84 – Connection configuration object class attributes	158
Table 85 – Format number values	159
Table 86 – Connection configuration object instance attributes	160
Table 87 – Originator connection status values	164
Table 88 – Target connection status values	164
Table 89 – Connection flags	165
Table 90 – I/O mapping formats	167
Table 91 – Services valid during a change operation	169
Table 92 – Connection configuration object common services.....	169
Table 93 – Get_Attribute_All Response – class level	170
Table 94 – Get_Attribute_All response – instance level.....	170
Table 95 – Set_Attribute_All error codes.....	172
Table 96 – Set_Attribute_All request.....	172
Table 97 – Create request parameters	174
Table 98 – Create error codes	174
Table 99 – Delete error codes.....	175
Table 100 – Restore error codes.....	175
Table 101 – Connection configuration object class specific services	175
Table 102 – Change_Start error codes	177
Table 103 – Get_Status service parameter	177
Table 104 – Get_Status service response	177
Table 105 – Get_Status service error codes	178
Table 106 – Change_Complete service parameter	178
Table 107 – Change_Complete service error codes	178
Table 108 – Audit_Changes service parameter	179
Table 109 – Audit_Changes service error codes	179
Table 110 – Revision history	181
Table 111 – DLR object class attributes	181
Table 112 – DLR object instance attributes	181
Table 113 – Network Status values	185
Table 114 – Ring Supervisor Status values	185
Table 115 – Capability flags.....	188
Table 116 – Redundant Gateway Status values	190
Table 117 – DLR object common services	191
Table 118 – Get_Attribute_All Response – Object Revision 1, non supervisor device	191
Table 119 – Get_Attribute_All Response – Object Revision 1, supervisor-capable device.....	192
Table 120 – Get_Attribute_All Response – Object Revision 2, non supervisor device	192
Table 121 – Get_Attribute_All Response – All other cases.....	193
Table 122 – DLR object class specific services	194

Table 123 – QoS object revision history	195
Table 124 – QoS object class attributes	195
Table 125 – QoS object instance attributes	196
Table 126 – Default DCSP values and usages	197
Table 127 – QoS object common services	197
Table 128 – Port object class attributes	198
Table 129 – Port object instance attributes	199
Table 130 – Port object common services	201
Table 131 – NAM states	201
Table 132 – Default link parameters	202
Table 133 – PhL timing characteristics	210
Table 134 – DLR variables	268
Table 135 – Redundant gateway variables	281
Table 136 – MAC addresses for DLR messages	283
Table 137 – IEEE 802.1Q common frame header format	284
Table 138 – DLR message payload fields	284
Table 139 – DLR frame types	284
Table 140 – Format of the Beacon frame	285
Table 141 – Ring State values	285
Table 142 – Format of the Neighbor_Check request	286
Table 143 – Format of the Neighbor_Check response	286
Table 144 – Format of the Link_Status/Neighbor_Status frame	286
Table 145 – Link/Neighbor status values	287
Table 146 – Format of the Locate_Fault frame	287
Table 147 – Format of the Announce frame	287
Table 148 – Format of the Sign_On frame	288
Table 149 – Format of the Advertise frame	288
Table 150 – Gateway state values	288
Table 151 – Format of the Flush_Tables frame	289
Table 152 – Format of the Learning_Update frame	289
Table 153 – Parameter values for Beacon frame based non-supervisor ring node	290
Table 154 – LastBcnRcvPort bit definitions	291
Table 155 – State-event-action matrix for Beacon frame based non-supervisor ring node	291
Table 156 – Parameter values for Announce frame based non-supervisor ring node	295
Table 157 – State-event-action matrix for Announce frame based non-supervisor ring node	296
Table 158 – Parameter values for ring supervisor node	299
Table 159 – LastBcnRcvPort bit definitions	300
Table 160 – State-event-action matrix for ring supervisor node	301
Table 161 – Parameter values for redundant gateway node	313
Table 162 – State-event-action matrix for redundant gateway node	314
Table 163 – Parameters/assumptions for example performance calculations	316
Table 164 – Example ring configuration parameters and performance	319

