
Compacted (vermicular) graphite cast irons — Classification

Fontes à graphite vermiculaire (compacté) — Classification



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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 16112 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 25, *Cast irons and pig irons*, Subcommittee SC 7, *Compacted graphite cast irons*.

Introduction

This International Standard deals with the classification of compacted (vermicular) graphite cast irons (CGI), in accordance with the mechanical properties of the material.

The properties of compacted (vermicular) graphite cast irons depend on their graphite and matrix microstructure.

The mechanical properties of the material can be evaluated on machined test pieces prepared from

- separately cast samples,
- samples cast onto either the casting or the running system, hereafter referred to as cast-on samples, or
- samples cut from a casting (only when an agreement is made between the manufacturer and the purchaser).

The material grade is defined by mechanical properties measured on machined test pieces prepared from separately cast samples, cast-on samples, or samples cut from the casting by agreement between the manufacturer and the purchaser.

Some material grades may be suitable for pressure applications.

Annex A (informative) gives typical properties for compacted (vermicular) graphite cast irons obtained in separately cast test bars.

Annex B (informative) gives information on a procedure to determine the graphite nodularity of the microstructure.

Annex C (informative) gives information on the influence of metallurgical variables on the machinability in compacted (vermicular) graphite cast irons.

Annex D (informative) provides information on properties and examples for typical applications of compacted (vermicular) graphite cast irons.

Annex E (informative) provides cross-references of ISO 16112 grade designations to other standard grades of compacted (vermicular) graphite cast iron

Documents used in the preparation of this International Standard are listed in the Bibliography for reference purposes.

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Compacted (vermicular) graphite cast irons — Classification

1 Scope

This International Standard specifies five grades of compacted (vermicular) graphite cast irons.

This International Standard specifies five grades based on the minimum mechanical properties measured on machined test pieces prepared from

- separately cast samples,
- cast-on samples, or
- samples cut from a casting.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 945, *Cast iron — Designation of microstructure of graphite*

ISO 6506-1, *Metallic materials — Brinell hardness test — Part 1: Test method*

ISO 6892, *Metallic materials — Tensile testing at ambient temperature*

ISO/TR 15931, *Designation system for cast irons and pig irons*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

3.1

compacted (vermicular) graphite cast iron

cast material, iron and carbon based, the carbon being present mainly in the form of compacted (vermicular) graphite particles that appear vermicular on a two-dimensional plane of polish, the graphite particles being embedded in a matrix consisting of ferrite, ferrite/pearlite, or pearlite

3.2

graphite modification treatment

process that brings the liquid iron into contact with a substance to produce graphite in the predominantly compacted (vermicular) form during solidification

3.3

relevant wall thickness

section of the casting, agreed between the manufacturer and the purchaser, to which the determined mechanical properties shall apply

4 Designation

The material shall be designated according to ISO/TR 15931. The relevant designations are given in Tables 1 and 2.