

Blinds and shutters - Thermal and visual comfort - Test ad calculation methods

Blinds and shutters - Thermal and visual comfort - Test
ad calculation methods

EESTI STANDARDI EESSÕNA

NATIONAL FOREWORD

Käesolev Eesti standard EVS-EN 14500:2008 sisaldab Euroopa standardi EN 14500:2008 ingliskeelset teksti.

Standard on kinnitatud Eesti Standardikeskuse 20.06.2008 käskkirjaga ja jõustub sellekohase teate avaldamisel EVS Teatajas.

Euroopa standardimisorganisatsioonide poolt rahvuslikele liikmetele Euroopa standardi teksti kättesaadavaks tegemise kuupäev on 07.05.2008.

Standard on kättesaadav Eesti standardiorganisatsioonist.

This Estonian standard EVS-EN 14500:2008 consists of the English text of the European standard EN 14500:2008.

This standard is ratified with the order of Estonian Centre for Standardisation dated 20.06.2008 and is endorsed with the notification published in the official bulletin of the Estonian national standardisation organisation.

Date of Availability of the European standard text 07.05.2008.

The standard is available from Estonian standardisation organisation.

ICS 91.060.50

Võtmesõnad: climatic protection, defin, doors, endings, opacity, properties, protection devices, reflectance measurement, shutters (buildings), sunshading, testing, thermal protection, thermal stress, transparency, weather protection systems, windows, visual, visual protection

Standardite reprodutseerimis- ja levitamisoigus kuulub Eesti Standardikeskusele

Andmete paljundamine, taastekitamine, kopeerimine, salvestamine elektroonilisse süsteemi või edastamine ükskõik millises vormis või millisel teel on keelatud ilma Eesti Standardikeskuse poolt antud kirjaliku loata.

Kui Teil on küsimusi standardite autorikaitse kohta, palun võtke ühendust Eesti Standardikeskusega:
Aru 10 Tallinn 10317 Eesti; www.evs.ee; Telefon: 605 5050; E-post: info@evs.ee

ICS 91.060.50

English Version

Blinds and shutters - Thermal and visual comfort - Test and calculation methods

Fermetures et stores - Confort thermique et lumineux -
Méthodes d'essai et de calcul

Abschlüsse - Thermischer und visueller Komfort - Prüf- und
Berechnungsverfahren

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 11 April 2008.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

