

**Hüdrauliliselt seotud segud. Spetsifikatsioonid. Osa 14:
Lendtuhaga töödeldud pinnas**

**Hydraulically bound mixtures - Specifications - Part 14:
Soil treated by fly ash**

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

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English Version

Hydraulically bound mixtures - Specifications - Part 14: Soil treated by fly ash

Mélanges traités aux liants hydrauliques - Spécifications -
Partie 14: Sol traité à la cendre volante

Hydraulisch gebundene Gemische - Anforderungen - Teil
14: Bodenverbesserung mit Flugasche

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 3 February 2006.

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Foreword

This European Standard (EN 14227-14:2006) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 227 "Road materials", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by November 2006, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by November 2006.

This European Standard is one of a series of standards for hydraulically bound mixtures:

EN 14227-1, *Hydraulically bound mixtures — Specifications — Part 1: Cement bound granular mixtures.*

EN 14227-2, *Hydraulically bound mixtures — Specifications — Part 2: Slag bound mixtures.*

EN 14227-3, *Hydraulically bound mixtures — Specifications — Part 3: Fly ash bound mixtures.*

EN 14227-4, *Hydraulically bound mixtures — Specifications — Part 4: Fly ash for hydraulically bound mixtures.*

EN 14227-5, *Hydraulically bound mixtures — Specifications — Part 5: Hydraulic road binder bound mixtures.*

EN 14227-10, *Hydraulically bound mixtures — Specifications — Part 10: Soil treated by cement.*

EN 14227-11, *Hydraulically bound mixtures — Specifications — Part 11: Soil treated by lime.*

EN 14227-12, *Hydraulically bound mixtures — Specifications — Part 12: Soil treated by slag.*

EN 14227-13, *Hydraulically bound mixtures — Specifications — Part 13: Soil treated by hydraulic road binder.*

EN 14227-14, *Hydraulically bound mixtures — Specifications — Part 14: Soil treated by fly ash.*

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

1 Scope

This European Standard specifies soils treated by fly ash for roads, airfields and other trafficked areas and specifies the requirements for their constituents, composition and laboratory performance classification.

This European Standard covers soils treated by siliceous or calcareous fly ash conforming to EN 14227-4.

It does not cover soils treated by fly ash as part of cement or hydraulic road binder conforming to EN 197-1 or ENV 13282, requirements for which are given in EN 14227-10 and EN 14227-13 respectively.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this European Standard. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 197-1, *Cement — Part 1: Composition, specifications and conformity criteria for common cements*

EN 933-1, *Test for geometrical properties of aggregates — Part 1: Determination of particle size distribution — Sieving method*

EN 13286-2, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 2: Test methods for the determination of the laboratory reference density and water content — Proctor compaction*

EN 13286-3, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 3: Test methods for laboratory reference density and water content — Vibrocompression with controlled parameters*

EN 13286-4, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 4: Test methods for laboratory reference density and water content — Vibrating hammer*

EN 13286-5, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 5: Test methods for laboratory reference density and water content — Vibrating table*

EN 13286-40, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 40: Test method for the determination of the direct tensile strength of hydraulically bound mixtures*

EN 13286-41, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 41: Test method for the determination of the compressive strength of hydraulically bound mixtures*

EN 13286-42, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 42: Test method for the determination of the indirect tensile strength of hydraulically bound mixtures*

EN 13286-43, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 43: Test method for the determination of the modulus of elasticity of hydraulically bound mixtures*

EN 13286-46, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 46: Test method for the determination of the moisture condition value*

EN 13286-47, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 47: Test method for the determination of the California bearing ratio, immediate bearing index and linear swelling*

EN 13286-48, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 48: Test method for the determination of the degree of pulverisation*

EN 13286-49, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 49: Accelerated swelling test for soil treated by lime and/or hydraulic binder*

EN 13286-50, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 50: Method for the manufacture of test specimens of hydraulically bound mixtures using Proctor equipment or vibrating table compaction*

EN 13286-51, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 51: Method for the manufacture of test specimens of hydraulically bound mixtures using vibrating hammer compaction*

EN 13286-52, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 52: Method for the manufacture of test specimens of hydraulically bound mixtures using vibrocompression*

EN 13286-53, *Unbound and hydraulically bound mixtures — Part 53: Method for the manufacture of test specimens of hydraulically bound mixtures using axial compression*

EN 14227-4, *Hydraulically bound mixtures — Specifications — Part 4: Fly ash for hydraulically bound mixtures*

EN 14227-11, *Hydraulically bound mixtures — Specifications — Part 11: Soil treated by lime*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purpose of this European Standard, the following terms and definitions apply.

**3.1
fly ash**
siliceous or calcareous fly ash produced from the combustion of pulverized coal in energy generating plants

**3.2
soil**
natural, artificial or recycled material or any combination of these

**3.3
soil treated by fly ash**
mixture of fly ash, soil, other constituents, and water, that sets and hardens by hydraulic reaction

**3.4
slenderness ratio**
height to diameter ratio of the specimen

4 Symbols and abbreviated terms

For the purpose of this European Standard, the following symbols and abbreviations apply.

W is the water content;
P is the pulverization;
IPI is the immediate bearing index;
MCV is the moisture condition value;
CBR is the California bearing ratio, expressed in percent (%);
R is the compressive or tensile strength, expressed in megapascals (MPa);
 R_c is the compressive strength, expressed in megapascals (MPa);
 R_t is the direct tensile strength, expressed in megapascals (MPa);