Table 165 – Variables for performance analysis	320
Table A.1 – Module status indicator	323
Table A.2 – Time Sync status indication	324
Table A.3 – Network status indicators	326
Table A.4 – Network status indicator	330
Table A.5 – Network status indicator	333
Table A.6 – Combined module/network status indicator	334
Table A.7 – I/O status indicator	335
Table A.8 – Bit rate switch encoding	337

INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 61158 is one of a series produced to facilitate the interconnection of automation system components. It is related to other standards in the set as defined by the “three-layer” fieldbus reference model described in IEC 61158-1.

The data-link protocol provides the data-link service by making use of the services available from the physical layer. The primary aim of this standard is to provide a set of rules for communication expressed in terms of the procedures to be carried out by peer data-link entities (DLEs) at the time of communication. These rules for communication are intended to provide a sound basis for development in order to serve a variety of purposes:

- a) as a guide for implementers and designers;
- b) for use in the testing and procurement of equipment;
- c) as part of an agreement for the admittance of systems into the open systems environment;
- d) as a refinement to the understanding of time-critical communications within OSI.

This standard is concerned, in particular, with the communication and interworking of sensors, effectors and other automation devices. By using this standard together with other standards positioned within the OSI or fieldbus reference models, otherwise incompatible systems may work together in any combination.

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) draws attention to the fact that it is claimed that compliance with this document may involve the use of patents given in several subclauses as indicated in the table below. These patents are held by their respective inventors under license to ODVA, Inc:

US 5,400,331	[ODVA]	Communication network interface with screeners for incoming messages	Subclause 3.4, Clauses 4 to 9
US 5,471,461	[ODVA]	Digital communication network with a moderator station election process	
US 5,491,531	[ODVA]	Media access controller with a shared class message delivery capability	
US 5,493,571	[ODVA]	Apparatus and method for digital communications with improved delimiter detection	
US 5,537,549	[ODVA]	Communication network with time coordinated station activity by time slot and periodic interval number	
US 5,553,095	[ODVA]	Method and apparatus for exchanging different classes of data during different time intervals	Clause 10
US 8,244,838	[ODVA]	Industrial controller employing the network ring topology	

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INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

Part 4-2: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 2 elements

1 Scope

1.1 General

The data-link layer provides basic time-critical messaging communications between devices in an automation environment.

This protocol provides communication opportunities to all participating data-link entities, sequentially and in a cyclic synchronous manner. Foreground scheduled access is available for time-critical activities together with background unscheduled access for less critical activities.

Deterministic and synchronized transfers can be provided at cyclic intervals up to 1 ms and device separations of 25 km. This performance is adjustable dynamically and on-line by re-configuring the parameters of the local link whilst normal operation continues. By similar means, DL connections and new devices may be added or removed during normal operation.

This protocol provides means to maintain clock synchronization across an extended link with a precision better than 10 μ s.

This protocol optimizes each access opportunity by concatenating multiple DLSUDs and associated DLPCI into a single DLPDU, thereby improving data transfer efficiency for data-link entities that actively source multiple streams of data.

The maximum system size is an unlimited number of links of 99 nodes, each with 255 DLSAP-addresses. Each link has a maximum of 2^{24} related peer and publisher DLCEPs.

1.2 Specifications

This standard specifies

- a) procedures for the timely transfer of data and control information from one data-link user entity to a peer user entity, and among the data-link entities forming the distributed data-link service provider;
- b) the structure of the fieldbus DLPDUs used for the transfer of data and control information by the protocol of this standard, and their representation as physical interface data units.

1.3 Procedures

The procedures are defined in terms of

- a) the interactions between peer DL-entities (DLEs) through the exchange of fieldbus DLPDUs;
- b) the interactions between a DL-service (DLS) provider and a DLS-user in the same system through the exchange of DLS primitives;
- c) the interactions between a DLS-provider and a Ph-service provider in the same system through the exchange of Ph-service primitives.