Contents

| | Page |
|--|-----------|
| Foreword..... | 4 |
| Introduction..... | 5 |
| 1 Scope | 6 |
| 2 Normative references | 6 |
| 3 Terms and definitions | 6 |
| 4 Notations used | 10 |
| 4.1 General | 10 |
| 4.2 Visual or solar properties | 10 |
| 4.3 Geometry of the radiation | 10 |
| 4.4 Optical factors | 11 |
| 5 Test and calculation methods to be used according to product - Guidelines | 12 |
| 5.1 General | 12 |
| 5.2 Venetian blinds | 12 |
| 5.3 Roller blinds | 13 |
| 5.4 Pleated blinds | 13 |
| 5.5 Projecting awnings..... | 14 |
| 5.6 Vertical blinds..... | 14 |
| 5.7 Shutters..... | 14 |
| 6 Measurement set-up | 14 |
| 6.1 Measurement principles..... | 14 |
| 6.1.1 Spectral and integral characteristics..... | 14 |
| 6.1.2 Absolute and relative methods (according to CIE 130)..... | 15 |
| 6.2 Measuring equipment | 15 |
| 6.2.1 General | 15 |
| 6.2.2 Equipment for irradiation..... | 15 |
| 6.2.3 Equipment for detection..... | 17 |
| 6.2.4 Reference samples..... | 20 |
| 6.3 Test samples..... | 20 |
| 6.3.1 General | 20 |
| 6.3.2 Thick translucent samples | 20 |
| 7 Measurement procedure | 21 |
| 7.1 General | 21 |
| 7.2 Test method A – Single beam instrument (substitution method)..... | 21 |
| 7.2.1 General | 21 |
| 7.2.2 Test apparatus for the substitution method | 21 |
| 7.2.3 Direct-hemispherical transmittance mode | 22 |
| 7.2.4 Direct-hemispherical reflectance mode | 25 |
| 7.2.5 Diffuse-hemispherical transmittance mode | 28 |
| 7.3 Test method B – Double beam spectrophotometer (comparison method)..... | 28 |
| 7.3.1 General | 28 |
| 7.3.2 Spectral direct-hemispherical transmittance mode | 29 |
| 7.3.3 Spectral direct-diffuse transmittance mode | 30 |
| 7.3.4 Direct-hemispherical reflectance mode | 31 |
| 7.4 Determination of τ_{n-h} and ρ_{n-h} | 35 |
| 7.5 Determination of τ_{n-n} | 35 |
| 7.5.1 General | 35 |
| 7.5.2 Measurement of τ_{n-n} | 35 |
| 7.5.3 Determination of τ_{n-n} from the measurement of τ_{n-dif} | 36 |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|-----------|
| 7.6 | Determination of $\tau_{\text{dif-h}}$ | 36 |
| 7.6.1 | General..... | 36 |
| 7.6.2 | Measurement..... | 36 |
| 7.6.3 | Calculation..... | 36 |
| 7.7 | Determination of opacity characteristics for dim-out and black out fabrics or products..... | 37 |
| 7.7.1 | General..... | 37 |
| 7.7.2 | Samples..... | 38 |
| 7.7.3 | Test equipment..... | 38 |
| 7.7.4 | Test procedure..... | 39 |
| 7.7.5 | Lighting using natural light..... | 40 |
| 8 | Additional calculation methods for transmittance and reflectance of products..... | 40 |
| 8.1 | General..... | 40 |
| 8.2 | Venetian blinds..... | 40 |
| 8.2.1 | General..... | 40 |
| 8.2.2 | Ordinary venetian blind with incomplete closure, normal incidence..... | 41 |
| 8.2.3 | Ordinary venetian blind with slats tilted at 45°, 45° solar altitude, 0° azimuth..... | 41 |
| 8.2.4 | Ordinary venetian blind with slats in "Cut-Off" position, 30° solar altitude, 0° azimuth..... | 41 |
| 8.2.5 | Ordinary venetian blind with slats in horizontal position, 60° solar altitude, 0° azimuth..... | 42 |
| 8.3 | Vertical blinds..... | 42 |
| 8.4 | Shutters..... | 42 |
| 9 | Test report..... | 43 |
| Annex A (informative) | Examples of test equipment for opacity characteristics determination..... | 44 |
| A.1 | General..... | 44 |
| A.2 | Example 1..... | 44 |
| A.3 | Example 2..... | 45 |
| Annex B (informative) | Determination of openness coefficient..... | 47 |
| B.1 | Method for fabrics made from opaque material..... | 47 |
| B.2 | Method for venetian blinds..... | 47 |
| Annex C (informative) | Determination of infrared properties..... | 48 |
| C.1 | General..... | 48 |
| C.2 | Determination..... | 48 |
| C.2.1 | IR properties of transparent materials..... | 48 |
| C.2.2 | IR properties in the case of holes in an opaque layer..... | 49 |
| C.2.3 | IR properties of venetian blinds..... | 49 |
| Annex D (informative) | Approach in case of projecting solar protection devices..... | 51 |
| D.1 | General..... | 51 |
| D.2 | Detailed model..... | 51 |
| D.2.1 | Reduction factor of direct radiation..... | 52 |
| D.2.2 | Reduction factor for diffuse and reflected radiation..... | 52 |
| D.3 | Simplified approach for summer..... | 52 |
| D.4 | Examples of calculation..... | 53 |
| D.4.1 | General..... | 53 |
| D.4.2 | Mean values of x for summer..... | 54 |
| D.4.3 | Calculations..... | 54 |

Foreword

This document (EN 14500:2008) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 33 “Doors, windows, shutters, building hardware and curtain walling”, the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by November 2008, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by November 2008.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

This European Standard is part of a series of standards dealing with blinds and shutters for buildings as defined in EN 12216.

This European Standard is mainly based on the European work performed in CEN/TC 89 "Thermal performance of buildings and building components" relating to solar and light transmittance of solar protection devices combined with glazing, and the document CIE 130.

This document is a preview generated by EVS

1 Scope

This European Standard defines test and calculation methods for the determination of the reflection and transmission characteristics to be used to determine the thermal and visual comfort performance classes of external blinds, internal blinds and shutters, as specified in EN 14501.

This European Standard also specifies the method to determine opacity characteristics of dim-out/black-out external blinds, internal blinds and shutters, as specified in EN 14501.

This European Standard applies to the whole range of shutters, awnings and blinds defined in EN 12216, described as solar protection devices in this European Standard. Some of the characteristics (e.g. g_{tot}) are not applicable when products are not parallel to the glazing (e.g. folding-arm awnings).

NOTE Informative Annex D presents an approach for the determination of characteristics in case of projectable products.

Products using fluorescent or retroreflecting materials are outside the scope of this European Standard.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

CIE 130:1998, *Practical methods for the measurement of reflectance and transmittance*

EN 410, *Glass in building – Determination of luminous and solar characteristics of glazing*

EN 12216:2002, *Shutters, external blinds, internal blinds – Terminology, glossary and definitions*

EN 13363-1, *Solar protection devices combined with glazing – Calculation of solar and light transmittance – Part 1: Simplified method*

EN 13363-2:2005, *Solar protection devices combined with glazing – Calculation of total solar energy transmittance and light transmittance – Part 2: Detailed calculation method*

EN 14501:2005, *Blinds and Shutters – Thermal and visual comfort – Performance characteristics and classification*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN 12216:2002, EN 14501:2005 and the following apply.

3.1 Processes

3.1.1 reflection

process by which radiation is returned by a surface or medium, without change of frequency of its monochromatic components