

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



Environmental testing –

Part 2-58: Tests – Test Td: Test methods for solderability, resistance to dissolution of metallization and to soldering heat of surface mounting devices (SMD)

Essais d'environnement –

Partie 2-58: Essais – Essai Td: Méthodes d'essai de la soudabilité, résistance de la métallisation à la dissolution et résistance à la chaleur de brasage des composants pour montage en surface (CMS)



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INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 19.040; 31.190

ISBN 978-2-8322-2436-6

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING –

Part 2-58: Tests –

Test Td: Test methods for solderability, resistance to dissolution of metallization and to soldering heat of surface mounting devices (SMD)

FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 60068-2-58 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 91: Electronics assembly technology.

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition, published in 2004 and constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- the addition of Sn-Bi low temperature solder alloy;
- the addition of several reflow test conditions in Table 7 – Resistance to soldering heat – Test conditions and severity, reflow method;
- introduction of reflow test method for Test Td₃: Dewetting and resistance to dissolution of metallization;

- implementation of guidance for the choice of a test severity in Clause B.3.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
91/1222/FDIS	91/1250/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60068, published under the general title *Environmental testing*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

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ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING –

Part 2-58: Tests –

Test Td: Test methods for solderability, resistance to dissolution of metallization and to soldering heat of surface mounting devices (SMD)

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60068 outlines test Td, applicable to surface mounting devices (SMD).

This standard provides procedures for determining the solderability and resistance to soldering heat of devices in applications using solder alloys, which are eutectic or near eutectic tin lead (Pb), or lead-free alloys.

The procedures use either a solder bath or reflow method and are applicable only to specimens or products designed to withstand short term immersion in molten solder or limited exposure to reflow systems.

The solder bath method is applicable to SMDs designed for flow soldering and SMDs designed for reflow soldering when the solder bath (dipping) method is appropriate.

The reflow method is applicable to the SMD designed for reflow soldering, to determine the suitability of SMDs for reflow soldering and when the solder bath (dipping) method is not appropriate.

The objective of this standard is to ensure solderability of component lead or termination. In addition, test methods are provided to ensure that the component body can resist against the heat load to which it is exposed during soldering.

This standard covers tests Td₁, Td₂ and Td₃ as listed below:

Number of Td	Test	Method
Td ₁	Solderability of terminations	Method 1: Solder bath Method 2: Reflow
Td ₂	Resistance to soldering heat	Method 1: Solder bath Method 2: Reflow
Td ₃	Dewetting and resistance to dissolution of metallization	Method 1: Solder bath Method 2: Reflow

NOTE 1 For specific components other test methods may exist.

NOTE 2 Test Td does not apply to printed wiring board (PWB), see IEC 61189-3.

NOTE 3 Specific through-hole devices (where the device supplier has specifically documented support for reflow soldering) are also included in this standard.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60068-1, *Environmental testing – Part 1: General and guidance*

IEC 60068-2-20:2008, *Environmental testing – Part 2-20: Tests – Test T: Test methods for solderability and resistance to soldering heat of devices with leads*

IEC 60194, *Printed board design, manufacture and assembly – Terms and definitions*

IEC 61190-1-1, *Attachment materials for electronic assemblies – Part 1-1: Requirements for soldering fluxes for high-quality interconnections in electronics assembly*

IEC 61190-1-2:2014, *Attachment materials for electronic assembly – Part 1-2: Requirements for solder pastes for high-quality interconnections in electronics assembly*

IEC 61190-1-3:2007, *Attachment materials for electronic assembly – Part 1-3: Requirements for electronic grade solder alloys and fluxed and non-fluxed solid solders for electronic soldering applications*

IEC 61190-1-3:2007/AMD1:2010

IEC 61191-2, *Printed board assemblies – Part 2: Sectional specification – Requirements for surface mount soldered assemblies*

IEC 61249-2-22, *Materials for printed boards and other interconnecting structures – Part 2-22: Reinforced base materials clad and unclad – Modified non-halogenated epoxide woven E-glass laminated sheets of defined flammability (vertical burning test), copper-clad*

IEC 61249-2-35, *Materials for printed boards and other interconnecting structures – Part 2-35: Reinforced base materials, clad and unclad – Modified epoxide woven E-glass laminate sheets of defined flammability (vertical burning test), copper-clad for lead-free assembly*

IEC 61760-1, *Surface mounting technology – Part 1: Standard method for the specification of surface mounting components (SMDs)*

ISO 9454-2:1998, *Soft soldering fluxes – Classification and requirements – Part 2: Performance requirements*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60068-1, IEC 60068-2-20, IEC 60194, and the following apply.

3.1

solderability

ability of the termination or electrode of the SMD to be wetted by solder at the temperature of the termination or electrode, which is assumed to be the lowest temperature in the soldering process, within the applicable temperature range of the solder alloy

3.2

resistance to soldering heat

ability of the component to withstand the highest temperature in terms of temperature gradient, peak temperature and duration of the soldering process, within the applicable temperature range of the solder alloy

3.3

flow soldering

wave, drag or dip soldering process where the product is brought into contact with molten solder in order to attach electronic components to the interconnecting surface

3.4

reflow soldering

joining of surfaces that have been tinned and/or have solder between them, placing them together, heating them until the solder flows, and allowing the surface and the solder to cool in the joined position

3.5

wetting

formation of an adherent coating of solder on a surface indicated by a small contact angle