

**Eelkoormatavad kõrgtugevad
ehituslikud kinnitusmehhanismid. Osa
4: HV süsteemid. Kuuskantpoldi ja
mutriga koostekomplektid**

High-strength structural bolting assemblies for
preloading - Part 4: System HV - Hexagon bolt and
nut assemblies

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

<p>Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN 14399-4:2005 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 14399-4:2005 ingliskeelset teksti.</p> <p>Käesolev dokument on jõustatud 30.05.2005 ja selle kohta on avaldatud teade Eesti standardiorganisatsiooni ametlikus väljaandes.</p> <p>Standard on kättesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsioonist.</p>	<p>This Estonian standard EVS-EN 14399-4:2005 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 14399-4:2005.</p> <p>This document is endorsed on 30.05.2005 with the notification being published in the official publication of the Estonian national standardisation organisation.</p> <p>The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.</p>
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<p>Käsitlusala:</p> <p>This part of this European Standard specifies together with prEN 14399-1 the requirements for assemblies of highstrength structural bolts and nuts of system HV suitable for preloaded joints with large widths across flats, thread sizes M 12 to M 36 and property classes 10.9/10.</p>	<p>Scope:</p> <p>This part of this European Standard specifies together with prEN 14399-1 the requirements for assemblies of highstrength structural bolts and nuts of system HV suitable for preloaded joints with large widths across flats, thread sizes M 12 to M 36 and property classes 10.9/10.</p>
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ICS 21.060.10, 21.060.20

Võtmesõnad: acceptance testing, conformity tests, fasteners, nuts, ph, physical properties, prestressed, production, properties, screws, screws (bolts), specification (approval), specifications, steels, structural steel work, test equipment, washers

ICS 21.060.10; 21.060.20

English version

High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading - Part 4: System HV - Hexagon bolt and nut assemblies

Boulonnerie de construction métallique à haute résistance
apte à la précontrainte - Partie 4 : Système HV - Boulons à
tête hexagonale (vis + écrou)

Hochfeste planmäßig vorspannbare
Schraubenverbindungen für den Metallbau - Teil 4: System
HV - Garnituren aus Sechskantschrauben und -muttern

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 30 April 2004.

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Foreword

This document (EN 14399-4:2005) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 185 “Threaded and non-threaded mechanical fasteners and accessories”, the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 2005, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 2005.

This document includes a Bibliography.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

Introduction

This document on structural bolting reflects the situation in Europe where two technical solutions exist to achieve the necessary ductility of bolt/nut/washer assemblies. These solutions utilize different systems (HR and HV) of bolt/nut/washer assemblies, see Table 1. Both systems are well proved and it is up to the experts responsible for structuring bolting whether they use the one or the other system.

It is, however, important for the performance of the assembly to avoid mixing up the components of both systems. Therefore, the bolts and nuts for both systems are standardized in one single part of this European Standard each and the marking of the components of the same system is uniform.

Table 1 — Systems of bolt/nut/washer assemblies

	Bolt/nut/washer assembly System HR	Bolt/nut/washer assembly System HV
General requirements	EN 14399-1	
Bolt/nut assembly	EN 14399-3	EN 14399-4
Marking	HR	HV
Property classes	8.8/8	10.9/10
Washer(s)	EN 14399-5 or EN 14399-6	EN 14399-5 or EN 14399-6
Marking	H	H
Suitability test for preloading	EN 14399-2	EN 14399-2

Preloaded bolted assemblies are very sensitive to differences in manufacture and lubrication. Therefore it is important that the assembly is supplied by one manufacturer who is always responsible for the function of the assembly.

For the same reason it is important that coatings of the assembly is under the control of one manufacturer.

Beside the mechanical properties of the components, the functionality of the assembly requires that the specified pre-load can be achieved if the assembly is tightened with a suitable procedure. For this purpose a test method for the suitability of the components for preloading was created which will demonstrate whether the function of the assembly is fulfilled.

It should be pointed out that compared to ISO 272 the widths across flats (large series) for M12 and M20 have been changed to 22 mm and 32 mm respectively. These changes are justified by the following reasons.

Under the specific conditions of structural bolting the compressive stresses under the bolt head or nut for the sizes M12 may become too large with the width across flats of 21 mm, especially if the washer is fitted excentrically to the bolt axis.

For the size M20, the width across flats of 34 mm is very difficult to be produced. The change to 32 mm is primarily motivated by economics but it should also be pointed out that the width across flats of 32 mm is already common practice in Europe.

For the time being, the product standards EN 14399-3 to EN 14399-6 are the only European Standards which have regard to the general requirements of EN 14399-1. However, further product standards on

- fit bolts,
- countersunk head bolts, and
- load indicating washers

for the use in high strength structural bolting for preloading are under preparation.

1 Scope

This document specifies together with EN 14399-1 the requirements for assemblies of high-strength structural bolts and nuts of system HV suitable for preloaded joints with large widths across flats, thread sizes M 12 to M 36 and property classes 10.9/10.

Bolt and nut assemblies to this document have been designed to allow preloading of at least $0,7 f_{ub} \times A_s$ ¹⁾ according to ENV 1993-1-1 (Eurocode 3) and to obtain ductility predominantly by plastic deformation of the engaged threads. For this purpose the components have the following characteristics:

- nut height approximately $0,8 d$
- bolt with short thread length

Bolt and nut assemblies according to this document include washers according to EN 14399-6 or to EN 14399-5 (under the nut only).

NOTE Attention is drawn to the importance of ensuring that the bolts are correctly used if satisfactory result are to be obtained. For recommendations concerning proper application, reference to ENV 1090-1 is made.

The test method for suitability for preloading is specified in EN 14399-2.

Clamp lengths for the bolt/nut/washer assemblies are given in the normative Annex A.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 493, *Fasteners — Surface discontinuities — Nuts*.

EN 10045-1, *Metallic materials — Charpy impact test — Part 1: Test method*.

EN 14399-1, *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading — Part 1: General requirements*.

EN 14399-2, *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading — Part 2: Suitability test for preloading*.

EN 14399-5, *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading — Part 5: Plain washers*.

EN 14399-6, *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading — Part 6: Plain chamfered washers*.

EN 20898-2, *Mechanical properties of fasteners — Part 2: Nuts with specified proof load values — Coarse thread (ISO 898-2:1992)*.

EN 26157-1, *Fasteners — Surface discontinuities — Part 1: Bolts, screws and studs for general requirements (ISO 6157-1:1988)*.

EN ISO 898-1, *Mechanical properties of fasteners made of carbon steel and alloy steel — Part 1: Bolts, screws and studs (ISO 898-1:1999)*.

EN ISO 3269, *Fasteners — Acceptance inspection (ISO 3269:2000)*.

EN ISO 4759-1, *Tolerances for fasteners — Part 1: Bolts, screws, studs and nuts — Product grades A, B and C (ISO 4759-1:2000)*.

¹⁾ f_{ub} is the nominal tensile strength (R_m) and A_s the stress area of the bolt.